

Checklist of Hawaiian Anthocerotales and Hepaticales

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Abstract. A literature-based checklist of Hawaiian hepaticales and anthocerotales is presented. Geographic coverage includes the eight main Hawaiian Islands; the northwestern Hawaiian Islands are excluded. The checklist is alphabetically ordered by scientific names; the family is noted for each genus. Synonyms and misapplied names are cross-referenced to the accepted names. A bibliography of supporting references is included.

Introduction

The Hawaii Biological Survey (HBS) was established as a program of Bishop Museum by the Hawaii State Legislature in 1992, specifically to create and maintain accurate inventories of all species present in the Hawaiian Islands, and to document their presence with voucher specimen collections and bibliographies of relevant scientific literature. In the ensuing fourteen years, comprehensive taxonomic inventories have been compiled for many groups of organisms, both native and alien, that comprise the Hawaiian biota. Vascular plants (Wagner et al. 1999; Palmer 2003) and marine algae (Abbott 1999; Abbott & Huisman 2004) have been the primary focus of botanical inventory efforts; recent research has produced checklists and bibliographies for non-marine algae (Sherwood 2004) and mosses (Staples et al. 2004). Still much needed are similar checklists for Hawaiian Cyanophyta (blue-green algae), fungi, and lichens.

This checklist fills one of the gaps in our knowledge of Hawaiian terrestrial plants—the hepaticales and anthocerotales. These ongoing inventories will help the Hawaii Biological Survey to fulfill its mission by systematically compiling literature-based inventories for each of these groups of organisms. The products also provide a foundation for undertaking revisionary studies and floristic research. Modern comprehensive floristic accounts that incorporate the latest revisionary studies for all Hawaiian bryophytes are greatly needed.

Genesis of the current checklist

This checklist of Hawaiian hepaticales and anthocerotales began as a list of names and island distributions for Hawaiian taxa extracted from the *Prodromus florae hepaticarum polynesiae* (Miller et al. 1983), which covers much of the Pacific, although the title suggests only Polynesia. Initial data extraction and creation of an electronic checklist were undertaken by HBS staff members with funding from the USDA-PLANTS database project in 1998. We then began making

preliminary updates to the taxonomy and distribution information while simultaneously compiling a bibliography of literature that supports the names in current use. Further USDA funding (2004–2006) allowed much more extensive literature searching that enabled assembly of taxonomic information, revision of nomenclature, addition of new taxa and distributional records, and integration of all this new information into the developing checklist. In the final version of the checklist, taxonomic decisions were made by Staples, with review and critical input from four independent bryological reviewers.

Coverage

It must be emphasized that this is a literature-based taxonomic checklist, not a specimen-based inventory. It is compiled primarily from literature published during the second half of the twentieth century to the present (2006). The checklist attempts to account for all scientific names in use for Hawaiian hepaticales and anthocerotales in the latter decades of the twentieth century; it is not a comprehensive nomenclator for all names that have ever been published for, or applied to, Hawaiian hepaticales and anthocerotales. No nomenclatural novelties or taxonomic changes are initiated in this checklist.

Geographically, coverage focuses on the eight main Hawaiian Islands. There are, as yet, no published reports for bryophytes from the uninhabited northwestern Hawaiian Islands, although a few collections were made there.

In the last decades of the twentieth century there was a renaissance of bryological research worldwide, and as a result many revisions, floristic accounts, and several monographs have been published that impact Hawaiian hepatic and anthocerote nomenclature. Noteworthy among these are the recent works of M. L. So (So 2000, 2001a, 2002a, 2002b, 2003a, 2003b, 2004, 2005b), which are systematically overhauling the taxonomy of Hawaiian hepaticales and providing a much better understanding of the species and their distribution. These regional and global studies have

resulted in significant taxonomic changes, as well as reporting the discovery of several taxa new to the Islands, either rare natives or newly naturalized alien species. This checklist aims to summarize all this information in a concise format, as follows.

Format

Accepted scientific name

The main body of the checklist is alphabetically organized by genus, species, and infraspecific taxon. Accepted names appear in *bold italic* type. Authors are included for the genera, species, and infraspecific epithets. Authors of hepatic and anthocerate genera have been standardized against the classification proposed in *Bryophyte Biology* (Shaw & Goffinet 2000). All author names are abbreviated according to *Authors of Plant Names* style (Brummitt & Powell 1992). References that explain the taxonomic concept or provide geographic distribution data are cited after the accepted taxon name. For nearly all taxa, Miller et al. (1983) is cited. Late in the compilation it was decided to cite selected earlier papers (Miller 1953, 1963, 1967; Miller & Scott 1960; Miller et al 1962) that precede the *Prodromus florae hepaticarum polynesiae* (Miller et al. 1983). This compensates for the absence of voucher specimen data in the *Prodromus* itself, which is an uncritical compilation of names and literature. The earlier papers frequently cite specimens that document taxonomic concepts and island distribution, and their incorporation here enables interested researchers to follow up on information by studying the specimens cited in them. The first mention of a genus includes the family assignment on the same line. Most genera are still placed in the same families recognized by Miller et al. (1983), but a few changes in family placement have been made since then. In such cases, we provide first the family assignment used by Miller et al. (1983), and mention alternative family placements afterward, with a reference to the source. Our principal source for genera assigned to each family were the chapters in *Bryophyte Biology* (Shaw & Goffinet 2000) dealing with hornwort classification (Renzaglia & Vaughn 2000) and hepatic classification (Crandall-Stotler & Stotler 2000).

In a few cases we could not locate generic names in *Bryophyte Biology* and these names were searched in the bryological nomenclator included in the W³MOST database of bryophytes (<http://mobot.mobot.org/W3T/Search/most.html>) on the TROPICOS website. Although coverage for hepatics in the latter source proved to be spotty, we were able to verify family assignments for some of the problem genera there.

Synonyms and misapplied names (in *italics*) follow the accepted name in paragraph style, alphabetically ordered. These are limited primarily to names in use for Hawaiian hepatics and anthocerotes in the latter part of the twentieth century, although a few names from other parts of the world that enter into the

nomenclature for particular taxa have been included to enable tracking names through the literature. Basionyms are not distinguished from synonyms and are alphabetized accordingly.

Status

Following the taxonomy is a column indicating status of the taxon in the Hawaiian flora: **end** indicates an endemic, **ind** indicates indigenous, and **nat** signifies naturalized. A ? following any of these signifies uncertainty about the status of the taxon in the Hawaiian flora. While some research has been devoted to the mode of introduction of pteridophytes and angiosperms to Hawai'i, resulting in a list of species likely to have been introduced by Polynesian voyagers that settled the archipelago and another (much larger) list of plants that arrived following European contact, little attention has been devoted to bryophytes in this regard. A few hepatics collected for the first time late in the twentieth century are almost certainly alien species that have naturalized or are in the process of doing so. The authors have used their best judgment in cases where the status is not clear and appended a ? to whatever status we assigned, to draw attention to the species and invite investigation from specialists.

Island distribution

Following the status category is a summary of geographic distribution on the eight main Hawaiian Islands. The island name abbreviations are explained at the beginning of the checklist. An island abbreviation appears in the row to the right of the taxon name to signify that the taxon is reported in the literature from that island. Absence of the island name abbreviation indicates the species is not (yet) known from that island. Given the inadequate state of bryological collecting in the Hawaiian Islands, many new island distribution records are sure to be found in the future. And rare taxa, known only from types or historical specimens, will be recollected and their distributions better understood.

Nearly all the island distributions are abstracted from the literature cited in brackets following the accepted name. In some case, Miller's earlier papers provide more detailed specimen citation than the *Prodromus florae hepaticarum polynesiae* compilation; in such cases, the earlier papers are cited as well. And in a few cases (e.g., *Plagiochila*) specimens determined by specialists subsequent to their published works added new island distribution data; in such cases the relevant voucher is cited in brackets following the accepted name.

Synonym list

Following the main body of the checklist, an alphabetical list of all synonyms and misapplied names is provided. This list cross-references every synonym or misapplied name to the main entry found under the scientific name accepted in this checklist.

References

The checklist concludes with a bibliography of the references cited in the checklist; more than 230 bryological titles were consulted in the course of the project, but only those providing taxonomic or distribution data pertinent to this checklist are included here.

Anomalies and incomplete records

Numerous hepatic and anthocerot names without any island distribution are included, based on (mostly) older literature that reports the species from the Hawaiian (or sometimes Sandwich) Islands without stating on which island the species was found. For example, the names *Lejeunea owaihiensis* Gottsche and *L. hawaiiensis* Gottsche ex Mitt. are both based on Menzies specimens collected in 1793 from the Hawaiian Islands, without locality. Both names are considered synonyms of *Lepidolejeunea involuta* (Gottsche) Grolle in this checklist, another name based on a type specimen reported for the Hawaiian Islands without island locality. Likewise, *Marchesinia mittenii* A. Evans is based on a Hillebrand collection from the Hawaiian Islands, without locality. Until more recent collections are studied, the island distribution of taxa such as these remains unknown.

Particularly problematic in this regard are numerous taxa that Miller et al. (1983) reported from the Hawaiian Islands, without indication of a voucher specimen to support the record. These records have been removed to the end of the main checklist in a section called **Dubious Records**.

A much smaller list of names can definitely be excluded from the Hawaiian flora; these are listed as **Excluded Species**. References supporting these exclusions are cited.

Numerical summaries

In compiling the following summaries we tabulated the families, genera, species, and infraspecific taxa from the checklists and took into account the status

accorded each species or infraspecific taxon. For simplicity, the taxa with questionable status were tabulated with those of known status in the same category. Thus **nat** + **nat?** = the number of naturalized species. Dubious taxa have been compiled in a separate column; excluded taxa have not been included in these summaries.

Due to the confusion that would ensue from trying to accommodate all family classifications available for the Anthocerotales, we simply counted all hornworts in one family, Anthocerotaceae.

Although the total number of taxa has declined slightly, the perceived level of endemism has declined more sharply. A number of species that were described as endemic to the Hawaiian Islands were later found to be synonyms of widespread tropical species. This trend will likely continue as additional revisionary and floristic research further clarifies the status of Hawaiian hepatics.

The way forward

It is hoped that by bringing together the literature and providing an updated checklist of names in current use, one or more competent bryologists might be inspired to undertake preparation of a hepatic and anthocerot flora for the Hawaiian Islands. Researchers studying anthocerotales and hepatics are invited to request loans from, or visit in person, the Herbarium Pacificum (BISH). There are extensive Hawaiian (and Pacific) collections, including many types, in BISH that are seldom consulted by bryological researchers. One of the goals of publishing this checklist is to encourage bryophyte researchers to make fuller use of the BISH resources. That said, one caveat must be mentioned.

H. A. Miller described a number of Hawaiian hepatic taxa in his papers on Hawaiian bryology (e.g., Miller 1953, 1963, 1967, inter alia) and for some of these taxa the holotypes are stated to be in BISH. In fact, no type material has ever been located in BISH for most of Miller's taxa. Recently, Miller's personal

Hawaiian Anthocerot Flora in Summary

| | Endemic | Indigenous | Alien | subtotal | dubious | Total |
|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|
| Families | 0 | 1 | – | 1 | – | 1 |
| Genera | 0 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| Species | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| Total named taxa* | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 |

* species + infraspecific taxa

Hawaiian Hepatic Flora in Summary

| | Endemic | Indigenous | Alien | subtotal | dubious | Total |
|--------------------------|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|
| Families | 0 | 28 | 1 | 29 | 3 | 32 |
| Genera | 0 | 63 | 2 | 65 | 6 | 71 |
| Species | 102 | 72 | 6 | 180 | 30 | 210 |
| Total named taxa* | 103 | 73 | 6 | 182 | 31 | 213 |

herbarium was donated to Miami University, Oxford, Ohio (M. Vincent, pers. comm.), and the ongoing incorporation of this collection raises the possibility that these missing type specimens will be found and deposited in BISH. Researchers wishing to study type material of Miller's Hawaiian hepatics are advised to contact both BISH and MU regarding the whereabouts of any type specimens, which remain missing as this checklist is being finalized.

Until such time as a comprehensive Hawaiian hepatic flora is available, taxonomic coverage for Hawaiian hepatics will remain spotty. While revisionary studies including Hawaiian taxa have been published in recent decades for some genera—*Herbertus*, *Jubula*, *Marchantia*, *Metzgeria*, *Plagiochasma*, *Plagiochila*, *Porella*, *Radula*—and more are in progress for *Aneura*, *Frullania*, and *Megaceros*, among others, there are still many genera for which no modern taxonomic accounts include Hawaiian taxa. By far the majority of articles cited in support of this checklist make only passing mention of Hawaiian taxa. And that provides a direction in which future studies might proceed.

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Appendix 1. Anthocerotae of the Hawaiian Islands

Island abbreviations:

Ni–Ni‘ihau; **K**–Kaua‘i; **O**–O‘ahu; **Mo**–Moloka‘i; **L**–Lāna‘i; **M**–Maui; **Ka**–Kahoolawe; **H**–Hawai‘i.

| FullName | STATUS | NI | K | O | MO | L | M | KA | H |
|--|--------|----|---|---|----|---|---|----|---|
| ANTHOCEROS L. (Anthocerotaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Anthoceros spongiosus</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | | | M | | |
| DENDROCEROS Nees (Anthocerotaceae, or Dendrocerotaceae [Renzaglia & Vaughn 2000*]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Dendroceros crispus</i> (Sw.) Nees [Miller et al. 1983; Piippo 1993] <i>Dendroceros brevicapsulus</i> Steph. <i>Dendroceros clintoni</i> Austin <i>Dendroceros hawaicus</i> Steph. | nat? | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| FOLIOCEROS Bharadwaj (Anthocerotaceae, or Foliocerotaceae [Renzaglia & Vaughn 2000*]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Folioceros fuciformis</i> (Mont.) D.C. Bharadw. [Miller et al. 1983; Bharadwaj 1975] <i>Anthoceros badlwinii</i> Baldwin <i>Anthoceros fuciformis</i> Mont. <i>Anthoceros kaluensis</i> Steph. <i>Aspiromitus fuciformis</i> (Mont.) Steph. | ind | | | O | | | M | | H |
| MEGACEROS Campb. (Anthocerotaceae, or Dendrocerotaceae [Renzaglia & Vaughn 2000*]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Megaceros flagellaris</i> (Mitt.) Steph. [Hasegawa 1983; Piippo 1993] | ind | | K | O | | | | | H |
| NOTOTHYLAS Sull. (Anthocerotaceae, or Notothyladaceae [Renzaglia & Vaughn 2000*]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Notothylas breutelii</i> (Gottsche) Gottsche [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983; Schuster 1992b: 855] <i>Anthoceros breutelii</i> Gottsche | nat? | | | O | | | | | |
| PHAEOCEROS Prosk. (Anthocerotaceae, or Notothyladaceae [Renzaglia & Vaughn 2000*]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Phaeoceros carolinianus</i> (Michx.) Prosk. [Miller et al. 1983; Hasegawa 1984; Hasegawa 1991; Campbell 1989; Hässel de Menéndez 1989] <i>Anthoceros communis</i> Steph. <i>Anthoceros havaiensis</i> Reichardt <i>Anthoceros oahuensis</i> Steph. <i>Anthoceros pusillus</i> Steph. <i>Anthoceros validus</i> Steph. <i>Aspiromitus hawaicus</i> (Reichardt) Steph. <i>Phaeoceros laevis</i> (L.) Prosk. subsp. <i>carolinianus</i> (Michx.) Prosk. | ind | | K | O | | | M | | H |

* Renzaglia and Vaughn (2000: 16) contrasted four recent classifications for the hornworts in which genera are placed in various families. See there for details.

Dubious Records**Folioceros glandulosus** (Lehm. & Lindenb.) D.C.

Bharadw. was listed for the Hawaiian Islands (as *Anthoceros glandulosus* Lehm. & Lindenb.) without island locality, by Miller et al. 1983: 49. Until voucher material is examined the status of this name remains dubious for the Hawaiian hornwort flora.

Megaceros vincentianus (Lehm. & Lindenb.)

Campb. was reported from 4 islands (Kaua'i, Moloka'i, Maui, Hawai'i) by Miller et al. (1983). According to S. R. Gradstein (pers. comm. 2005) it is unlikely this neotropical hornwort occurs in the Hawaiian Islands. The identity of plants so-called remains to be determined as this checklist is being completed.

Appendix 2 Hepaticae of the Hawaiian Islands

| FULLNAME | STATUS | NI | K | O | MO | L | M | KA | H |
|--|--------|----|---|---|----|---|---|----|---|
| ACROMASTIGUM A.Evans (Lepidoziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Acromastigum integrifolium</i> (Austin) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983; Schuster 2000: 296 (in key) says <i>A. integrifolium</i> may range to New Caledonia] <i>Bazzania ?integrifolia</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Herpocladium bidens</i> Mitt., in part <i>Herpocladium tenacifolium</i> misapplied <i>Mastigobryum integrifolium</i> Austin <i>Mastigobryum rudimentare</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | |
| ANASTREPTA (Lindb.) Schiffn. (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Anastrepta orcadensis</i> (Hook.) Schiffn. [Schuster 1981; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Jungermannia orcadensis</i> Hook. <i>Lophozia orcadensis</i> (Hook.) Boulay | ind | | K | | | | | | |
| ANASTROPHYLLUM (Spruce) Steph. (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Anastrophyllum esenbeckii</i> (Mont.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Jungermannia esenbeckii</i> Mont. | end | | K | | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Anastrophyllum fissum</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Anastrophyllum piligerum</i> misapplied <i>Jungermannia piligera</i> misapplied | end | | K | | | | M | | |
| ARCHILEJEUNEA (Spruce) Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Archilejeunea planiuscula</i> (Mitt.) Steph. [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983; Gradstein et al. 2002] <i>Archilejeunea mariana</i> misapplied <i>Archilejeunea owahuensis</i> Gottsche ex Steph. ¹ <i>Spruceanthus marianus</i> misapplied | ind | | | O | | | | | |
| ASTERELLA P.Beauv. (Aytoniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Asterella innovans</i> (Austin) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Fimbriaria innovans</i> (Austin) H.A.Mill. <i>Marchantia innovans</i> Austin | end | | K | | | | M | | |

¹ The status of *A. owahuensis* is unclear. The name was reduced to *S. marianus* by Miller et al. However, Gradstein et al. state that *S. marianus* is misapplied to Pacific plants, which are *Archilejeunea planiuscula*. The type material of *A. owahuensis* has to be studied to decide its true identity.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Asterella parva</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Fimbriaria parva</i> Steph. | end | | | | Mo | | | | |
| BAZZANIA Gray (Lepidoziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bazzania baldwinii</i> Austin ex A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Bazzania deflexa</i> misapplied <i>Mastigobryum baldwinii</i> (Austin ex A.Evans) Steph. | end | | K | | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Bazzania brighamii</i> (Austin) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Bazzania ligulata</i> (Sande Lac. ex Steph.) Steph. <i>Mastigobryum brighami</i> Austin <i>Mastigobryum ligulatum</i> Sande Lac. ex Steph. <i>Mastigobryum modestum</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum obtusidens</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Bazzania cordistipula</i> (Mont.) Trevis. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Bazzania falcata</i> A.Evans <i>Herpetium cordistipulum</i> Mont. <i>Mastigobryum cordistipulum</i> (Mont.) Lindenb. <i>Mastigobryum honoluluense</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum newellii</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum subsandei</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Bazzania didericiana</i> (Gottsche ex Steph.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Bazzania didricksenii</i> (Steph.) W.E.Nicholson <i>Mastigobryum didericiana</i> Gottsche ex Steph. <i>Mastigobryum didricksenii</i> Steph. <i>Pleuroschisma pearsonii</i> (Steph.) Müll.Frib. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Bazzania emarginata</i> (Steph.) C.M.Cooke [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Mastigobryum bispinosum</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum didericiana</i> Gottsche ex Steph. var. <i>emarginata</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum emarginatum</i> (Steph.) Steph. <i>Mastigobryum hawaiiicum</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum kalihense</i> Beauverd | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Bazzania inaequabilis</i> Steph. ex C.M.Cooke [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Mastigobryum inaequabilis</i> (Steph. ex C.M.Cooke) Steph. <i>Mastigobryum pacificum</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | | | | | |
| <i>Bazzania minuta</i> (Austin) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Bazzania vittata</i> misapplied <i>Mastigobryum minutum</i> Austin | end | | K | | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Bazzania nuuanuensis</i> C.M.Cooke [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Mastigobryum nuuanuense</i> (C.M.Cooke) Steph. <i>Mastigobryum repandifolium</i> Steph. | end | | | O | | | | | H |
| <i>Bazzania patens</i> (Mont.) Trevis. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Bazzania beecheyana</i> Steph. <i>Bazzania erosistipula</i> Steph. <i>Herpetium patens</i> Mont. <i>Mastigobryum beecheyanum</i> (Steph.) Steph. <i>Mastigobryum grossidens</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum parvistipulum</i> Austin <i>Mastigobryum patens</i> (Mont.) Gottsche, Lindenb., & Nees <i>Mastigobryum tantalum</i> Steph. | end | | K | O | | | M | | |
| <i>Bazzania praerupta</i> (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Trevis. [Miller et al. 1983; Mizutani & Chang 1986; Long & | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| Grolle 1990] <i>Bazzania decurva</i> (Nees) Trevis. <i>Jungermannia praerupta</i> Reinw., Blume & Nees | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Bazzania sandvicensis</i> (Gottsche ex Steph.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Mastigobryum rockii</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum sandwicense</i> Gottsche ex Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| BLEPHAROSTOMA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Blepharostomataceae or Pseudolepicoleaceae [Crandall-Stotler & Stotler 2000]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Blepharostoma trichophyllum</i> (L.) Dumort. [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Jungermannia trichophylla</i> L. | ind | | K | | | | M | | |
| CALYPOGEIA Raddi (Calypogeiaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Calypogeia aeruginosa</i> Mitt. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Calypogeia aeruginosa</i> var. <i>waialealeensis</i> H.A.Mill. & Kuwah. <i>Calypogeia waialealeensis</i> (H.A.Mill. & Kuwah.) H.A.Mill. | ind | | K | | | | | | |
| <i>Calypogeia arguta</i> Nees & Mont. ex Nees [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Calypogeia bifurca</i> Austin <i>Calypogeia pacifica</i> Steph. <i>Kantia arguta</i> (Nees & Mont. ex Nees) Lindb. <i>Kantia bifurca</i> (Austin) A.Evans | ind | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| <i>Calypogeia cuspidata</i> (Steph.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Calypogeia confertifolia</i> Steph. <i>Calypogeia hawaica</i> Steph. <i>Kantia cuspidata</i> Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Calypogeia tosana</i> (Steph.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Calypogeia bidentula</i> Austin <i>Kantia bidentula</i> A.Evans <i>Kantia tosana</i> Steph. <i>Kantia trichomanis</i> misapplied | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| CEPHALOZIA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Cephaloziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Cephalozia sandwicensis</i> (Mont.) Spruce [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Blepharostoma sandwicense</i> (Mont.) Trevis. <i>Cephalozia connivens</i> misapplied <i>Cephalozia multiflora</i> misapplied <i>Jungermannia crassifolia</i> Lindenb. & Gottsche <i>Jungermannia sandwicensis</i> Mont. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| CEPHALOZIELLA (Spruce) Schiffn. (Cephaloziellaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Cephaloziella baldwinii</i> (C.M.Cooke) H.A.Mill. [Cooke 1904; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cephalozia baldwinii</i> C.M.Cooke | end | | K | | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Cephaloziella heteroica</i> (C.M.Cooke) Douin [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cephalozia heteroica</i> C.M.Cooke | end | | K | | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Cephaloziella kilohanensis</i> (C.M.Cooke) Douin [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cephalozia kilohanensis</i> C.M.Cooke | end | | K | | | | M | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Cephaloziella lilae</i> (C.M.Cooke) Douin [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cephalozia lilae</i> C.M.Cooke | end | | K | O | | | | | |
| CHEILOLEJEUNEA (Spruce) Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Cheilolejeunea decursiva</i> (Sande Lac.) R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Zhu & Lai 2005: 197] <i>Trachylejeunea oahuensis</i> A.Evans | end? | | K | O | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Cheilolejeunea hawaica</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Cheilolejeunea intertexta</i> (Lindenb.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Lejeunea intertexta</i> Lindenb. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Cheilolejeunea pyriflora</i> Steph. [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cheilolejeunea intertexta</i> misapplied | ind? | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Cheilolejeunea stenochiza</i> (Ångstr.) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Lejeunea stenochiza</i> Ångstr. <i>Pycnolejeunea stenochiza</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | |
| CHILOSCYPHUS Corda (Geocalycaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Chiloscyphus autoicus</i> (Steph.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984] <i>Lophocolea autoica</i> Steph. | ind | | | O | | | | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus baldwinii</i> (Steph.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984] <i>Lophocolea baldwinii</i> Steph. <i>Lophocolea breutelii</i> misapplied <i>Lophocolea columbica</i> misapplied <i>Lophocolea orbiana</i> misapplied | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus bartlettii</i> (H.A.Mill.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984] <i>Lophocolea bartlettii</i> H.A.Mill. | end | | | | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus bicuspidatus</i> (Steph.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984] <i>Lophocolea bicuspidata</i> Steph. | end | | | | | | M | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus ciliolatus</i> (Nees) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984; Piippo 1985a] <i>Chiloscyphus beecheyanus</i> (Taylor) J.J.Engel & R. Schust. <i>Chiloscyphus gaudichaudii</i> (Mont.) J.J.Engel & R. Schust. <i>Jungermannia ciliolata</i> Nees <i>Lophocolea beecheyana</i> Taylor <i>Lophocolea bidentata</i> misapplied <i>Lophocolea ciliolata</i> (Nees) Gottsche <i>Lophocolea gaudichaudii</i> Mont. <i>Lophocolea newellana</i> Steph. <i>Lophocolea trispinosa</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus greenwelliae</i> (H.A.Mill.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Lophocolea connata</i> misapplied <i>Lophocolea greenwelliae</i> H.A.Mill. | end | | K | | | | M | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus hawaicus</i> (Steph.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster | end | | K | | Mo | | | | H |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| 1984] <i>Lophocolea hawaiiica</i> Steph. | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Chiloscyphus kilauensis</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Lophocolea kilauensis</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. | end | | | O | | | | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus laceratus</i> Steph. [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Chiloscyphus decurrens</i> misapplied <i>Chiloscyphus mitteni</i> misapplied | end | | | | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus lambertonii</i> H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Chiloscyphus muricatus</i> (Lehm.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984] <i>Jungermannia muricata</i> Lehm. <i>Lophocolea muricata</i> (Lehm.) Nees | ind | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus skottsbergianus</i> H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Chiloscyphus spinosus</i> (Gottsche) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Engel & Schuster 1984] <i>Lophocolea spinosa</i> Gottsche | end | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| COLOLEJEUNEA (Spruce) Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea ceatocarpa</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983; Tixier 1985] <i>Lejeunea ceatocarpa</i> Ångstr. <i>Leptocolea ceatocarpa</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. <i>Physocolea ceatocarpa</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Cololejeunea cookei</i> A.Evans [Miller 1963; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Physocolea cookei</i> (A.Evans) Steph. | end | | K | | | | | | H |
| <i>Cololejeunea dzumacensis</i> Tixier [Tixier 1985] | ind | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea hillebrandii</i> (Austin) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983; Tixier 1985] <i>Lejeunea hillebrandii</i> Austin <i>Lejeunea longifolia</i> Austin <i>Physocolea hillebrandii</i> (Austin) Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea hoeana</i> Tixier [Tixier 1985] | end | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea lanciloba</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Leptocolea lanciloba</i> (Steph.) A.Evans <i>Pedinolejeunea lanciloba</i> (Steph.) P.C. Chen & P.C.Wu | ind? | | K | O | | | | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea longistyla</i> A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cololejeunea kauaiensis</i> (Steph.) Bischl. <i>Physocolea kauaiensis</i> Steph. <i>Physocolea longistyla</i> (A.Evans) Steph. | end | | K | O | | | | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea obcordata</i> (Austin) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983; Tixier 1985] <i>Lejeunea obcordata</i> Austin <i>Leptocolea mamilliloba</i> Steph. <i>Leptocolea obcordata</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Physocolea mamilliloba</i> Steph. | end | | | O | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Cololejeunea ovalifolia</i> A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Leptocolea ovalifolia</i> (A.Evans) A.Evans | end | | K | O | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| COLURA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Colura tenuicornis</i> (A.Evans) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Colura calyptrifolia</i> misapplied | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Colura longicornis</i> misapplied <i>Colura tenuis</i> Steph. <i>Colurolejeunea tenuicornis</i> A.Evans <i>Lejeunea calyptrifolia</i> misapplied | | | | | | | | | |
| DIPLOPHYLLUM (Dumort.) Dumort. (Scapaniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Diplophyllum albicans</i> (L.) Dumort. [Miller et al. 1983] | ind | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Diplophyllum exiguum</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | | | | | H |
| DREPANOJEUNEAE (Spruce) Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Drepanolejeunea anderssonii</i> (Ångstr.) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Harpalejeunea anderssonii</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. <i>Lejeunea anderssonii</i> Ångstr. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Drepanolejeunea pseudoneura</i> (A.Evans) Grolle [Miller et al. 1983; Grolle 1988] <i>Harpalejeunea falsinervis</i> A.Evans ex Bonner <i>Harpalejeunea pseudoneura</i> A.Evans | end | | | O | | | M | | H |
| <i>Drepanolejeunea ungulata</i> (Steph.) Grolle [Miller et al. 1983; Grolle 1991] <i>Drepanolejeunea uncinata</i> misapplied <i>Harpalejeunea ungulata</i> Steph. <i>Lejeunea ungulata</i> Ångstr. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| DUMORTIERA Nees (Marchantiaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Dumortiera hirsuta</i> (Sw.) Nees [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Dumortiera trichocephala</i> (Hook.) Nees <i>Marchantia hirsuta</i> Sw. <i>Marchantia trichocephala</i> Hook. | ind | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| FOSSOMBRONIA Raddi (Fossombroniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Fossombronia pusilla</i> (L.) Nees [Krayesky et al. 2005] | ind | | | | | | M | | |
| FRULLANIA Raddi (Frullaniaceae, or Jubulaceae [Crandall-Stotler & Stotler 2000]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Frullania apiculata</i> (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Nees [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Frullania crenatiloba</i> Steph. <i>Frullania oceanica</i> Mitt. <i>Jubula vittata</i> Steph. <i>Jungermannia apiculata</i> Reinw., Blume & Nees | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Frullania ericoides</i> (Nees) Mont. [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983; Hattori & Piippo 1986] <i>Frullania elliptica</i> Steph. <i>Frullania sandvicensis</i> Ångstr., in part ? <i>Frullania squarrosa</i> (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Dumort. <i>Jungermannia squarrosa</i> Reinw., Blume & Nees | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Frullania hawaiiensis</i> H.A.Mill. [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | O | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Frullania hypoleuca</i> Nees [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983; Hattori 1981] <i>Frullania explicata</i> Mont. <i>Frullania gymnotis</i> Nees & Mont. <i>Frullania parvilobula</i> Steph. <i>Frullania papulirostra</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |

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|--|------|--|---|---|----|---|---|---|
| <i>Frullania ptychantha</i> misapplied | | | | | | | | |
| Frullania meyeniana Lindenb. [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Frullania helleri</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| Frullania neurota Taylor [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983; Yuzawa 1991] <i>Frullania aongstroemii</i> A.Evans <i>Frullania arietina</i> misapplied <i>Frullania sandvicensis</i> Ångstr. | ind | | K | O | Mo | L | M | H |
| Frullania oahuensis Hampe [Miller 1953; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Frullania cookei</i> A.Evans ex Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| | | | | | | | | |
| FULFORDISTRIA H.A.Mill. (Schistochilaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| Fulfordistria cookei H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Schistochila cookei</i> (H.A.Mill.) Schust. | end | | | | Mo | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| GEOCALYX Nees (Geocalycaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| Geocalyx graveolens (Schrad.) Nees [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Jungermannia graveolens</i> Schrad. | ind? | | | | | | | H |
| | | | | | | | | |
| HERBERTUS Gray (Herbertaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| Herbertus gracilis (Mont.) Steph. [Miller 1963; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Herpocladium bidens</i> Mitt., in part <i>Herpocladium gracile</i> (Mont.) Steph. <i>Mastigobryum biapiculatum</i> Steph. <i>Mastigophora gracilis</i> Mont. <i>Mastigophora parvifolia</i> Steph. <i>Schisma gracilis</i> Mont. <i>Sendtnera gracilis</i> (Mont.) Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees <i>Sendtnera tristicha</i> Austin | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| Herbertus hawaiiensis H.A.Mill. [Miller & Scott 1960; Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983; Hong et al. 1993] <i>Herbertus sakuraii</i> misapplied | ind | | | | | | M | |
| Herbertus helleri (Steph.) W.E.Nicholson [Miller et al. 1983; So 2003a] <i>Herbertus longifissus</i> misapplied <i>Herbertus parisii</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill., in part <i>Herbertus sanguineus</i> Austin <i>Herbertus setigerus</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill., in part <i>Schisma helleri</i> Steph. <i>Schisma juniperina</i> misapplied <i>Schisma longifissa</i> misapplied <i>Schisma setigera</i> Steph. | end | | | O | | | M | H |
| Herbertus herpocladioides E.B.Scott & H.A.Mill. [Scott & Miller 1959; Miller 1963; Miller et al. 1983] | ind | | K | | Mo | | M | H |
| Herbertus sanguineus (Mont.) Austin [Miller 1963; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Schisma juniperinum</i> (Sw.) Nees var. <i>sanguineum</i> Austin <i>Schisma sanguineum</i> (Austin) Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| | | | | | | | | |
| HYGROLEJEUNEA (Spruce) Steph. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| Hygrolejeunea pacifica Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | O | | | | |

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| JAMESONIELLA (Spruce) Carrington in F. Lees (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Jamesoniella labrifolia</i> H.A.Mill. [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | Mo | | M | | | H |
| <i>Jamesoniella robusta</i> (Austin) Spruce ex Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Anastrophyllum contractum</i> misapplied <i>Anastrophyllum coriaceum</i> (Austin) Steph. <i>Anastrophyllum macrophyllum</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. <i>Anastrophyllum ? rigidum</i> (Austin) Steph. <i>Crossogyna robusta</i> (Austin) Schljakov <i>Jamesoniella coriacea</i> (Austin) Spruce <i>Jamesoniella macrophylla</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. <i>Jungermannia contracta</i> misapplied <i>Jungermannia coriacea</i> Austin <i>Jungermannia macrophylla</i> Ångstr. <i>Jungermannia rigida</i> Austin <i>Jungermannia robusta</i> Austin | ind | | K O | Mo | | M | | | H |
| JUBULA Dumort. (Jubulaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Jubula hutchinsiae</i> (Hook.) Dumort. subsp. <i>javanica</i> (Steph.) Verd. [Miller 1953; Guerke 1978; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Frullania piligera</i> Austin <i>Jubula piligera</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Jubula setacea</i> Steph. | ind | | K O | Mo | L | M | | | H |
| JUNGERMANNIA L. (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Jungermannia hawaiiica</i> (H.A.Mill.) Vána [Vána 1975] <i>Nardia exserta</i> A.Evans <i>Solenostoma exsertum</i> (A.Evans) Steph. <i>Solenostoma hawaiiicum</i> H.A.Mill. | end | | K O | Mo | | M | | | H |
| <i>Jungermannia micrantha</i> (Mitt.) Steph. [Vána 1975] <i>Jungermannia baldwinii</i> Steph. <i>Jungermannia callithrix</i> misapplied <i>Jungermannia lurida</i> A.Evans <i>Jungermannia mauii</i> Austin <i>Jungermannia nana</i> misapplied <i>Jungermannia newellana</i> Steph. <i>Jungermannia sexplicata</i> Steph. <i>Mylia taylori</i> misapplied <i>Nardia callithrix</i> misapplied <i>Nardia mauii</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Nardia micrantha</i> (Mitt.) Steph. <i>Nardia truncata</i> misapplied <i>Plectocolea mauii</i> (Austin) H.A.Mill. <i>Plectocolea micrantha</i> Mitt. <i>Plectocolea submicrantha</i> H.A.Mill. | ind | | K O | Mo | | M | | | H |
| KURZIA G.Martens (Lepidoziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Kurzia hawaica</i> (C.M.Cooke) Grolle [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Lepidozia hawaica</i> C.M.Cooke <i>Lepidozia minutifolia</i> Steph. <i>Microlepidozia hawaica</i> (C.M.Cooke) H.A.Mill. | end | | K O | Mo | | M | | | H |
| <i>Kurzia mauiensis</i> (H.A.Mill.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983; Piippo 1985b] <i>Microlepidozia mauiensis</i> H.A.Mill. | ind | | | | | M | | | |

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|---|------|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Kurzia tayloriana</i> (H.A.Mill.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Microlepidozia tayloriana</i> H.A.Mill. | end | | K | | | | M | | |
| LEJEUNEA Lib. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Lejeunea anisophylla</i> Mont. [Miller et al. 1983] | ind? | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Lejeunea pacifica</i> Mont. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Eulejeunea pacifica</i> (Mont.) Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | | | H |
| LEPIDOLEJEUNEA R.M.Schust. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Lepidolejeunea involuta</i> (Gottsche) Grolle [Miller et al. 1983; Piippo 1986—without island locality] <i>Harpalejeunea owaihiensis</i> (Gottsche) Steph. <i>Hygrolejeunea owaihiensis</i> (Gottsche) Steph. <i>Lejeunea hawaiiensis</i> Gottsche ex Mitt. <i>Lejeunea owaihiensis</i> Gottsche <i>Lopholejeunea owaihiensis</i> (Lindenb. in Gottsche) Steph. <i>Strepsilejeunea owaihiensis</i> (Gottsche) Steph. | ind | | | | | | | | |
| LEPIDOZIA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Lepidoziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Lepidozia australis</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Mitt. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Jungermannia australis</i> Lehm. & Lindenb. <i>Lepidozia remyana</i> Steph. <i>Lepidozia reptans</i> misapplied <i>Lepidozia reptans</i> Evans var. <i>australis</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees <i>Lepidozia triceps</i> Taylor <i>Mastigophora triceps</i> (Taylor) Trevis. | end | | K | | | | M | | |
| <i>Lepidozia sandvicensis</i> Lindenb. ex Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Lepidozia filipendula</i> Taylor <i>Lepidozia pusilla</i> Steph. <i>Mastigophora filipendula</i> (Taylor) Trevis. <i>Mastigophora sandvicensis</i> (Lindenb.) Trevis. | ind | | K | | Mo | | M | | |
| <i>Lepidozia selligiana</i> H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | K | | | | | | |
| LIOCHLAENA Nees (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Liochlaena subulata</i> (A.Evans) Schljakov [Grolle & Vána 1969; Miller et al. 1983; Long & Grolle 1990; Schljakov 1981] <i>Jamesoniella subulata</i> (A.Evans) Steph. <i>Jungermannia subulata</i> A.Evans | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| LOPHOLEJEUNEA (Spruce) Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Lopholejeunea nigricans</i> (Lindenb.) Schiffn. [Miller et al. 1983; Zhu & Gradstein 2005] <i>Lejeunea gibbosa</i> Ångstr. <i>Lejeunea hawaica</i> Steph. <i>Lejeunea mannii</i> Austin <i>Lopholejeunea gibbosa</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. <i>Lopholejeunea hawaica</i> Steph. <i>Lopholejeunea mannii</i> (Austin) Steph. <i>Lopholejeunea owahuensis</i> Gottsche ex Steph. <i>Lopholejeunea subnuda</i> (Mitt.) Steph. <i>Mastigolejeunea honoluluana</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |

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|---|-----|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Phragmicoma subnuda</i> Mitt. | | | | | | | | | |
| Lopholejeunea proxima Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | K | | | | | | |
| LOPHOZIA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| Lophozia perssoniana H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | Mo | | M | | |
| LUNULARIA Adans. (Lunulariaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| Lunularia cruciata (L.) Dumort. ex Lindenb. [Miller 1967; Yoshida & Smith 1976] <i>Marchantia cruciata</i> L. | nat | | | O | | | M | | H |
| MARCHANTIA L. (Marchantiaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| Marchantia crenata Austin [Bischler-Causse 1989] <i>Fimbriaria rechingeri</i> Steph. <i>Marchantia chenopoda</i> misapplied <i>Marchantia cuspidisquama</i> Steph. <i>Marchantia disjuncta</i> misapplied <i>Marchantia furciloba</i> Steph. <i>Marchantia punaluana</i> Steph. <i>Marchantia rechingeri</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. <i>Marchantia sandvicensis</i> Reichardt | end | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| Marchantia marginata Steph. [Bischler-Causse 1989] <i>Marchantia antiqua</i> Steph. <i>Marchantia disjuncta</i> misapplied <i>Marchantia eatonii</i> Austin ex H.A.Mill. <i>Marchantia nitida</i> misapplied <i>Marchantia paleacea</i> misapplied | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | |
| MARCHESINIA Gray (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| Marchesinia mittenii A.Evans [Evans 1900; Miller et al. 1983—without island locality] | end | | | | | | | | |
| METACALYPOGEIA (S.Hatt.) Inoue (Calypogeiaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| Metacalypogeia alternifolia (Nees ex Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees) Grolle [Miller et al. 1983, Long & Grolle 1990] <i>Bazzania alternifolia</i> (Nees) Trevis. <i>Calypogeia alternifolia</i> (Nees ex Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees) Steph. <i>Calypogeia trichomanis</i> misapplied <i>Kantia alternifolia</i> (Nees ex Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees) Spruce <i>Kantia rotundistipula</i> Steph. <i>Mastigobryum alternifolium</i> Nees ex Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees <i>Metacalypogeia montana</i> (Horik.) Inoue var. <i>verruculosa</i> (S.Hatt.) H.A.Mill. <i>Metacalypogeia remotifolia</i> (Herzog) Inoue | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| METAHYGROBIELLA R.M.Schust. (Cephaloziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| Metahygrobiella lucens (A.Evans) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Cephalozia lucens</i> (A.Evans) Bonner <i>Jungermannia lucens</i> A.Evans | end | | | | | | M | | |
| Metahygrobiella maxima (Steph.) N.Kitag. [Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | | | M | | |

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|---|------|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Cephalozia maxima</i> Steph. | | | | | | | | | |
| METALEJEUNEA Grolle (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Metalejeunea cucullata</i> (Reinw., Blume, & Nees) Grolle [Miller et al. 1962; Miller et al. 1983; Grolle 1995] <i>Jungermannia cucullata</i> Reinw., Blume, & Nees <i>Microlejeunea albicans</i> (Nees) Steph. <i>Microlejeunea cucullata</i> (Reinw., Blume, & Nees) Steph. <i>Microlejeunea erectifolia</i> misapplied <i>Microlejeunea sundaica</i> W.E.Nicholson | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| METZGERIA Raddi (Metzgeriaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Metzgeria furcata</i> (L.) Dumort. [Kuwahara 1960; Miller et al. 1983; Long & Grolle 1990; So 2002b] <i>Metzgeria decipiens</i> (C.Massal.) Schiffn. <i>Metzgeria dichotoma</i> misapplied <i>Metzgeria mauina</i> Steph. <i>Metzgeria molokaiensis</i> Kuwah. <i>Metzgeria quadriseriata</i> A.Evans | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Metzgeria leptoneura</i> Spruce [Kuwahara 1960; Miller et al. 1983; Piippo 1991; So 2002b] <i>Metzgeria papulosa</i> Steph. | ind | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Metzgeria lindbergii</i> Schiffn. [Kuwahara 1960; Miller et al. 1983; Piippo 1991; So 2002b] <i>Metzgeria oceanica</i> Kuwah. <i>Metzgeria pectinata</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Metzgeria pubescens</i> (Schrank) Raddi [So 2003b–without island loc.] | ind? | | | | | | | | |
| MICROLEJEUNEA Steph. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Microlejeunea lunulatiloba</i> Horik. [Miller et al. 1962; Miller et al. 1983; So 2005b] | ind | | | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| MNIOLOMA Herzog (Calypogeiaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Mnioloma fuscum</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) R.M.Schust. [Miller et al. 1983; Kitagawa 1988; Schuster 1995: 848–9] <i>Calypogeia baldwinii</i> Austin <i>Calypogeia fusca</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Steph. <i>Jungermannia fusca</i> Lehm. & Lindenb. <i>Kantia baldwinii</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Metacalypogeia fusca</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) N. Kitag. <i>Omphalanthus baldwinii</i> nom. nud. | ind | | | | | | M | | |
| NOTOSCYPHUS Mitt. (Jungermanniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Notoscyphus lutescens</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Mitt. [Stephani 1924; Miller et al. 1983; Vána et al. 2005] <i>Calypogeia minutistipula</i> Steph. <i>Gymnanthe bolanderi</i> Austin <i>Jungermannia bolanderi</i> Austin <i>Jungermannia lutescens</i> Lehm. & Lindenb. <i>Notoscyphus paroicus</i> Schiffn. <i>Saccogyna bolanderi</i> (Austin) A.Evans | ind | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| ODONTOSCHISMA (Dumort.) Dumort. | | | | | | | | | |

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|--|-----|--|---|---|----|--|---|---|
| (Cephaloziaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Odontoschisma sandvicense</i> (Ångstr.) A.Evans [Miller et al. 1983; So 2004] <i>Gamoscyphus sandvicense</i> (Ångstr.) Trevis. <i>Odontoschisma gracile</i> (Mitt.) Steph. <i>Odontoschisma grandistipulum</i> Steph. <i>Sphagnoecetis gracilis</i> Mitt. <i>Sphagnoecetis sandvicense</i> Ångstr. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| <i>Odontoschisma subjulaceum</i> Austin [Miller et al. 1983; So 2004] <i>Jungermannia caudifera</i> Taylor ex Austin | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| PALLAVICINIA Gray (Pallaviciniaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Pallavicinia lyellii</i> (Hook.) Carruth. [Miller et al. 1983; Grolle & Piippo 1986] <i>Pallavicinia cylindrica</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Pallavicinia simplex</i> Steph. <i>Steetzia cylindrica</i> Austin | ind | | | | Mo | | M | H |
| PLAGIOCHASMA Lehm. & Lindenb. (Aytoniaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Plagiochasma japonicum</i> (Steph.) C.Massal. [Bischler 1979; Long & Grolle 1990] <i>Plagiochasma cordatum</i> misapplied <i>Rupinia cordata</i> misapplied | ind | | | O | | | | |
| PLAGIOCHILA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Plagiochilaceae) | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Plagiochila baldwinii</i> Austin ex A.Evans [Inoue 1976; So 2001a] <i>Plagiochila acutiuscula</i> Austin ex A.Evans <i>Plagiochila flava</i> misapplied | end | | | | | | M | |
| <i>Plagiochila conduplicata</i> Steph. [Inoue 1976; Miller 1963; Miller et al. 1983; So 2001a] | end | | K | O | Mo | | | H |
| <i>Plagiochila convoluta</i> Steph. [Inoue 1976; So 2001a] | end | | K | O | | | | H |
| <i>Plagiochila deflexa</i> Mont. & Gottsche [Inoue 1976; Miller et al. 1983; So 2001a] <i>Plagiochila adiantoides</i> misapplied <i>Plagiochila arbuscula</i> misapplied <i>Plagiochila askenasii</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila belangeriana</i> misapplied <i>Plagiochila caespitosa</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila nahikuna</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila patula</i> (Sw.) Nees & Mont. <i>Plagiochila rockii</i> Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| <i>Plagiochila fissidentoides</i> Taylor [Inoue 1976: 439 excl. Molokai; So 2001a] <i>Plagiochila simplex</i> misapplied <i>Plagiochila subtilis</i> Dugas <i>Plagiochila variegata</i> misapplied | end | | | O | | | M | H |
| <i>Plagiochila gaudichaudii</i> Mont. & Gottsche [Inoue 1976; So 2001a] <i>Plagiochila haleakalensis</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila manni</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila tenuis</i> misapplied | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | H |
| <i>Plagiochila gracillima</i> Austin ex A.Evans [Inoue 1976; So 2001a] | end | | | | Mo | | M | H |
| <i>Plagiochila grossispina</i> Steph. [Inoue 1976; So 2001a; <i>Hoe</i> 3530.2 from Maui, det. M.L. So 3/2004] | end | | | O | | | M | H |

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| <i>Plagiochila modesta</i> Dugas | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Plagiochila hawaica</i> Steph. [Inoue 1976; So 2001a] | end | | | | | | M | | H |
| <i>Plagiochila hoei</i> Inoue [Inoue 1976; So 2001a] <i>Plagiochila deltoidea</i> misapplied | end | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Plagiochila mauiensis</i> Steph. (as “marriensis,” an orthogr. error) [Inoue 1976; So 2001a; <i>Cooke 129</i> from Kaua’i det. M.L. So 3/2004] <i>Plagiochila frondescens</i> misapplied <i>Plagiochila mauiensis</i> Dugas | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Plagiochila maunakeana</i> Steph. (as “mannakeana,” an orthogr. error) [Inoue 1976; So 2001a; <i>Cooke 88</i> from Kaua’i det. M.L. So 3/2004] <i>Plagiochila biserialis</i> misapplied | end | | K | | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Plagiochila remyana</i> Steph. [Inoue 1976; Schuster 1980; So 2001a; <i>Svihla 35-282</i> from Maui, det. M.L. So 3/2004] <i>Plagiochila mollucensis</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila owaihiensis</i> misapplied <i>Plagiochila yokogurensis</i> Steph. subsp. <i>remyana</i> (Steph.) R.M.Schust. | end | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| PLAGIOCHILION S.Hatt. (Plagiochilaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Plagiochilium combinatum</i> (Mitt.) Inoue [Miller 1963; Inoue 1964; Miller et al. 1983; So 2001a] <i>Plagiochila combinata</i> Mitt. <i>Plagiochila oahuna</i> Steph. <i>Plagiochila oppositifolia</i> Austin | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| PLEUROZIA Dumort. (Pleuroziaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Pleurozia conchifolia</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Austin var. <i>conchifolia</i> [Miller et al. 1983; Thiers 1993] <i>Jungermannia conchaefolia</i> Hook. & Arn. <i>Physotium conchaefolia</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Nees <i>Pleurozia cochleariformis</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Trevis. <i>Pleurozia purpurea</i> misapplied | ind | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Pleurozia gigantea</i> (F.Weber) Lindb. [Miller et al. 1983; <i>Baldwin 18</i> from Maui det. B. Thiers 3/2006] <i>Jungermannia gigantea</i> F.Weber <i>Physotium gigantea</i> (F.Weber) Lindb. | ind | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Pleurozia subinflata</i> (Austin) Austin [Miller et al. 1983; Thiers 1993] <i>Physotium evolutum</i> Mitt. <i>Physotium subinflatum</i> Austin <i>Pleurozia evoluta</i> (Mitt.) Steph. | ind | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| PORELLA L. (Porellaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Porella acutifolia</i> (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis. [Miller et al. 1983; Hattori 1978; So 2002a] <i>Madotheca acutifolia</i> Lehm. & Lindenb. <i>Madotheca hawaiiensis</i> (A.Evans) Steph. <i>Porella hawaiiica</i> sphalm. <i>Porella hawaiiensis</i> A.Evans | ind | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Porella hoana</i> S.Hatt. [Hattori 1976; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Porella laevigata</i> misapplied | end | | | | | | M | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| RADULA Dumort. (Radulaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Radula acutangula</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983; So 2005b] | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|
| <i>Radula pauciramea</i> Steph. | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Radula cavifolia</i> Hampe ex Gottsche, Lindenb., & Nees [So 2005b] <i>Radula aneurismalis</i> misapplied | ind | | K | | | | | M | H |
| <i>Radula cordata</i> Mitt. [Yamada 1979; Miller et al. 1983; So 2005b] <i>Radula excisiloba</i> Steph. <i>Radula mannii</i> Austin <i>Radula xalapensis</i> misapplied ??? | end? | | K | O | Mo | | | M | H |
| <i>Radula curvilobula</i> M.L.So [So 2005b] | end | | | | | | | M | |
| <i>Radula gracilis</i> Mitt. ex Steph. [Miller et al. 1983; So 2005b] <i>Radula lejeuneaformis</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | | M | H |
| <i>Radula hawaiiica</i> M.L.So [So 2005b] | end | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Radula javanica</i> Gottsche [Miller et al. 1983; So 2005b] <i>Radula cordiloba</i> Taylor <i>Radula pallens</i> misapplied <i>Radula perrottetii</i> misapplied | ind | | | O | Mo | L | M | | H |
| <i>Radula mauiensis</i> M.L.So [So 2005b] | end | | | | | | | M | |
| <i>Radula reflexa</i> Nees & Mont. [Miller et al. 1983; So 2005b] <i>Radula perrottetii</i> misapplied | ind | | K | O | | | | M | |
| <i>Radula sullivanii</i> Austin [So 2005b] <i>Radula perrottetii</i> misapplied | ind? | | K | | | | | M | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| RICCARDIA Gray (Aneuraceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Riccardia alba</i> (Colenso) E.A.Br. [Hürlimann 1976; Miller et al. 1983; Brown & Braggins 1989—all without island loc.] <i>Aneura alba</i> Colenso <i>Aneura samoana</i> Steph. <i>Riccardia samoana</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. | ind | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Riccardia attenuata</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura attenuata</i> Steph. | end | | | O | Mo | | | M | H |
| <i>Riccardia baldwinii</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura baldwinii</i> Steph. <i>Aneura tamariscina</i> misapplied | end | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccardia brunnea</i> (Steph.) S.Hatt. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura brunnea</i> Steph. | end | | | | Mo | | | M | H |
| <i>Riccardia densiramea</i> (Steph.) S.Hatt. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura densiramea</i> Steph. | end | | K | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccardia flaccida</i> (Steph.) S.Hatt. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura flaccida</i> Steph. <i>Aneura multifida</i> misapplied <i>Riccardia multifida</i> misapplied | end | | K | O | Mo | | | M | H |
| <i>Riccardia fleischeri</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura fleischeri</i> Steph. | end | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Riccardia hamatifolia</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura hamatifolia</i> Steph. <i>Aneura hamatiflora</i> sphalm. | end | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Riccardia hawaica</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura hawaica</i> Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | | | H |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| <i>Riccardia multifida</i> (L.) Gray [Miller et al. 1983; Schuster 1992a: 620–621] <i>Jungermannia multifida</i> L. | nat? | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Riccardia multispica</i> (Steph.) S.Hatt. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura multispica</i> Steph. <i>Aneura palmata</i> misapplied <i>Riccardia palmata</i> misapplied | end? | | K | O | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccardia newellana</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura newellana</i> Steph. | end | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccardia nigra</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura nigra</i> Steph. | end | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccardia obtusifrons</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura obtusifrons</i> Steph. <i>Aneura pinguis</i> misapplied <i>Aneura plana</i> Steph. | end | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Riccardia pauciramea</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura pauciramea</i> Steph. | end | | | O | | | M | | H |
| <i>Riccardia pectinata</i> (Austin) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura pectinata</i> Austin | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| <i>Riccardia punahuina</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura punahuina</i> Steph. | end | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccardia rockii</i> (Steph.) H.A.Mill. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Aneura rockii</i> Steph. | end | | | | | | M | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| RICCIA L. (Ricciaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Riccia fluitans</i> L. [Hall et al. 1995] | nat? | | | O | | | | | |
| <i>Riccia hawaiiensis</i> Hürl. [Hürlimann 1986] | end | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccia rechingeri</i> Steph. [Yoshida & Smith 1976; Miller et al. 1983] | nat | | | | | | | | H |
| <i>Riccia sorocarpa</i> Bischl. [Hoe 1978; Miller et al. 1983; Schuster 1992b] | nat | | | | | | M | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| RICCIOCARPUS Corda (Ricciaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Ricciocarpus natans</i> (L.) Corda [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] | nat? | | | O | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| SCAPANIA (Dumort.) Dumort. (Scapaniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Scapania grossidens</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Scapania dentata</i> Dumort. var. <i>oakesii</i> misapplied <i>Scapania oakesii</i> Austin | end | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Scapania hawaica</i> Müll.Frib. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Scapania nemorosa</i> misapplied | end | | K | | | | M | | |
| <i>Scapania mauina</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Scapania 'manina'</i> sphalm. | end | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Scapania ornithopodioides</i> (With.) Waddell [Miller et al. 1983; Long & Grolle 1990] <i>Jungermannia ornithopodioides</i> With. <i>Scapania planifolia</i> (Hook.) Dumort. | ind | | | | | | M | | |
| <i>Scapania paucidens</i> Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Scapania undulata</i> misapplied | end | | | | Mo | | | | H |
| | | | | | | | | | |

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|---|------|--|---|---|----|--|---|--|---|
| SOUTHBYA Spruce (Arnelliaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Southbya grollei</i> N.Kitag. [Vána 1975] | ind? | | | | | | M | | |
| SPRUCEANTHUS Verd. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Spruceanthus polymorphus</i> (Sande Lac.) Verd. [Mizutani 1961; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Brachiolejeunea aliena</i> (Ångstr.) Steph. <i>Brachiolejeunea apiculata</i> Steph. <i>Brachiolejeunea polymorpha</i> (Sande Lac.) Steph. <i>Dicranolejeunea didericiana</i> Steph. <i>Lejeunea aliena</i> Ångstr. <i>Lejeunea elongata</i> (Austin) Austin <i>Mastigolejeunea apiculata</i> Steph. <i>Phragmicoma elongata</i> Austin <i>Phragmicoma polymorpha</i> Sande Lac. <i>Ptycholejeunea elongata</i> (Austin) Steph. <i>Thysananthus elongatus</i> (Austin) A.Evans <i>Thysananthus paucidens</i> Steph. | ind | | K | O | | | | | |
| SYMPHYOGYNA Nees & Mont. (Pallaviciniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Symphyogyna semiinvoluta</i> Austin [Miller et al. 1983; Grolle & Piippo 1986] <i>Pallavicinia baldwinii</i> Austin <i>Steetzia baldwinii</i> Austin <i>Symphyogyna baldwinii</i> (Austin) Steph. <i>Symphyogyna flavescens</i> Steph. <i>Symphyogyna picta</i> Steph. | end | | K | O | Mo | | M | | H |
| SYZYGIELLA Spruce (Plagiochilaceae, or Jungermanniaceae [Crandall-Stotler & Stotler 2000]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Syzygiella eatonii</i> (Austin ex A.Evans) Inoue [Inoue 1962; Miller 1963; Miller et al. 1983] <i>Plagiochila eatonii</i> Austin ex A.Evans | end | | K | | | | M | | |
| TARGIONIA L. (Targioniaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Targionia hypophylla</i> L. [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] | ind | | K | O | | | M | | H |
| TEMNOMA Mitt. (Blepharostomataceae, or Pseudolepicoleaceae [Crandall-Stotler & Stotler 2000]) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Temnoma setigerum</i> (Lindenb.) R.M.Schust. var. <i>hawaiicum</i> Inoue [Inoue 1974; Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | | | M | | |
| TRICHOCOLEA Dumort. (Trichocoleaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Trichocolea gracillima</i> Austin [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Trichocolea tomentosa</i> misapplied | end | | | | | | M | | |
| TROCHOLEJEUNEA Schiffn. (Lejeuneaceae) | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Trocholejeunea sandvicensis</i> (Gottsche) Mizut. [Miller et al. 1983; Mizutani 1989] <i>Acrolejeunea sandvicensis</i> (Gottsche) Steph. <i>Brachiolejeunea sandvicensis</i> (Gottsche) A.Evans <i>Brachiolejeunea sexplicata</i> Steph. <i>Cheilolejeunea sandvicensis</i> Steph. <i>Lejeunea cancellata</i> Nees & Mont. <i>Lejeunea sandvicensis</i> (Gottsche) A.Evans | ind | | | O | | | | | H |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--|---|---|----|----|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| <i>Lejeunea sandvicensis</i> (Steph.) Steph. <i>Lejeunea subligulata</i> A.Evans <i>Lejeunea subsquarrosa</i> (Austin) Austin <i>Mastigolejeunea sandvicensis</i> (Gottsche) Steph. <i>Phragmicoma bicolor</i> Mont. <i>Phragmicoma polygona</i> Mitt. <i>Phragmicoma sandvicensis</i> Gottsche <i>Phragmicoma subsquarrosa</i> Austin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TYLIMANTHUS Mitt. (Acrobolbaceae) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Tylimanthus integrifolius</i> A.Evans [Miller 1967; Miller et al. 1983] | end | | | | | Mo | | M | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WIESNERELLA Schiffn. (Marchantiaceae, or Wiesnerellaceae [Crandall-Stotler & Stotler 2000]) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Wiesnerella denudata</i> (Mitt.) Steph. [Miller et al. 1983] <i>Dumortiera denudata</i> Mitt. | ind | | K | O | Mo | | | M | | | | | | | | | | | H |

Dubious Records

Thirtyone hepatic taxa (30 species and 1 variety) were reported for the Hawaiian Islands by Miller et al. (1983), most without citing an island locality or a voucher specimen. We list these taxa here alphabetically, citing the page where Miller et al. reported the Hawaiian Islands as part of the distribution and, where applicable, cite any additional relevant literature.

Bazzania javanica (Sande Lac.) Schiffn. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 60).

Bazzania mauiensis C.M.Cooke in W.E.Nicholson was listed for Hawai'i island and tentatively from Maui by Miller et al. (1983: 61).

Bazzania stolonifera (Sw.) Trevis. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 64).

Ceratolejeunea oculata (Gottsche) Steph. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 78).

Chiloscyphus coadunatus (Sw.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. was listed (as *Lophocolea coadunata*) without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 199). According to Gradstein (pers. comm. 2005) the occurrence of this heretofore exclusively neotropical hepatic in the Pacific is doubtful.

Chiloscyphus pusillus (Steph.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. was listed (as *Lophocolea pusilla*) without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 202).

Cololejeunea hirta (Steph.) S.Hatt. was listed for the island of Maui by Miller et al. (1983: 94). However, Tixier (1985: 290–291) did not cite any Hawaiian specimens for this tropical Asian and South Pacific species in his monograph of the Cololejeuneoideae.

Cololejeunea planissima (Mitt.) Abeyw. was listed for the island of Kaua'i by Miller et al. (1983: 98). However, Tixier (1985: 94–95) did not cite any Hawaiian specimens for this tropical Asian species in his monograph of the Cololejeuneoideae.

Cyathodium aureonitens (Griff.) Schiffn. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 104).

Denotarisia linguifolia (De Not.) Grolle was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 108).

Dumortiera hirsuta (Sw.) Nees var. **latior** Gottsche, Lindenb., & Nees was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 114).

Frullania glomerata (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Nees & Mont. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 127).

Frullania intermedia (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Dumort. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 130).

Frullania stellatitexta Steph. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 139). According to Miller (1953) the type specimen is from Fiji.

Heteroscyphus argutus (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Schiffn. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 149) and Piippo (1985a: 138).

Lejeunea fissistipula (Steph.) Steph. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 176).

Lejeunea gibbiloba (Steph.) H.A.Mill. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 177).

Lepidozia holorrhiza (Nees) Nees was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 190).

Mastigophora diclados (Brid. ex F.Weber) Nees was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 225).

Metzgeria comata Steph. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 229). According to Kuwahara (1960) and So (2003c) this species is Melanesian (New Caledonia); its occurrence in Hawai'i is dubious.

Metzgeria scobina Mitt. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 232). According to So (2003c) this species is distributed in SE Asia and Australasia; its occurrence in Hawai'i is dubious.

Monosolenium tenerum Griff. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 236).

Radula boryana (F. Weber) Nees ex Mont. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 288). According to Grolle (2001) and Yamada (1979) the Asian reports of *R. boryana* are erroneous. The species' presence in the Hawaiian Islands is doubtful.

Radula complanata (L.) Dumort. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 289). Yamada (1979) pointed out that it is unlikely this temperate species occurs in Hawai'i.

Radula decurrens Mitt. was listed without island locality by Yamada (1979: 314) and Miller et al. (1983: 289). The species was not accounted for in the most recent revision of Hawaiian *Radula* (So 2005b).

Radula retroflexa Taylor was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 294), Yamada (1989: 230) and So (2005a). However the species was not included in the recent revision of Hawaiian *Radula* (So 2005b).

Riccardia bipinnatifida (Colenso) Hewson was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 298). The occurrence of this New Guinea/Australia species (Hewson 1970) in the Hawaiian Islands is dubious.

Riccardia grandiflora (Steph.) H.A. Mill. was listed (as *Aneura grandiflora* Steph.) without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 300).

Riccardia lilliana (Steph.) H.A. Mill. was listed (as *Aneura lilliana* Steph.) without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 301).

Riccardia loriana (Steph.) H.A. Mill. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 301). The occurrence of this New Guinea/Australia species (Hewson 1970) in the Hawaiian Islands is dubious.

Symphogyna subsimplex Mitt. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 323).

Excluded Records

Eight hepatics listed by Miller et al. (1983) from the Hawaiian Islands have been excluded from the flora based on reasonably conclusive evidence that they do not occur there. Relevant literature to support the exclusions is cited.

Frullania astrolabea Steph. was described from a specimen collected during the voyage of the *Astrolabe* that purportedly came from the Hawaiian

Islands. However, Miller (1953) and Hattori (1981) excluded the species from the Hawaiian flora because 1) the *Astrolabe* did not visit the Hawaiian Islands; 2) the species is otherwise unknown in Hawaii. Hattori (1981) suggested that the type material may have actually originated from New Zealand and it appears to be conspecific with *F. scandens*.

Plagiochila gracilis Lindenb. & Gottsche was listed for the Hawaiian Islands without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 260). According to So (2001b) this Asian species does not occur in Hawai'i.

Plagiochila owaihiensis Nees & Lindenb. was described from "oceani australis insula Owaihi." According to Inoue (1976) and So (2000) this species is probably endemic to Tahiti; the type specimen was mislabeled as coming from "Owaihi." Inoue definitely rejected this species from the Hawaiian flora; So tentatively did so.

Plagiochila spathulifolia Mitt. was listed for Maui by Miller et al. 1983. According to Inoue (1982) and So (2001b) this Asian species does not occur in the Hawaiian Islands.

Plagiochila tingens Steph. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 270). Stephani's protologue states the type came from the Hawaiian Islands, but no specimen has been located. So (2000) provisionally considered *P. tingens* a synonym of *P. owaihiensis* (q.v.) until such time as type material can be located for comparison.

Prionolejeunea microdonta (Gottsche) Steph. was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 278). The species is excluded from the Hawaiian flora because Fulford & Sharp (1990: 70) do not mention Hawai'i for the distribution of this neotropical species and it is unlikely to occur here.

Stictolejeunea squamata (Willd. ex F. Weber) Schiffn. var. **willdenoviana** Gottsche was listed without island locality by Miller et al. (1983: 321). The neotropical *S. squamata* is not known to occur in Hawai'i (Gradstein 1994).

Symbiezidium transversale (Sw.) Trevis. (syn. *S. bacciferum* (Taylor) Steph., *S. cryptocarpum* (Mitt.) Steph.) was reported for the Hawaiian Islands based on a Menzies collection made in 1793. Gradstein and Van Beek (1985: 235–236) believe the label data are erroneous and have excluded this otherwise neotropical species from the Hawaiian flora.

CROSS-REFERENCED LIST OF SYNONYMS AND MISAPPLIED NAMES

Acrolejeunea sandvicensis See *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Anastrophyllum contractum misapplied See *Jamesoniella robusta*
Anastrophyllum coriaceum See *Jamesoniella robusta*
Anastrophyllum macrophyllum See *Jamesoniella robusta*
Anastrophyllum piligerum misapplied See *Anastrophyllum fissum*
Anastrophyllum ?rigidum See *Jamesoniella robusta*
Aneura alba See *Riccardia alba*
Aneura attenuata See *Riccardia attenuata*
Aneura baldwinii See *Riccardia baldwinii*
Aneura brunnea See *Riccardia brunnea*
Aneura densiramea See *Riccardia densiramea*
Aneura flaccida See *Riccardia flaccida*
Aneura fleischeri See *Riccardia fleischeri*
Aneura hamatiflora sphalm. See *Riccardia hamatifolia*
Aneura hamatifolia See *Riccardia hamatifolia*
Aneura hawaica See *Riccardia hawaica*
Aneura multifida misapplied See *Riccardia flaccida*
Aneura multispica See *Riccardia multispica*
Aneura newellana See *Riccardia newellana*
Aneura nigra See *Riccardia nigra*
Aneura obtusifrons See *Riccardia obtusifrons*
Aneura palmata misapplied See *Riccardia multispica*
Aneura pauciramea See *Riccardia pauciramea*
Aneura pectinata See *Riccardia pectinata*
Aneura pinguis misapplied See *Riccardia obtusifrons*
Aneura plana See *Riccardia obtusifrons*
Aneura punahuina See *Riccardia punahuina*
Aneura rockii See *Riccardia rockii*
Aneura samoana See *Riccardia alba*
Aneura tamariscina misapplied See *Riccardia baldwinii*
Anthoceros baldwinii See *Folioceros fuciformis*
Anthoceros breutelii See *Notothylas breutelii*
Anthoceros communis See *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Anthoceros fuciformis See *Folioceros fuciformis*
Anthoceros havaiensis See *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Anthoceros kaluensis See *Folioceros fuciformis*
Anthoceros oahuensis See *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Anthoceros pusillus See *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Anthoceros validus See *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Archilejeunea mariana misapplied See *Archilejeunea planiuscula*
Archilejeunea owahuensis See *Archilejeunea planiuscula*
Aspiromitus hawaicus See *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Bazzania alternifolia See *Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Bazzania beecheyana See *Bazzania patens*
Bazzania decurva See *Bazzania praerupta*
Bazzania deflexa misapplied See *Bazzania baldwinii*
Bazzania didricksenii See *Bazzania didericiana*
Bazzania erosistipula See *Bazzania patens*
Bazzania falcata See *Bazzania cordistipula*
Bazzania ?integrifolia See *Acromastigum integrifolium*
Bazzania ligulata See *Bazzania brighamii*
Bazzania vittata misapplied See *Bazzania minuta*
Blepharostoma sandwicense See *Cephalozia sandvicensis*
Brachiolejeunea aliena See *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Brachiolejeunea apiculata See *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Brachiolejeunea polymorpha See *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Brachiolejeunea sandvicensis See *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Brachiolejeunea sexplicata See *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*

Calypogeia aeruginosa var. *waiialealensis* *See Calypogeia aeruginosa*
Calypogeia alternifolia *See Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Calypogeia baldwinii *See Mnioloma fuscum*
Calypogeia bidentula *See Calypogeia tosana*
Calypogeia bifurca *See Calypogeia arguta*
Calypogeia confertifolia *See Calypogeia cuspidata*
Calypogeia fusca *See Mnioloma fuscum*
Calypogeia hawaica *See Calypogeia cuspidata*
Calypogeia minutistipula *See Notoscyphus paroicus*
Calypogeia pacifica *See Calypogeia arguta*
Calypogeia trichomanis misapplied *See Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Calypogeia waiialealensis *See Calypogeia aeruginosa*
Cephalozia baldwinii *See Cephaloziella baldwinii*
Cephalozia connivens misapplied *See Cephalozia sandvicensis*
Cephalozia heteroica *See Cephaloziella heteroica*
Cephalozia kilohanensis *See Cephaloziella kilohanensis*
Cephalozia lilae *See Cephaloziella lilae*
Cephalozia lucens *See Metahygrobiella lucens*
Cephalozia maxima *See Metahygrobiella maxima*
Cephalozia multiflora misapplied *See Cephalozia sandvicensis*
Cheilolejeunea intertexta misapplied *See Cheilolejeunea pyriflora*
Cheilolejeunea sandvicensis *See Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Chiloscyphus beecheyanus *See Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Chiloscyphus decurrens misapplied *See Chiloscyphus laceratus*
Chiloscyphus gaudichaudii *See Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Chiloscyphus mitteni misapplied *See Chiloscyphus laceratus*
Cololejeunea kauaiensis *See Cololejeunea longistyla*
Colura calyptrifolia misapplied *See Colura tenuicornis*
Colura longicornis misapplied *See Colura tenuicornis*
Colura tenuis *See Colura tenuicornis*
Colurolejeunea tenuicornis *See Colura tenuicornis*
Crossogyna robusta *See Jamesoniella robusta*
Dendroceros brevicapsulus *See Dendroceros crispus*
Dendroceros clintoni *See Dendroceros crispus*
Dendroceros hawaicus *See Dendroceros crispus*
Dicranolejeunea didericiana *See Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Drepanolejeunea uncinata misapplied *See Drepanolejeunea unguolata*
Dumortiera denudata *See Wiesnerella denudata*
Dumortiera trichocephala *See Dumortiera hirsuta*
Eulejeunea pacifica *See Lejeunea pacifica*
Fimbriaria innovans *See Asterella innovans*
Fimbriaria parva *See Asterella parva*
Fimbriaria rechingeri *See Marchantia crenata*
Frullania aongstroemii *See Frullania neurota*
Frullania arietina misapplied *See Frullania neurota*
Frullania cookei *See Frullania oahuensis*
Frullania crenatiloba *See Frullania apiculata*
Frullania elliptica *See Frullania ericoides*
Frullania explicata *See Frullania hypoleuca*
Frullania gymnotis *See Frullania hypoleuca*
Frullania helleri *See Frullania meyeniana*
Frullania oceanica *See Frullania apiculata*
Frullania papulirostra *See Frullania hypoleuca*
Frullania parvilobula *See Frullania hypoleuca*
Frullania piligera *See Jubula hutchinsiae* subsp. *javanica*
Frullania ptychantha misapplied *See Frullania hypoleuca*
Frullania sandvicensis in part ? *See Frullania ericoides*
Frullania sandvicensis *See Frullania neurota*
Frullania squarrosa *See Frullania ericoides*
Gamoscyphus sandvicense *See Odontoschisma sandvicense*

Gymnanthe bolanderi *See* *Notoscyphus lutescens*
Harpalejeunea anderssonii *See* *Drepanolejeunea anderssonii*
Harpalejeunea falsinervis *See* *Drepanolejeunea pseudoneura*
Harpalejeunea owaihiensis *See* *Lepidolejeunea involuta*
Harpalejeunea pseudoneura *See* *Drepanolejeunea pseudoneura*
Harpalejeunea ungulata *See* *Drepanolejeunea ungulata*
Herbertus longifissus misapplied *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Herbertus parisii, in part *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Herbertus sakurarii misapplied *See* *Herbertus hawaiiensis*
Herbertus sanguineus *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Herbertus setigerus, in part *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Herpetium cordistipulum *See* *Bazzania cordistipula*
Herpetium patens *See* *Bazzania patens*
Herpocladium bidens, in part *See* *Acromastigum integrifolium*, *Herbertus gracilis*
Herpocladium gracile *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Herpocladium tenacifolium misapplied *See* *Acromastigum integrifolium*
Hygrolejeunea owaihiensis *See* *Lepidolejeunea involuta*
Jamesoniella coriacea *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jamesoniella macrophylla *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jamesoniella subulata *See* *Liochlaena subulata*
Jubula piligera *See* *Jubula hutchinsiae* subsp. *javanica*
Jubula setacea *See* *Jubula hutchinsiae* subsp. *javanica*
Jubula vittata *See* *Frullania apiculata*
Jungermannia apiculata *See* *Frullania apiculata*
Jungermannia australis *See* *Lepidozia australis*
Jungermannia baldwinii *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia bolanderi *See* *Notoscyphus lutescens*
Jungermannia callithrix misapplied *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia caudifera *See* *Odontoschisma subjulaceum*
Jungermannia ciliolata *See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Jungermannia conchaefolia *See* *Pleurozia conchifolia* var. *conchifolia*
Jungermannia contracta misapplied *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jungermannia coriacea *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jungermannia crassifolia *See* *Cephalozia sandvicensis*
Jungermannia cucullata *See* *Metalejeunea cucullata*
Jungermannia esenbeckii *See* *Anastrophyllum esenbeckii*
Jungermannia fusca *See* *Mnioloma fuscum*
Jungermannia gigantea *See* *Pleurozia gigantea*
Jungermannia graveolens *See* *Geocalyx graveolens*
Jungermannia lucens *See* *Metahygrobiella lucens*
Jungermannia lurida *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia lutescens *See* *Notoscyphus lutescens*
Jungermannia macrophylla *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jungermannia mauii *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia multifida *See* *Riccardia multifida*
Jungermannia muricata *See* *Chiloscyphus muricatus*
Jungermannia nana misapplied *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia newellana *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia orcadensis *See* *Anastrepta orcadensis*
Jungermannia ornithopodioides *See* *Scapania ornithopodioides*
Jungermannia piligera misapplied *See* *Anastrophyllum fissum*
Jungermannia praerupta *See* *Bazzania praerupta*
Jungermannia rigida *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jungermannia robusta *See* *Jamesoniella robusta*
Jungermannia sandvicensis *See* *Cephalozia sandvicensis*
Jungermannia sexplicata *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Jungermannia squarrosa *See* *Frullania ericoides*
Jungermannia subulata *See* *Liochlaena subulata*
Jungermannia trichophylla *See* *Blepharostoma trichophyllum*
Kantia alternifolia *See* *Metacalypogeia alternifolia*

Kantia arguta *See* *Calypogeia arguta*
Kantia baldwinii *See* *Mnioloma fuscum*
Kantia bidentula *See* *Calypogeia tosana*
Kantia bifurca *See* *Calypogeia arguta*
Kantia cuspidata *See* *Calypogeia cuspidata*
Kantia rotundistipula *See* *Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Kantia tosana *See* *Calypogeia tosana*
Kantia trichomanis *misapplied See* *Calypogeia tosana*
Lejeunea aliena *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Lejeunea anderssonii *See* *Drepanolejeunea anderssonii*
Lejeunea calyptrifolia *misapplied See* *Colura tenuicornis*
Lejeunea cancellata *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Lejeunea ceatocarpa *See* *Cololejeunea ceatocarpa*
Lejeunea elongata *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Lejeunea gibbosa *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lejeunea hawaica *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lejeunea hawaiiensis *See* *Lepidolejeunea involuta*
Lejeunea hillebrandii *See* *Cololejeunea hillebrandii*
Lejeunea intertexta *See* *Cheilolejeunea intertexta*
Lejeunea longifolia *See* *Cololejeunea hillebrandii*
Lejeunea mannii *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lejeunea obcordata *See* *Cololejeunea obcordata*
Lejeunea owaihiensis *See* *Lepidolejeunea involuta*
Lejeunea sandvicensis *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Lejeunea stenochiza *See* *Cheilolejeunea stenochiza*
Lejeunea subligulata *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Lejeunea subsquarrosa *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Lejeunea ungulata *See* *Drepanolejeunea ungulata*
Lepidozia filipendula *See* *Lepidozia sandvicensis*
Lepidozia hawaica *See* *Kurzia hawaica*
Lepidozia minutifolia *See* *Kurzia hawaica*
Lepidozia pusilla *See* *Lepidozia sandvicensis*
Lepidozia remyana *See* *Lepidozia australis*
Lepidozia reptans *misapplied See* *Lepidozia australis*
Lepidozia reptans *var. australis See* *Lepidozia australis*
Lepidozia triceps *See* *Lepidozia australis*
Leptocolea ceatocarpa *See* *Cololejeunea ceatocarpa*
Leptocolea mamilliloba *See* *Cololejeunea obcordata*
Leptocolea obcordata *See* *Cololejeunea obcordata*
Leptocolea ovalifolia *See* *Cololejeunea ovalifolia*
Leptocolea lanciloba *See* *Cololejeunea lanciloba*
Lophocolea autoica *See* *Chiloscyphus autoicus*
Lophocolea baldwinii *See* *Chiloscyphus baldwinii*
Lophocolea bartlettii *See* *Chiloscyphus bartlettii*
Lophocolea beecheyana *See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Lophocolea bicuspidata *See* *Chiloscyphus bicuspidatus*
Lophocolea bidentata *misapplied See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Lophocolea breutelii *misapplied See* *Chiloscyphus baldwinii*
Lophocolea ciliolata *See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Lophocolea columbica *misapplied See* *Chiloscyphus baldwinii*
Lophocolea connata *misapplied See* *Chiloscyphus greenwelliae*
Lophocolea gaudichaudii *See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Lophocolea greenwelliae *See* *Chiloscyphus greenwelliae*
Lophocolea hawaica *See* *Chiloscyphus hawaiiicus*
Lophocolea kilauensis *See* *Chiloscyphus kilauensis*
Lophocolea muricata *See* *Chiloscyphus muricatus*
Lophocolea newellana *See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*
Lophocolea orbiana *misapplied See* *Chiloscyphus baldwinii*
Lophocolea spinosa *See* *Chiloscyphus spinosus*
Lophocolea trispinosa *See* *Chiloscyphus ciliolatus*

Lopholejeunea gibbosa *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lopholejeunea hawaica *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lopholejeunea mannii *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lopholejeunea owahuensis *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lopholejeunea owaihiensis *See* *Lepidolejeunea involuta*
Lopholejeunea subnuda *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Lophozia orcadensis *See* *Anastrepta orcadensis*
Madotheca acutifolia *See* *Porella acutifolia*
Madotheca hawaiiensis *See* *Porella acutifolia*
Marchantia antiqua *See* *Marchantia marginata*
Marchantia chenopoda *misapplied See* *Marchantia crenata*
Marchantia cruciata *See* *Lunularia cruciata*
Marchantia cuspidisquama *See* *Marchantia crenata*
Marchantia disjuncta *misapplied See* *Marchantia crenata*, *Marchantia marginata*
Marchantia eatonii *See* *Marchantia marginata*
Marchantia furciloba *See* *Marchantia crenata*
Marchantia hirsuta *See* *Dumortiera hirsuta*
Marchantia innovans *See* *Asterella innovans*
Marchantia nitida *misapplied See* *Marchantia marginata*
Marchantia paleacea *misapplied See* *Marchantia marginata*
Marchantia punaluana *See* *Marchantia crenata*
Marchantia rechingeri *See* *Marchantia crenata*
Marchantia sandvicensis *See* *Marchantia crenata*
Marchantia trichocephala *See* *Dumortiera hirsuta*
Mastigobryum alternifolium *See* *Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Mastigobryum baldwinii *See* *Bazzania baldwinii*
Mastigobryum beecheyanum *See* *Bazzania patens*
Mastigobryum biapiculatum *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Mastigobryum bispinosum *See* *Bazzania emarginata*
Mastigobryum brighami *See* *Bazzania brighamii*
Mastigobryum cordistipulum *See* *Bazzania cordistipula*
Mastigobryum didericiana *See* *Bazzania didericiana*
Mastigobryum didericiana *var. emarginata See* *Bazzania emarginata*
Mastigobryum didricksenii *See* *Bazzania didericiana*
Mastigobryum emarginatum *See* *Bazzania emarginata*
Mastigobryum grossidens *See* *Bazzania patens*
Mastigobryum hawaiiicum *See* *Bazzania emarginata*
Mastigobryum honoluluense *See* *Bazzania cordistipula*
Mastigobryum inaequabilis *See* *Bazzania inaequabilis*
Mastigobryum integrifolium *See* *Acromastigum integrifolium*
Mastigobryum kalihense *See* *Bazzania emarginata*
Mastigobryum ligulatum *See* *Bazzania brighamii*
Mastigobryum minutum *See* *Bazzania minuta*
Mastigobryum modestum *See* *Bazzania brighamii*
Mastigobryum newellii *See* *Bazzania cordistipula*
Mastigobryum nuuanuense *See* *Bazzania nuuanuensis*
Mastigobryum obtusidens *See* *Bazzania brighamii*
Mastigobryum pacificum *See* *Bazzania inaequabilis*
Mastigobryum parvistipulum *See* *Bazzania patens*
Mastigobryum patens *See* *Bazzania patens*
Mastigobryum repandifolium *See* *Bazzania nuuanuensis*
Mastigobryum rockii *See* *Bazzania sandvicensis*
Mastigobryum rudimentare *See* *Acromastigum integrifolium*
Mastigobryum sandwicense *See* *Bazzania sandvicensis*
Mastigobryum subsandei *See* *Bazzania cordistipula*
Mastigobryum tantalum *See* *Bazzania patens*
Mastigolejeunea apiculata *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Mastigolejeunea honoluluana *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Mastigolejeunea sandvicensis *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Mastigophora filipendula *See* *Lepidozia sandvicensis*

Mastigophora gracilis *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Mastigophora parvifolia *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Mastigophora sandvicensis *See* *Lepidozia sandvicensis*
Mastigophora triceps *See* *Lepidozia australis*
Metacalypogeia fusca *See* *Mnioloma fuscum*
Metacalypogeia montana var. *verruculosa* *See* *Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Metacalypogeia remotifolia *See* *Metacalypogeia alternifolia*
Metzgeria decipiens *See* *Metzgeria furcata*
Metzgeria dichotoma misapplied *See* *Metzgeria furcata*
Metzgeria mauina *See* *Metzgeria furcata*
Metzgeria molokaiensis *See* *Metzgeria furcata*
Metzgeria oceanica *See* *Metzgeria lindbergii*
Metzgeria papulosa *See* *Metzgeria leptoneura*
Metzgeria pectinata *See* *Metzgeria lindbergii*
Metzgeria quadriseriata *See* *Metzgeria furcata*
Microlejeunea albicans *See* *Metalejeunea cucullata*
Microlejeunea cucullata *See* *Metalejeunea cucullata*
Microlejeunea erectifolia misapplied *See* *Metalejeunea cucullata*
Microlejeunea sundaica *See* *Metalejeunea cucullata*
Microlepidozia hawaica *See* *Kurzia hawaica*
Microlepidozia mauiensis *See* *Kurzia mauiensis*
Microlepidozia tayloriana *See* *Kurzia tayloriana*
Mylia taylori misapplied *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Nardia callithrix misapplied *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Nardia exserta *See* *Jungermannia hawaica*
Nardia mauii *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Nardia micrantha *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Nardia truncata misapplied *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Notoscyphus parvicus *See* *Notoscyphus lutescens*
Odontoschisma gracile *See* *Odontoschisma sandvicense*
Odontoschisma grandistipulum *See* *Odontoschisma sandvicense*
Omphalanthus baldwinii *See* *Mnioloma fuscum*
Pallavicinia baldwinii *See* *Symphyogyna semiinvolucrata*
Pallavicinia cylindrica *See* *Pallavicinia lyellii*
Pallavicinia simplex *See* *Pallavicinia lyellii*
Pedinolejeunea lanciloba *See* *Cololejeunea lanciloba*
Phaeoceros laevis subsp. *carolinianus* *See* *Phaeoceros carolinianus*
Phragmicoma bicolor *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Phragmicoma elongata *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Phragmicoma polygona *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Phragmicoma polymorpha *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Phragmicoma sandvicensis *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Phragmicoma subnuda *See* *Lopholejeunea nigricans*
Phragmicoma subsquarrosa *See* *Trocholejeunea sandvicensis*
Physotium conchaefolia *See* *Pleurozia conchifolia* var. *conchifolia*
Physotium evolutum *See* *Pleurozia subinflata*
Physotium gigantea *See* *Pleurozia gigantea*
Physotium subinflatum *See* *Pleurozia subinflata*
Physocolea ceatocarpa *See* *Cololejeunea ceatocarpa*
Physocolea cookei *See* *Cololejeunea cookei*
Physocolea hillebrandii *See* *Cololejeunea hillebrandii*
Physocolea kauaiensis *See* *Cololejeunea longistyla*
Physocolea longistyla *See* *Cololejeunea longistyla*
Physocolea mamilliloba *See* *Cololejeunea obcordata*
Plagiochasma cordatum misapplied *See* *Plagiochasma japonicum*
Plagiochila acutiuscula *See* *Plagiochila baldwinii*
Plagiochila adiantoides misapplied *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila arbuscula misapplied *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila askenasii *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila belangeriana misapplied *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*

Plagiochila biserialis misapplied *See* *Plagiochila maunakeana*
Plagiochila caespitosa *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila combinata *See* *Plagiochilium combinatum*
Plagiochila deltoidea misapplied *See* *Plagiochila hoei* Inoue
Plagiochila eatonii *See* *Syzygiella eatonii*
Plagiochila flava misapplied *See* *Plagiochila baldwinii*
Plagiochila frondescens misapplied *See* *Plagiochila mauiensis*
Plagiochila haleakalensis *See* *Plagiochila gaudichaudii*
Plagiochila mannakeana *See* *Plagiochila maunakeana*
Plagiochila mannii *See* *Plagiochila gaudichaudii*
Plagiochila marriensis *See* *Plagiochila mauiensis*
Plagiochila modesta *See* *Plagiochila grossispina*
Plagiochila mollucensis *See* *Plagiochila remyana*
Plagiochila nahikuna *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila oahuna *See* *Plagiochilium combinatum*
Plagiochila oppositifolia *See* *Plagiochilium combinatum*
Plagiochila owaihiensis misapplied *See* *Plagiochila remyana*
Plagiochila patula *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila rockii *See* *Plagiochila deflexa*
Plagiochila simplex misapplied *See* *Plagiochila fissidentoides*
Plagiochila subtilis *See* *Plagiochila fissidentoides*
Plagiochila tenuis misapplied *See* *Plagiochila gaudichaudii*
Plagiochila variegata misapplied *See* *Plagiochila fissidentoides*
Plagiochila yokogurensis subsp. *remyana* *See* *Plagiochila remyana*
Plectocolea mauii *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Plectocolea micrantha *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Plectocolea submicrantha *See* *Jungermannia micrantha*
Pleuroschisma pearsonii *See* *Bazzania didericiana*
Pleurozia cochleariformis *See* *Pleurozia conchifolia* var. *conchifolia*
Pleurozia evoluta *See* *Pleurozia subinflata*
Pleurozia purpurea misapplied *See* *Pleurozia conchifolia* var. *conchifolia*
Porella hawaiiica sphalm. *See* *Porella acutifolia*
Porella hawaiiensis *See* *Porella acutifolia*
Porella laevigata misapplied *See* *Porella hoeana*
Ptycholejeunea elongata *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Pycnolejeunea stenochiza *See* *Cheilolejeunea stenochiza*
Radula aneurismalis misapplied *See* *Radula cavifolia*
Radula cordiloba *See* *Radula javanica*
Radula excisiloba *See* *Radula cordata*
Radula lejeuneaformis *See* *Radula gracilis*
Radula mannii *See* *Radula cordata*
Radula pallens misapplied *See* *Radula javanica*
Radula pauciramea *See* *Radula acutangula*
Radula perrotettii misapplied *See* *Radula javanica*, *Radula reflexa*, *Radula sullivantii*
Radula xalapensis misapplied? *See* *Radula cordata*
Riccardia multifida misapplied *See* *Riccardia flaccida*
Riccardia palmata misapplied *See* *Riccardia multispica*
Riccardia samoana *See* *Riccardia alba*
Rupinia cordata misapplied *See* *Plagiochasma japonicum*
Saccogyna bolanderi *See* *Notoscyphus lutescens*
Scapania 'manina' sphalm. *See* *Scapania mauina*
Scapania dentata var. *oakesii* misapplied *See* *Scapania grossidens*
Scapania nemorosa misapplied *See* *Scapania hawaica*
Scapania oakesii *See* *Scapania grossidens*
Scapania planifolia *See* *Scapania ornithopodioides*
Scapania undulata misapplied *See* *Scapania paucidens*
Schisma gracilis *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Schisma helleri *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Schisma juniperina misapplied *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Schisma juniperinum var. *sanguineum* *See* *Herbertus sanguineus*

Schisma longifissa misapplied *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Schisma sanguineum *See* *Herbertus sanguineus*
Schisma setigera *See* *Herbertus helleri*
Schistochila cookei *See* *Fulfordistria cookei*
Sendtnera gracilis *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Sendtnera tristicha *See* *Herbertus gracilis*
Solenostoma exsertum *See* *Jungermannia hawaiiica*
Solenostoma hawaiiicum *See* *Jungermannia hawaiiica*
Sphagnoecetis gracilis *See* *Odontoschisma sandvicense*
Sphagnoecetis sandvicense *See* *Odontoschisma sandvicense*
Spruceanthus marianus misapplied *See* *Archilejeunea planiuscula*
Steetzia baldwinii *See* *Symphyogyna semiinvoluta*
Steetzia cylindrica *See* *Pallavicinia lyellii*
Strepsilejeunea owaihiensis *See* *Lepidolejeunea involuta*
Symphyogyna baldwinii *See* *Symphyogyna semiinvoluta*
Symphyogyna flavescens *See* *Symphyogyna semiinvoluta*
Symphyogyna picta *See* *Symphyogyna semiinvoluta*
Thysananthus elongatus *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Thysananthus paucidens *See* *Spruceanthus polymorphus*
Trachylejeunea oahuensis *See* *Cheilolejeunea decursiva*
Trichocolea tomentosa misapplied *See* *Trichocolea gracillima*