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## Burrower bugs of the Old World – a catalogue (Hemiptera: Heteroptera: Cydnidae)

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**ABSTRACT.** The catalogue of all known Old World species of the family *Cydnidae* is presented; it includes 73 genera, 526 species and 4 subspecies. Following new synonymies are proposed: *Cephaloeteinae* MULSANT et REY, 1866 (=*Scaptocorinae* FROESCHNER, 1960), *Cephaloeteus* DUFOUR, 1834 (=*Amblyottus* AMYOT et SERVILLE, 1843), *Byrsinocoris* MONTANDON, 1900 (=*Dallonia* BERGEVIN, 1936), *Cephaloeteus scarabaeoides* (FABRICIUS, 1803) (=*Amblyottus dufouri* AMYOT et SERVILLE, 1843), *Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus* MONTANDON, 1900 (=*Dallonia pangaeoides* BERGEVIN, 1936), *Byrsinus varians* (FABRICIUS, 1803) (=*Aethus riedeli* JOSIFOV et KERZHNER, 1978), *Geotomus punctulatus* (COSTA, 1847) (=*Aethus platysomooides* WALKER, 1867); *Canthophorus dubius* var. *brevipennis* SIGNORET, 1884 is treated as a probable synonym of *Canthophorus impressus* HORVÁTH, 1881. The following new combinations are proposed: *Aethus obscurus* (WESTWOOD, 1837), *Aethus hirsutus* (HESSE, 1925), *Byrsinus fuscipes* (MULSANT et REY, 1866), *Byrsinus pauculus* (SIGNORET, 1882), *Fromundus barbareae* (LIS, 1991), *Fromundus scutellopunctatus* (SIGNORET, 1883), *Microporus bimaculatus* (HESSE, 1935), *Microporus cruralis* (STÅL, 1856), *Microporus lepidus* (STÅL, 1854), *Microporus striipennis* (LINNAUORI, 1986), *Microscytus babaeculus* (LINNAUORI, 1977), *Raunoloma longiceps* (LINNAUORI, 1977), *Lalervis alticola* (LINNAUORI, 1993), *Lalervis tibialis* (STÅL, 1854), *Legnotus quadrilineus* (WALKER, 1867). *Parachilocoris minutus japonicus* LIS, 1994 is raised to species rank (*P. japonicus* LIS, 1994). *Raunoloma* is proposed as a new name for the preoccupied *Aloma* LINNAUORI, 1993. Lectotypes are designated for *Cydnus australis* ERICHSON, *Cydnus flavicornis* var. *subinermis* REY, *Aethus nigropiceus* SCOTT, *Aethus nitens* KIRBY, *Choerocydnus coleopterooides* BERGROTH, *Hemixesta cibriopennis* BERGROTH, *Macroscytus annulipes* HORVÁTH, and *Sehirus rotundipennis* DOHRN.

**Key words:** Entomology, taxonomy, catalogue, Old World, Hemiptera, Heteroptera, *Cydnidae*.

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The *Cydnidae* are one of the most speciose families (after *Pentatomidae*) within the superfamily *Pentatomoidea*. Its representatives are usually known under the common name of „burrower bugs” (or „burrowing bugs”) due to their specific way of life (many of them live in a soil and feed on roots).

This catalogue attempts to assemble the taxonomic literature dealing with the Old World *Cydnidae* from 1758 to 1997, inclusively.

All the names, years of publications, page numbers, distribution data and data on type materials have been checked with the original literature. Scientific names have been cited exactly as they appeared in the original publication, including typographical errors, misspelling and the use of foreign letters (except for the capitalization of the first letter in specific names, and hyphenated or separate original spelling). The type species with the means of designation are given for each genus. Where explanatory or additional information is appropriate it is placed after the taxonomic entry as a „Note”.

The status of the type material is indicated in the section „Type data”. The following categories of types are included: holotype (either by monotypy, when there is clear from the original description or other sources that the species was based on a single specimen, or for one specimen originally designated as such), lectotype (previous or present designation), syntypes (for more than one specimen), syntype(s) (if there are no indications of the number of specimens). Sex of the type material was given if it was available from the original description or other sources.

The known distribution of each species is also provided, using current political units. The name of the former „Yugoslavia” is used only in the case when it was not possible to ascertain the exact locality from the original paper. Each doubtful country record is accompanied by a question mark; new records are marked with asterisks.

The arrangement of subfamilies and tribes follows FROESCHNER (1960a) and LIS (1994a).

## Abbreviations for depositories of the type material:

- AMNH - American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA;  
 BAU - Beijing Agricultural University, Beijing, China;  
 BMNH - Natural History Museum, London, Great Britain;  
 BNHM - Beijing Natural History Museum, Beijing, China;  
 CMNH - Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh, USA;  
 DEIC - Deutsche Entomologisches Institut, Eberswalde, Germany;  
 HNHM - Hungarian Natural History Museum, Budapest, Hungary;  
 IMTU - Inner Mongolia Teacher's University, Department of Biology, Huhehot,  
     Inner Mongolia, China;  
 ISNB - Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium;  
 IZAS - Institute of Zoology, Academia Sinica, Beijing, China;  
 JEC - J.E. EGER collection, Tampa, Florida, USA;  
 JMŠ - J.M. ŠTUSÁK collection, Prague, Czech Republic;  
 LSUK - Linnean Society, London, Great Britain;  
 MCSN - Museo Civico di Storia Naturale „Giacomo Doria”, Genova, Italy;  
 MCZC - Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massa-  
     chusetts, USA;  
 MDLIB - Museo do Dundo, Laboratório de Investigações Biológicas, Dundo, Angola;  
 MGAB - Muzeul de Istoria Naturală „Grigore Antipa”, Bucharest, Romania;  
 MNHN - Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France;  
 MNMS - Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales, Madrid, Spain;  
 MRAC - Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale, Tervuren, Belgium;  
 MRSN - Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturali, Torino, Italy;  
 MSNT - Museo Civico di Storia Naturale, Trieste, Italy;  
 MZBS - Museo de Zoología, Barcelona, Spain;  
 MZHF - Zoological Museum, University of Helsinki, Finland;  
 MZLU - Museum of Zoology, Lund University, Lund, Sweden;  
 MZUF - Museo Zoologico, Università di Firenze, Florence, Italy;  
 NHMB - Naturhistorisches Museum Basel, Switzerland;  
 NHMW - Naturhistorisches Museum Wien, Vienna, Austria;  
 NHMUK - Natural History Museum, Karachi University, Pakistan;  
 NHRS - Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Stockholm, Sweden;  
 NKUM - Nankai University, Department of Biology, Tianjin, China;  
 NMV - National Museum of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia;  
 NSMT - National Science Museum, Tokyo, Japan;  
 NTM - Museums and Art Galleries of the Northern Territory, Darwin, Australia;  
 NZAC - New Zealand Arthropod Collection, Auckland, New Zealand;  
 OXUM - Oxford University Museum, Hope Entomological Collections, Oxford,  
     Great Britain;  
 QMB - Queensland Museum, Brisbane, Australia;

- REL - R.E. LINNAVUORI collection, Raisio, Finland (belongs to AMNH);  
RNMH - Nationaal Natuurhistorisch Museum, Leiden, the Netherlands;  
SAM - South Australian Museum, Adelaide, Australia;  
SMFD - Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum Senckenberg, Frankfurt am Main, Germany;  
SMNS - Staatliches Museum für Naturkunde, Stuttgart, Germany;  
SMTD - Staatliches Museum für Tierkunde, Dresden, Germany;  
TMP - Transvaal Museum, Pretoria, South Africa;  
UMCA - Universidad de Madrid, Cátedra de Arthrópodos, Spain;  
UMIZ - Universität Mainz, Institut für Zoologie, Germany;  
UODZ - University of Opole, Department of Zoology, Poland;  
UQIC - Queensland University Insects Collection, Brisbane, Australia;  
USNM - United States National Museum of Natural History, Washington, USA;  
UWNM - Wrocław University, Natural History Museum, Wrocław, Poland;  
UZMT - Zoological Museum, University of Turku, Finland;  
ZIUN - Museum of Zoology, University of Naples, Italy;  
ZMAN - Zoölogisch Museum, University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands;  
ZMAS - Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia;  
ZMHB - Zoologisches Museum, Humboldt Universität, Berlin, Germany;  
ZMMU - Zoological Museum, Moscow University, Moscow, Russia;  
ZMPA - Zoological Institute, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland;  
ZMUC - Zoologisk Museum, University of Copenhagen, Denmark;  
ZMUH - Zoologisches Institut und Museum, Universität Hamburg, Germany;  
ZSMC - Zoologische Staatssammlung München, Germany.

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## II. CATALOGUE

**Family Cydnidae Billberg**

*Cydnidae* Billberg, 1820: 70 (Cydnides). Type genus: *Cydnus* Fabricius, 1803.

**1. Subfamily Garsauriinae Froeschner**

*Garsauriinae* Froeschner, 1960a: 364. Type genus: *Garsauria* Walker, 1868.

**Genus *Garsauria* Walker**

*Garsauria* Walker, 1868: 536. Type species by monotypy: *Garsauria aradooides* Walker, 1868.

*Microrhynchus* Signoret, 1882c: 73 [1882f: LXIII], junior homonym of *Microrhynchus* Jourdan, 1834 (in *Mammalia*). Type species by monotypy: *Microrhynchus beccarii* Signoret, 1882 (=*Garsauria aradooides* Walker, 1868).

*Microrhamphus* Bergroth, 1891: 214, new replacement name for *Microrhynchus* Signoret, 1882 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 224). Type species by automatix fixation: *Microrhynchus beccarii* Signoret, 1882.

*Brachyrhamphus* Haglund, 1894: 400 (syn. by Schouteden, 1905a: 51). Type species by monotypy: *Microrhynchus sjostedti* Haglund, 1894.

***Garsauria aradooides* Walker**

*Garsauria aradooides* Walker, 1868: 536.

*Microrhynchus beccarii* Signoret, 1882c: 74 [1882f: LXIII] (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 224).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Garsauria aradooides* Walker (designated by Lis, 1992b: 147): Indonesia, Batchian (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Microrhynchus beccarii* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1992b: 147): Key Island (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Moluccas, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Indonesia (Java, Sumatra, Buru, Ambon, Irian Jaya), Malaysia (Sarawak).

***Garsauria laosana* Lis**

*Garsauria laosana* Lis, 1991d: 166.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Laos (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Hainan, Yunnan), Japan, Laos, Vietnam.

***Garsauria sjostedti* (Haglund)**

*Microrhynchus sjostedti* Haglund, 1894: 399.

*Garsauria sjostedti*: Bergroth, 1903: 289.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 133, as Holotype): Cameroon (NHRS).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Garsauria usambarica* Schouteden**

*Garsauria usambarica* Schouteden, 1905b: 50.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 132, as Holotype): Zaire, Usambara (MRAC).

DISTRIBUTION: Zaire.

**Genus *Garsauriella* Linnauvori**

*Garsauriella* Linnauvori, 1993: 133. Type species by original designation: *Garsauria haglundi* Bergroth, 1903.

***Garsauriella haglundi* (Bergroth)**

*Garsauria haglundi* Bergroth, 1903: 288.

*Garsauriella haglundi*: Linnauvori, 1993: 133.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) female(s): Gabon (lost, cf. Linnauvori, 1993: 133). Neotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 133): Sudan, Lotti forest (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Ivory Coast, Sudan, Togo.

***Garsauriella haglundiana* (Schouteden)**

*Brachyrhamphus haglundi* Schouteden, 1904: 151, junior secondary homonym of *Garsauria haglundi* Bergroth, 1903.

*Garsauria haglundiana* Schouteden, 1905a: 51, new replacement name for *B. haglundi* Schouteden.

*Garsauriella haglundiana*: Linnauvori, 1993: 134.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 134, as Holotype): Cameroon (MNMS).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon.

## 2. Subfamily *Cephalocteinae* Mulsant et Rey

Céphaloctéaires Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 7. Type genus: *Cephalocteus* Dufour, 1834.  
*Scaptocorinae* Froeschner, 1960a: 365, new synonym. Type genus: *Scaptocoris* Perty, 1833.

### Tribe *Cephalocteini* Mulsant et Rey

#### Genus *Cephalocteus* Dufour

*Cephalocteus* Dufour, 1834: 342. Type species by monotypy: *Cephalocteus histeroides* Dufour, 1834 (= *Cydnus scarabaeoides* Fabricius, 1803).  
*Cephaloctenus* [sic!]: Schiødte, 1843: 330.  
*Amblyottus* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 92. Type species by monotypy: *Amblyottus dufouri* Amyot et Serville, 1843 (= *Cydnus scarabaeoides* Fabricius, 1803), new synonym.

#### *Cephalocteus melolonthoides* Schiødte

*Cephaloctenus* [sic!] *melolonthoides* Schiødte, 1843: 333.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 22): India (ZMUC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India, ?Timor.

#### *Cephalocteus punctipennis* Stål

*Cephalocteus punctipennis* Stål, 1876: 21.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): female(s), South Africa, „Terra capensis” (NHRS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: ?Ethiopia, ?Morocco, Namibia, South Africa.  
 NOTE: Records from Morocco and Ethiopia were most probably erroneous.

#### *Cephalocteus scarabaeoides* (Fabricius)

*Cydnus scarabaeoides* Fabricius, 1803: 186.  
*Cephalocteus histeroides* Dufour, 1834: 347 (syn. by Rambur, 1839: 108).  
*Cephaloctenus* [sic!] *scarabaeoides*: Schiødte, 1843: 331.  
*Amblyottus dufouri* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 92, new synonym.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype of *Cydnus scarabaeoides* Fabricius: Morocco, Tanger (ZMUC). Holo-

type (by monotypy) male of *Cephalocteus histeroides* Dufour: Spain, Cadiz (MNHN). Syntypes of *Amblyottus dufouri* Amyot et Serville: France, Marseille (MNHN, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, France, Hungary, Israel, Morocco, Portugal, Spain, Syria, Tunisia.

NOTES: Records from Russia, Ukraine and Lithuania are arroneous. According to the suggestions of Puton (1881) the specimen described as *Amblyottus dufouri* should be treated as a macropterous individual of *Cephalocteus scarabaeoides*.

### Tribe *Scaptocorini* Froeschner

#### Genus *Pseudostibaropus* Lis

*Pseudostibaropus* Lis, 1991g: 321. Type species by original designation: *Stibaropus testaceus* Walker, 1867.

#### *Pseudostibaropus testaceus* (Walker)

*Stibaropus testaceus* Walker, 1867: 166.  
*Stibaropus flavidus* Signoret, 1881c: 47 (syn. by Lis, 1991d: 169).  
*Pseudostibaropus testaceus*: Lis, 1991g: 323.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Stibaropus testaceus* Walker (designated by Lis, 1991d: 169): East India (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Stibaropus flavidus* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1991g: 324): North India (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India, Nepal, “Cochinchina”.

### Genus *Stibaropus* Dallas

*Stibaropus* Dallas, 1851: 111 [in key], 125. Type species by monotypy: *Stibaropus brunneus* Dallas, 1851 (= *Stibaropus molginus* (Schiødte, 1848)).  
*Pachycnemis* Jakovlev, 1874a: 54 (syn. by Signoret, 1881c: 43). Type species by monotypy: *Pachycnemis henkei* Jakovlev, 1874.  
*Schiodtella* Signoret, 1882a: 218 [1882d: CLVII] (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 24). Type species by subsequent designation (Lis, 1994a: 25): *Stibaropus tabulatus* Schiødte, 1848.  
*Neostibaropus* Takano et Yanagihara, 1939: 135 (syn. with *Stibaropus* Dallas by Esaki & Ishihara, 1951: 30; syn. with *Schiodtella* Signoret by Lis, 1991d: 169). Type species

by monotypy: *Neostibaropus formosanus* Takano et Yanagihara, 1939.

### ***Stibaropus bocagei* Carvalho**

*Stibaropus bocagei* Carvalho, 1969: 224.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Angola, Arredores do Dundo, Estrada da Balança (MDLIB).  
DISTRIBUTION: Angola.

### ***Stibaropus callidus* (Schiødte)**

*Scaptocoris callidus* Schiødte, 1848: 460.  
*Scaptocoris terginus* Schiødte, 1848: 461 (syn. by Froeschner, 1960a: 368).  
*Stibaropus minor* Walker, 1867: 166 (syn. by Lis, 1991g: 315).

*Stibaropus callidus*: Stål, 1876: 17.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Scaptocoris callidus* Schiødte (designated by Lis, 1991g: 316): India, Sirampur (ZMUC). Holotype male of *Scaptocoris terginus* Schiødte: Brasilia [mislabelling] (ZMUC). Lectotype female of *Stibaropus minor* Walker (designated by Lis, 1991d: 168): Burma (BMNH).  
DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Burma, India, Laos, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam.

### ***Stibaropus formosanus* (Takano et Yanagihara)**

*Neostibaropus formosanus* Takano et Yanagihara, 1939: 135.  
*Stibaropus saitoi* [lapsus calami for *S. formosanus*]: Esaki & Ishihara, 1951: 44 & plate 6.  
*Stibaropus formosanus*: Esaki & Ishihara, 1951: 30.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: China, Taiwan (not located).  
DISTRIBUTION: China (Jilin, Liaoning, Nei-menggu, Tianjin, Shanxi, Shaanxi, Shan-dong, Jiangxi, Jiangsu, Taiwan), Japan.  
NOTE: Records of *Stibaropus formosanus* from Russia pertained to *S. secundus* (Kerzhner, pers. inf.).

### ***Stibaropus henkei* (Jakovlev)**

*Pachycnemis henkei* Jakovlev, 1874: 56.  
*Stibaropus henkei*: Signoret, 1881c: 46.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Russia, Baskunchak Lake, Astrakhan' Prov. (ZMAS?).

DISTRIBUTION: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Romania, Russia (Central and South European Territory), Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

### ***Stibaropus hohlbecki* Kiritshenko**

*Stibaropus hohlbecki* Kiritshenko, 1912: 377.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: males and females, Turkmenistan, Farab (ZMAS).  
DISTRIBUTION: Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

### ***Stibaropus indonesicus* Lis**

*Stibaropus indonesicus* Lis, 1991g: 320.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sumatra, Palembang (ZMAN).  
DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra, Sulawesi).

### ***Stibaropus javanus* Lis**

*Stibaropus (Schiadtella) javanus* Lis, 1994a: 27.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Java, Preanger, G. Tangkoean Prahoe (RNMH).  
DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java).

### ***Stibaropus laevicollis* Montandon**

*Stibaropus laevicollis* Montandon, 1897: 97.  
TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Tunisia, Sfax (MGAB).  
DISTRIBUTION: Tunisia.

### ***Stibaropus molginus* (Schiødte)**

*Scaptocoris molginus* Schiødte, 1848: 458.  
*Stibaropus brunneus* Dallas, 1851: 125 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 218).  
*Stibaropus molginus*: Stål, 1876: 17.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Scaptocoris molginus* Schiødte (designated by Lis, 1991g: 319): Bangladesh, Rangpur (ZMUC). Lectotype female of *Stibaropus brunneus* Dallas (designated by Lis, 1991d: 168): North India (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Burma, Cambodia, India, Laos, Malaysia (Malaya), Pakistan, ?Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam.

***Stibaropus pseudominor* Lis**

*Stibaropus pseudominor* Lis, 1991d: 168.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaya, Malacca (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Guangxi), India, Laos, Malaysia (Malaya), Vietnam, Thailand, Philippines.

***Stibaropus secundus* (Lis)**

*Schiadtella secunda* Lis, 1991c: 27.  
*Stibaropus (Schiadtella) secundus*: Lis, 1994a: 27.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: China, Tshifu Distr. [=Yantai], Zhehe (ZMAS)  
 DISTRIBUTION: China, Russia (Far East).

***Stibaropus struempeli* Lis**

*Stibaropus (Schiadtella) struempeli* Lis, 1994a: 28.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: China, Prov. Fo-Kien (ZMUH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian).

***Stibaropus subglaber* Breddin**

*Stibaropus subglaber* Breddin, 1900: 286.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1991d: 171): Indonesia, Soekaranda (ZMPA).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra).

***Stibaropus sumatranus* Lis**

*Stibaropus (Stibaropus) sumatr anus* Lis, 1994a: 39.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sumatra, Bankoelen (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra).

***Stibaropus tabulatus* (Schiödte)**

*Scaptocoris tabulatus* Schiödte, 1848: 459.  
*Stibaropus tabulatus*: Stål, 1876: 17.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: India, Travancore (ZMUC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India.

**3. Subfamily *Cydninae* Billberg****Tribe *Cydnini* Billberg****Genus *Blaena* Walker**

*Blaena* Walker, 1868: 537. Type species by monotypy: *Blaena setosa* Walker, 1868.  
*Macrhymenus* Signoret, 1880b: 25 [1880f: XVII, as *Macrymenus*] (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 224). Type species by monotypy: *Macrhymenus membranaceus* Signoret, 1880 (=*Blaena setosa* Walker, 1868).

***Blaena blotroposa* Froeschner**

*Blaena blotroposa* Froeschner, 1966: 690.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Victoria, Inglewood (NMV).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Blaena cirra* Froeschner**

*Blaena cirra* Froeschner, 1966: 692.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: W. Australia, Geraldton (NMV).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Blaena coarctata* Froeschner**

*Blaena coarctata* Froeschner, 1960b: 457.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Woodforde Cr., Andamooka Rgs. (SAM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Blaena mediocarinata* Froeschner**

*Blaena mediocarinata* Froeschner, 1960b: 459.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Margaret River, S.W.A. (MCZC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Blaena multitricha* Froeschner**

*Blaena multitricha* Froeschner, 1960b: 460.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Queensland, Cunnamulla (SAM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Blaena setosa* Walker**

*Blaena setosa* Walker, 1868: 538.  
*Macrhymenus membranaceus* Signoret, 1880b: 25 [1880f: XVIII] (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 224).  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Blaena setosa* Walker: [locality not given]

(BMNH). Lectotype male of *Macrhymenus membranaceus* Signoret (designated by Froeschner, 1960b: 463): Australia (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: males and females, New Guinea, Stephansort and Erima, Astrolabe Bay (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

### ***Blaena subsulcata* Froeschner**

*Blaena subsulcata* Froeschner, 1960b: 464.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Queensland, Cape York (MCZC).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### **Genus *Chilocoris* Mayr**

*Chilocoris* Mayr, 1865: 907. Type species by monotypy: *Chilocoris nitidus* Mayr, 1865.

*Amnestoides* Signoret, 1880a: 10 [1880e: VIII] (syn. by Signoret, 1884a: 517). Type species by monotypy: *Amnestoides ritzemae* Signoret, 1880.

*Macroporus* Uhler, 1876: 278 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 52). Type species by monotypy: *Macroporus repetitus* Uhler, 1876, North America.

*Statanus* Distant, 1908: 430 (syn. by Lis, 1991d: 172). Type species by original designation: *Statanus membranaceus* Distant, 1908 (=*Chilocoris assmuthi* Breddin, 1904).

*Chilocoristoides* Distant, 1913: 140 (syn. by Horváth, 1919: 254). Type species by original designation: *Chilocoristoides felicitatis* Distant, 1913.

### ***Chilocoris adelphus* Horváth**

*Chilocoris adelphus* Horváth, 1919: 260.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1991f: 300): Indonesia, South Celebes, Buak Kraeng (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sulawesi, Timor).

### ***Chilocoris alienus* Horváth**

*Chilocoris alienus* Horváth, 1919: 255.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1997f: 3): Siberia or., Vladivostok (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Russia (Far East).

### ***Chilocoris assmuthi* Breddin**

*Chilocoris assmuthi* Breddin, 1904: 407.

*Statanus membranaceus* Distant, 1908: 431 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 78).

*Nishadana membranus* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 20 & 22, nomen nudum.

*Nishadana membranus* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 337 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 78).

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Chilocoris assmuthi* Breddin: India, Bombay (not located, probably lost). Lectotype

### ***Blaenocoris robustus* Lis**

*Blaenocoris robustus* Lis, 1997d: 191.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: South Australia, Swan Reach (SAM).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### **Genus *Centrostephus* Horváth**

*Centrostephus* Horváth, 1919: 262. Type species by original designation: *Chilocoris parumpunctatus* Signoret, 1884.

### ***Centrostephus parumpunctatus* (Signoret)**

*Chilocoris parumpunctatus* Signoret, 1884a: 520.

*Centrostephus parumpunctatus*: Horváth, 1919: 263.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): India (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: India, Philippines.

### ***Centrostephus pullus* Horváth**

*Centrostephus pullus* Horváth, 1919: 264.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: females, New Britain, Insula Des Lacs (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: New Britain.

### ***Centrostephus tumidicollis* Horváth**

*Centrostephus tumidicollis* Horváth, 1919: 263.

male of *Statanus membranaceus* Distant (designated by Lis, 1991d: 172): Sri Lanka, Paradeniya (BMNH). Holotype male of *Nishadana membranans* Moizuddin et Ahmad: Pakistan, Sind, Karachi (NHMUK).  
DISTRIBUTION: India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand.

### ***Chilocoris australis* Lis**

*Chilocoris australis* Lis, 1995b: 226.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Australia, Yallingup, Nr. Cape Naturaliste (BMNH).  
DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Chilocoris bacanicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris bacanicus* Lis, 1995b: 228.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Moluccas, Bacan Island, Sibela Range (RNMH).  
DISTRIBUTION: Moluccas (Bacan Island).

### ***Chilocoris barbara* Lis**

*Chilocoris barbara* Lis, 1991f: 301.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sulawesi Utara, Dumoga-Bone National Park (ISNB).  
DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Indonesia (Sumatra, Java, Madura, Sulawesi, Peleng), Malaysia (Malaya), Papua New Guinea, Thailand.

### ***Chilocoris bergrothi* Horváth**

*Chilocoris bergrothi* Horváth, 1919: 259.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: male and female, Madagascar, Amerina (HNHM).  
DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

### ***Chilocoris biliranus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) biliranus* Lis, 1994a: 82.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Philippines, Biliran (ZMAS).  
DISTRIBUTION: Philippines.

### ***Chilocoris birmanus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) birmanus* Lis, 1994a: 65.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Burma, Mines de rудис (ISNB).  
DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

### ***Chilocoris biroi* Horváth**

*Chilocoris birói* Horváth, 1919: 257.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1993d: 27): Papua New Guinea, Friedrich-Wilhelmshafen [=Madang] (HNHM).  
DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Papua New Guinea.

### ***Chilocoris bosmansi* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) bosmansi* Lis, 1994a: 83.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sulawesi Utara, Tangkoko National Park, Gunung Tangkoko (ISBNB).  
DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

### ***Chilocoris brunneus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) brunneus* Lis, 1994a: 66.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Burma, Mishmi Hills, Dingliang (UODZ).  
DISTRIBUTION: Burma.

### ***Chilocoris campbelli* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) campbelli* Lis, 1994a: 84.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Nandidrug (BMNH).  
DISTRIBUTION: India.

### ***Chilocoris cavitus* Lis**

*Chilocoris cavitus* Lis, 1996g: 89.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Solomon Islands, Malaita, Riba (BMNH).  
DISTRIBUTION: Solomon Islands.

### ***Chilocoris confusus* Horváth**

*Chilocoris [sic!] confusus* Horváth, 1919: 261.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1997f: 3): Japan, Kanagawa (HNHM).  
DISTRIBUTION: Japan, Korea.

### ***Chilocoris congoensis* Wagner**

*Chilocoris congoensis* Wagner, 1962: 1.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: [Zaire], Congo Belge (ZMUH).  
DISTRIBUTION: Zaire.

***Chilocoris costatus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) costatus* Lis, 1994a: 55.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Borneo, Sabah, Crocker Range, Keningau-Kimani road (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Borneo).

***Chilocoris crassimargo* Horváth**

*Chilocoris crassimargo* Horváth, 1919: 257.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1993d: 29): Papua New Guinea, Friedrich-Wilhelmshafen [=Madang] (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Chilocoris crassimargoides* Lis**

*Chilocoris crassimargoides* Lis, 1993d: 29.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, Madang District, Finisterre Mts (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Chilocoris deplanatus* Lis**

*Chilocoris deplanatus* Lis, 1997b: 583.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: New Guinea centr., Baimal Tal (ZSMC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: New Guinea.

***Chilocoris duffelsi* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) duffelsi* Lis, 1994a: 84.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sumatra, Bindjei-Medan (ZMAN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra, Buru), Malaysia (Malaya).

***Chilocoris entzii* Horváth**

*Chilocoris entzii* Horváth, 1919: 260.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1993d: 31): Papua New Guinea, Friedrich-Wilhelmshafen [=Madang] (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago (Lavongai).

***Chilocoris felicitatis* (Distant)**

*Chilocoristoides felicitatis* Distant, 1913: 141.  
*Chilocoris felicitatis*: Horváth, 1919: 254.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Seychelles, Félicité Island (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Seychelles.

***Chilocoris franzi* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) franzi* Lis, 1994a: 56.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Barahbise region, Ting-Sang-La (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India, Nepal.

***Chilocoris fraterculus* Linnauvori**

*Chilocoris fraterculus* Linnauvori, 1993: 120.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, W St., Ife (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Nigeria.

***Chilocoris heissi* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) heissi* Lis, 1994a: 57.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Barahbise region, Ting-Sang-La (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

***Chilocoris iborum* Linnauvori**

*Chilocoris iborum* Linnauvori, 1993: 118.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Nigeria, EC St., Nsukka (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Ghana, Nigeria.

***Chilocoris impressicollis* Horváth**

*Chilocoris impressicollis* Horváth, 1919: 256.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1993d: 32): New Guinea, Stephensort, As-trolabe Bay (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Chilocoris incomptus* Froeschner**

*Chilocoris incomptus* Froeschner, 1967: 12.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Philippines, Palawan, Brookes Point, Uring Uring (ZMUC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Philippines, Borneo (Brunei, Sarawak, Sabah, Kalimantan).

***Chilocoris indicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) indicus* Lis, 1994a: 58.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Matheran (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Seychelles, Mahé (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Seychelles.

***Chilocoris laevicollis* Horváth**

*Chilocoris laevicollis* Horváth, 1919: 259.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 48): East Africa, Arusha-Ju (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Central African Republic, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sudan, Tanzania.

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) martensi* Lis, 1994a: 67.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Taplejung District, Simbua Khola Valley, near Tseram (UMIZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

***Chilocoris longicephalus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) longicephalus* Lis, 1994a: 67.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: China, Sichuan, Tasien-lu [=Kangding] (ZMAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Sichuan).

*Chilocoris mauensis* Jeannel

*Chilocoris mauensis* Jeannel, 1913: 19.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: East Africa: Mau-Escarp., Molo (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Kenya.

***Chilocoris lucidus* Linnauvori**

*Chilocoris lucidus* Linnauvori, 1993: 115.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Ivory Coast, Adiopodoumé (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Ivory Coast, Republic of the Congo.

***Chilocoris maximus* Lis**

*Chilocoris maximus* Lis, 1993b: 14.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Solomon Islands, Kolombangara (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Solomon Islands.

***Chilocoris madagascariensis* Bergroth**

*Chilocoris madagascariensis* Bergroth, 1910: 229.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): female(s), Madagascar, Antananarivo (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

***Chilocoris minor* Hsiao**

*Chilocoris minor* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 45 & 296.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: China, Yunnan (IZAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Yunnan), India (North-east).

***Chilocoris mirandus* Lis**

*Chilocoris mirandus* Lis, 1997b: 585.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: New Guinea centr., Baliem Tal (ZSMC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: New Guinea.

***Chilocoris madangicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris madangicus* Lis, 1993d: 34.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, Madang District, Finisterre Mts. (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Chilocoris montanus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) montanus* Lis, 1994a: 69.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Sankhua Sabha District, Arun Valley, between Mure and Hurure (UMIZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

***Chilocoris mahensis* (Distant)**

*Chilocoristoides mahensis* Distant, 1913: 141.  
*Chilocoris mahensis*: Horváth, 1919: 254.

***Chilocoris muticus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) muticus* Lis, 1994a: 70.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Tapplejung District, confluence of Kabeli and Tada Khola (UMIZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

NOTE: Records from Japan most probably were based on misidentifications.

### ***Chilocoris neocaledonicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris neocaledonicus* Lis, 1997c: 592.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: New Caledonia, Forêt de Thy (QMB).

DISTRIBUTION: New Caledonia.

### ***Chilocoris neozealandicus* Larivière et Froeschner**

*Chilocoris neozealandicus* Larivière et Froeschner, 1994: 245.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: New Zealand, Campbells Bch nr Tawharanui (NZAC).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia, New Zealand.

### ***Chilocoris nepalensis* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) nepalensis* Lis, 1994a: 71.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Goropani, Pokhara (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: India (North), Nepal.

### ***Chilocoris nigricans* Josifov et Kerzhner**

*Chilocoris nigricans* Josifov et Kerzhner, 1978: 190.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Russia, Primorskij Kraj, Chasan [Kha San] railwaystation (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Japan (Honshu), Korea, Russia (Far East).

### ***Chilocoris nitidulus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) nitidulus* Lis, 1994a: 72.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Goropani, Pokhara (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

### ***Chilocoris nitidus* Mayr**

*Chilocoris nitidus* Mayr, 1865: 907.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994a: 74): Kashmir (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Gansu, Hunan, Jiangxi, Sichuan, Yunnan), India (North), ?Japan, Nepal.

### ***Chilocoris nobilis* Linnauvori**

*Chilocoris nobilis* Linnauvori, 1993: 115.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Africa or. (NHRS).

DISTRIBUTION: "East Africa".

### ***Chilocoris pauli* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) pauli* Lis, 1994a: 59.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Sarawak, Gn. Mulu National Park (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Malaya, Sarawak).

### ***Chilocoris peterseni* Froeschner**

*Chilocoris peterseni* Froeschner, 1967: 14.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Bismarck Archipelago, New Britain, Yalom (ZMUC).

DISTRIBUTION: Bismarck Archipelago (New Britain), New Guinea (Irian Jaya, Papua).

### ***Chilocoris philippinensis* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) philippinensis* Lis, 1994a: 75.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Philippines, Luzon, Mt Puguis (NSMT).

DISTRIBUTION: Philippines.

### ***Chilocoris piceus* Signoret**

*Chilocoris piceus* Signoret, 1884a: 518.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): India (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Hainan, Sichuan, Yunnan), India, Malaysia (Malaya), Sri Lanka.

NOTE: Records from Russia and Japan were based on misidentifications.

### ***Chilocoris pseudopiceus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) pseudopiceus* Lis, 1994a: 89.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Tapplejung district, Worebung Pass (UMIZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

### ***Chilocoris puncticeps* Horváth**

*Chilocoris puncticeps* Horváth, 1919: 258.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 119, as Holotype): Abyssinia, Marquo (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Ethiopia.

### ***Chilocoris pusillus* Horváth**

*Chilocoris pusillus* Horváth, 1919: 262.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 90): China, Taiwan, Takao (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Taiwan), Vietnam, Hawaii (introduced).

### ***Chilocoris quadraticollis* Linnauori**

*Chilocoris quadraticollis* Linnauori, 1993: 119.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Republic of the Congo, Kindamba, Méya, Louolo river (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Republic of the Congo.

### ***Chilocoris ritzemae* (Signoret)**

*Amnestoides ritzemae* Signoret, 1880a: 10 [1880e: VIII].

*Chilocoris ritzemae*: Signoret, 1884a: 519.

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) ritzemai*: Lis, 1994a: 60, unnecessary emendation.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1991d: 172): Indonesia, Java, Ardjoeno (RNMH).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra).

### ***Chilocoris rolandi* Lis**

*Chilocoris rolandi* Lis, 1993d: 35.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, Madang District, Finisterre Mts. (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

### ***Chilocoris similis* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) similis* Lis, 1994a: 61.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Barahbise region, Ting-Sang-La (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

### ***Chilocoris solomonensis* Lis**

*Chilocoris solomonensis* Lis, 1996g: 90.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male, Solomon Islands, Mono Island, Treasures (UQIC).

DISTRIBUTION: Solomon Islands.

### ***Chilocoris somalicus* Mancini**

*Chilocoris somalicus* Mancini, 1939: 295.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: Somalia, Belet Amin (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Ethiopia, Somalia, Yemen.

### ***Chilocoris somalicus equatorialis***

#### **Linnauori**

*Chilocoris somalicus equatorialis* Linnauori, 1977: 48.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Bahr el Ghazal, Wau (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Dahomey, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan.

### ***Chilocoris sulawesicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Amnestoides) sulawesicus* Lis, 1994a: 62.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sulawesi Tengah, Solato R., Taronggo (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

### ***Chilocoris sulcatus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) sulcatus* Lis, 1994a: 91.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Borneo, Sabah, Mt. Kinabalu, Bukit Ular Trail (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Borneo).

### ***Chilocoris sumatranaus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statamus) sumatranaus* Lis, 1994a: 91.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sumatra, Fort de Kock [=Bukittinggi] (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra).

### ***Chilocoris tanganensis* Jeannel**

*Chilocoris tanganensis* Jeannel, 1913: 20.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: East Africa, Tanga (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Tanzania.

### ***Chilocoris tasmanicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris tasmanicus* Lis, 1995b: 226.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Tasmania, Hobart (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia (incl. Tasmania).

***Chilocoris tenebricola* Jeannel**

*Chilocoris tenebricola* Jeannel, 1913: 20.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993a: 120): East Africa, Tanga (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Tanzania.

***Chilocoris thaicus* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Chilocoris) thaicus* Lis, 1994a: 76.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Thailand, Chiang Mai, Doj Suthap (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Thailand.

***Chilocoris umbricola* Linnauvori**

*Chilocoris umbricola* Linnauvori, 1993: 116.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Central African Republic, La Maboke (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Republic of the Congo.

***Chilocoris vagauensis* Lis**

*Chilocoris vagauensis* Lis, 1993d: 37.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: New Guinea, Morobe District, Herzog Mts. (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Chilocoris vanstallei* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) vanstallei* Lis, 1994a: 92.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sulawesi Utara, Tangkoko National Park, Gunang Tangkoko (ISNB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

***Chilocoris wallacei* Lis**

*Chilocoris (Statanus) wallacei* Lis, 1994a: 93.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sulawesi Utara, Gunang Ambang, near Kotamobagu (ISNB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

**Genus *Cydnus* Fabricius**

*Cydnus* Fabricius, 1803: 184. Type species by subsequent designation (Blanchard, 1844:

505, vide China, 1943: 220): *Cimex tristis* Fabricius, 1775 (= *Cimex aterrimus* Forster, 1771).

*Brachypelta* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 89 (syn. by Dallas, 1851: 121. Type species by monotypy: *Cimex tristis* Fabricius, 1775 (= *Cimex aterrimus* Forster, 1771)).

*Cydnus* sg. *Orientocydnus* Lis, 1994a: 102 (syn. by Lis, 1996e: 404). Type species by original designation: *Cydnus (Orientocydnus) borneensis* Lis, 1994.

*Cydnopeltus* Signoret, 1881a: 28 [1881c: 36, 1881d: XXVIII, 1883d: 359] (syn. by Lis, 1996e: 404). Type species by monotypy: *Cydnopeltus horvathii* Signoret, 1881.

***Cydnus aterrimus* (Forster)**

*Cimex aterrimus* Forster, 1771: 71.  
 ?*Cimex nigerspinipes* De Geer, 1773: 269 (syn. by Amyot, 1845: 425).

*Cimex tristis* Fabricius, 1775: 716 (syn. by Dallas, 1851: 121).

*Cimex spinipes* Schrank, 1781: 273 (syn. by Fabricius, 1794: 124).

*Cydnus carbonarius* Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785: 217 (syn. by Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 43).

*Cydnus sanguinicollis* Fabricius, 1803: 185 (syn. by Stål, 1868: 6).

*Cydnus brunnipennis* Fabricius, 1803: 185 (syn. by Stål, 1868: 6).

*Brachypelta elevata* Uhler, 1861: 222 (syn. by Signoret, 1883d: 358.).

*Brachypelta aterrima* var. *sareptana* Jakovlev, 1875: 148.

*Cydnus aterrimus* ab. *orangeus* Halászfy, 1953: 191.

*Cydnus aterrimus* f. *alveata* Stichel, 1961: 697.

*Cydnus infernalis* Kiritshenko, 1966: 799 (syn. by Lis, 1996e: 405).

*Cydnus sobrius* Fuente, 1971: 85 (syn. by Lis, 1996e: 405).

*Cydnus aterrimus*: Dallas, 1851: 121.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Cimex aterrimus* Forster: Hispania [=Spain], ad fretum Gaditanum [=Golfo de Cádiz] (not located). Syntype(s) of *Cimex nigerspinipes* De Geer: Europe (lost?). Lectotype male of *Cimex tristis* Fabricius (designated by Lis, 1994a: 101): Oriente (ZMUC). Syntype(s) of *Cimex spinipes* Schrank: Austria (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus carbonarius* Geoffroy: France, Paris (lost). Syntype of *Cydnus sanguinicollis* Fabricius: Morocco, Tanger (ZMUC). Syntype of *Cydnus brunnipennis* Fabricius:

Morocco, Tanger (ZMUC). Syntypes of *Brachypelta elevata* Uhler: Republic of South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (USNM). Syntypes of *Brachypelta aterrima* var. *sareptana* Jakovlev: females, Russia, Sarepta (ZMAS). Holotype female of *Cydnus aterrimus* ab. *orangeus* Halászfy: Hungary, Nagyrábé (HNHM). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Cydnus aterrimus* f. *alveata* Stichel: Algeria (ZMHB?). Holotype male of *Cydnus infernalis* Kiritshenko: Iran, Isin, 30 km N of Bender-Abbass (ZMAS). Holotype male of *Cydnus sobrius* Fuente: Spain, de Badostain, Navarra (UMCA).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bangladesh, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, China (Neimenggu, Ningxia), ?Congo, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Egypt, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, India, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Libya, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Madeira, Malta, ?Malaya, Malta, Moldavia, Morocco, Netherlands, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia (South European Territory, West Siberia), Senegal, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa (introduction), Spain, Sri Lanka, Switzerland, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, USA (introduction), Uzbekistan, West Indies (introduction), Yemen, Yugoslavia.

NOTE: *Cydnus brunniipennis* Fabricius, 1803 was erroneously synonymized with *Macroscytus brunneus* (F.) by Fieber (1861: 362); then it was excluded from this synonymy by Signoret (1881b: 644). According to Reuter (1888: 466) *Cimex nigerrspinipes* De Geer can be a synonym of *Sehirius luctuosus* Mulsant et Rey; types are necessary to resolve the problem.

### *Cydnus borneensis* Lis

*Cydnus (Orientocydnus) borneensis* Lis, 1994a: 102.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Malaysia, Borneo, Mt. Kinabalu, Kenokok (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Borneo), New Guinea.

### *Cydnus horvathii* (Signoret)

*Cydnopeltus horvathii* Signoret, 1881a: 28 (as *horvalthii* [lap.]) [1881d: XXVIII].

*Cydnopeltus horvathi* [sic!]: Signoret, 1883d: 360.

*Cydnus horvathii*: Lis, 1996e: 405.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 96): Indonesia, Java (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Bali), South India.

### *Cydnus incisus* (Distant)

*Cydnopeltus incisus* Distant, 1901b: 101 [name only], 105.

*Cydnus incisus*: Lis, 1996e: 405.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1991d: 173): Burma, Teinzo (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India, Indonesia (Sumatra), Thailand, Vietnam.

### *Cydnus luzonicus* (Lis)

*Cydnopeltus luzonicus* Lis, 1994a: 98.

*Cydnus luzonicus*: Lis, 1996e: 405.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Philippines, Luzon, Los Banos (ZMAN).

DISTRIBUTION: Philippines.

### *Cydnus pericarti* Lis

*Cydnus (Orientocydnus) pericarti* Lis, 1996b: 27.

*Cydnus pericarti*: Lis, 1996e: 406.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male, Australia, N.E. Queensland, Mt. Halifax summit (QMB).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### *Cydnus sulawesicus* (Lis)

*Cydnopeltus sulawesicus* Lis, 1991f: 304.

*Cydnus sulawesicus*: Lis, 1996e: 405.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sulawesi Utara, Tangkoko National Park, Danau Moat (ISNB).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

### Genus *Nishadana* Distant

*Drupadia* Distant, 1899a: 223, name preoccupied by *Drupadia* Moore, 1884 (in *Lepidoptera*).

Type species by monotypy: *Drupadia typica* Distant, 1899.

*Nishadana* Distant, 1899b: 442, new name for *Drupadia* Distant, 1899a. Type species by automatic fixation: *Drupadia typica* Distant, 1899.

*Tsadocydnus* Wagner, 1961: 297 (syn. by Linnauori, 1993: 123). Type species by original designation: *Tsadocydnus franzi* Wagner, 1961 (=*Nishadana arabica* Horváth, 1919).

#### *Nishadana arabica* Horváth

*Nishadana arabica* Horváth, 1919: 265.  
*Nishadana gentilis* Horváth, 1919: 266 (syn. by Linnauori, 1993: 123).  
*Tsadocydnus franzi* Wagner, 1961: 298 (syn. by Linnauori, 1993: 123).  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Nishadana arabica* Horváth: Yemen, Aden (HNHM). Lectotype female of *Nishadana gentilis* Horváth (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 123, as Holotype): Senegal (HNHM). Holotype male of *Tsadocydnus franzi* Wagner: Chad, Lai district, Tschimba near Deressia (ZMUH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Chad, Gambia, Ghana, Senegal, Somalia, Yemen.

#### *Nishadana typica* (Distant)

*Drupadia typica* Distant, 1899a: 223.  
*Nishadana typica*: Distant, 1899b: 442.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 105): India, Lohar-Daga (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Burma, India.

#### *Nishadana umbrosa* Horváth

*Nishadana umbrosa* Horváth, 1919: 266.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 106): Vietnam, Saigon (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Vietnam.

#### Genus *Nishocoris* Lis

*Nishocoris* Lis, 1997d: 192. Type species by original designation: *Nishocoris bicolor* Lis, 1997.

#### *Nishocoris bicolor* Lis

*Nishocoris bicolor* Lis, 1997d: 194.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Northern Territory, 16 km E by N of Mt. Cahill (NTM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

#### *Nishocoris bipunctatus* Lis

*Nishocoris bipunctatus* Lis, 1997d: 195.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: South Australia, Fred Springs, 16 km E Curdimurka (SAM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

#### Genus *Parachilocoris* Horváth

*Parachilocoris* Horváth, 1919: 254. Type species by original designation: *Parachilocoris dispar* Horváth, 1919.

#### *Parachilocoris borneensis* Lis

*Parachilocoris borneensis* Lis, 1994a: 107.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Borneo, Sabah, Keningau Area, Nabawan (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Borneo (Sabah, Kalimantan), Philippines.

#### *Parachilocoris dispar* Horváth

*Parachilocoris dispar* Horváth, 1919: 254.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 109): Indonesia, Lombok, Sapit (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Lombok, Sulawesi).

#### *Parachilocoris japonicus* Lis, new status

*Parachilocoris minutus* *japonicus* Lis, 1994d: 113.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Japan, Chiuzenji (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Japan.

#### *Parachilocoris luzonicus* Lis

*Parachilocoris luzonicus* Lis, 1994a: 109.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Philippines, North Luzon, Sagada Mountain Province, Latipan Caves (NSMT).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Philippines.

#### *Parachilocoris mariani* Lis

*Parachilocoris mariani* Lis, 1994a: 110.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nepal, Bakhri Kharka (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Nepal.

***Parachilocoris minutus* (Distant)**

*Cydnopeltus minutus* Distant, 1901b: 101 [name only], 105.

*Parachilocoris minutus*: Lis, 1991d: 173.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1991d: 173): Burma, Carin, Asciuii Ghecú (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

***Parachilocoris navus* Lis**

*Parachilocoris navus* Lis, 1994a: 112.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Borneo, Sabah, Danum Valley, Bole River (RNMH).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Malaya, Sabah), Indonesia (Sulawesi).

***Parachilocoris semialbidus* (Walker)**

*Aethus semialbidus* Walker, 1867: 160.

*Chilocoris solenopsis* Breddin, 1904: 408 (syn. by Lis, 1991d: 174).

*Parachilocoris semialbidus*: Lis, 1991d: 174.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Aethus semialbidus* Walker (designated by Lis, 1991d: 174): China, Amoy (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Chilocoris solenopsis* Breddin (designated by Gaedike, 1971: 99): [India], Bombay (DEIC).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Fujian, Taiwan), India, Indonesia (Java, Sumatra), Nepal, Vietnam.

**Genus *Paranishadana* Lis**

*Paranishadana* Lis, 1997d: 197. Type species by original designation: *Paranishadana flava* Lis, 1997.

***Paranishadana flava* Lis**

*Paranishadana flava* Lis, 1997d: 198.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Western Australia, Fremantle (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

**Genus *Peltoxys* Signoret**

*Peltoxys* Signoret, 1880c: 45 [1880g: XXXIII].

Type species by monotypy: *Peltoxys pubescens* Signoret, 1880 (= *Cimex brevipennis* Fabricius, 1798).

*Heurnius* Distant, 1901b: 101 [name only], 105 (syn. by Lis, 1991b: 20). Type species by original designation: *Heurnius typicus* Distant, 1901.

***Peltoxys brevipennis* (Fabricius)**

*Cimex brevipennis* Fabricius, 1798: 536.

*Peltoxys pubescens* Signoret, 1880c: 45 [1880g: XXXIV] (syn. by Signoret, 1880h: 194).

*Peltoxys brevipennis*: Signoret, 1881b: 655.

*Heurnius erebus* Distant, 1901b: 101 [name only], 106 (syn. by Lis, 1991b: 21).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cimex brevipennis* Fabricius (designated by Lis, 1994a: 117): India, Tranquebaria (ZMUC). Lectotype male of *Peltoxys pubescens* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1991b: 21): Vietnam, Saigon (NHW). Lectotype male of *Heurnius erebus* Distant (designated by Lis, 1991b: 22): Burma, Rangoon (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, Cambodia, China (Yunnan), India, Sri Lanka, Vietnam.

***Peltoxys thaumastellus* Linnauvori**

*Peltoxys thaumastellus* Linnauvori, 1977: 48.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Equatoria, Mundri (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Sudan.

***Peltoxys typicus* (Distant)**

*Heurnius typicus* Distant, 1901b: 101 [name only], 106.

*Peltoxys blissiformis* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 46 & 296 (syn. by Lis, 1991b: 22).

*Peltoxys typicus*: Lis, 1991b: 22.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Heurnius typicus* Distant (designated by Lis, 1991b: 24): Burma, Carin, Asciuii Ghecú (MCSN). Holotype male of *Peltoxys blissiformis* Hsiao: China, Yunnan (IZAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Yunnan), India, Vietnam.

**Genus *Pullneya* Horváth**

*Pullneya* Horváth, 1919: 268. Type species by original designation: *Pullneya meracula* Horváth, 1919.

***Pullneya meracula* Horváth**

*Pullneya meracula* Horváth, 1919: 269.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 120): India, Pullney Hills, Kodaikanal (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India.

**Tribe *Geotomini* Wagner**

*Geotomini* Wagner, 1963: 113. Type genus: *Geotomus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866.

**Genus *Adrisa* Amyot et Serville**

*Adrisa* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 89. Type species by monotypy: *Adrisa nigra* Amyot et Serville, 1843.  
*Acatalectus* Dallas, 1851: 110 [in key], 122 (syn. by Stål, 1876: 20). Type species by subsequent designation (Lis, 1992a: 14): *Acatalectus rugosus* Dallas, 1851.  
*Geobia* Montrouzier, 1858: 245 (syn. by Stål, 1876: 20). Type species by subsequent designation (Horváth, 1919: 246): *Geobia numeensis* Montrouzier, 1858.

***Adrisa angusta* Signoret**

*Adrisa angusta* Signoret, 1881e: 208.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Australia, K.[ing's] G.[eorge] S.[ound] (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Adrisa atra* (Dallas)**

*Acatalectus ater* Dallas, 1851: 123.  
*Adrisa atra*: Stål, 1876: 20.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 197): Australia (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Adrisa binotata* (Walker)**

*Acatalectus binotatus* Walker, 1867: 165.  
*Adrisa binotata*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 63.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: [locality not given] (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Unknown.

***Adrisa birmana* Lis**

*Adrisa birmana* Lis, 1992a: 23.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Burma, Tenasserim, Meetan (MCSN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, Laos, Malaysia (Malaya), Thailand.

***Adrisa clara* (Walker)**

*Acatalectus clarus* Walker, 1868: 535.  
*Adrisa clara*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 63.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Hindostan (NMV).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India.

***Adrisa distincta* Signoret**

*Adrisa distincta* Signoret, 1881e: 211.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Australia, New South Wales (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Adrisa erichsoni* Signoret**

*Adrisa erichsoni* Signoret, 1881e: 215.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 198): Australia (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Adrisa expansa* Signoret**

*Adrisa expansa* Signoret, 1881e: 214.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Australia (NHRS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Adrisa flavomarginata* (Vollenhoven)**

*Acatalectus flavomarginatus* Vollenhoven, 1868: 177.  
*Adrisa flavomarginata*: Stål, 1876: 20.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): New Caledonia (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Guam, New Caledonia.

***Adrisa magna* (Uhler)**

*Acatalectus magnus* Uhler, 1861: 222.  
*Adrisa magna*: Signoret, 1881e: 206.  
*Adrisa maxima* Šusák, 1991: 117 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 125).  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): female(s) of *Acatalectus magnus* Uhler: Hong Kong (USNM). Holo-

type male of *Adrisa maxima* Štusák: Viet-Nam (Tonkin), Vinh-Phu province, Tam Dao (JMŠ).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Beijing, Guangdong, Hainan, Henan, Hubei, Hunan, Jiangxi, Sichuan, Taiwan, Yunnan), Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam.

#### *Adrisa mayri* Signoret

*Adrisa? mayri* Signoret, 1881e: 218.

*Adrisa mayri*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 63.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 199): Australia (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

#### *Adrisa nigra* Amyot et Serville

*Adrisa nigra* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 89.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) female(s): Java (lost). Neotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 128): Indonesia, Java (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java).

NOTE: Records from Burma, Laos and China were based on misidentifications.

#### *Adrisa nitidicollis* (Stål)

*Acatalectus nitidicollis* Stål, 1854b: 232.

*Adrisa nitidicollis*: Signoret, 1881e: 208.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1992a: 22): Indonesia, Java (NHRHS).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Bali, Java, Lombok), Philippines.

#### *Adrisa numeensis* (Montrouzier)

*Geobia numeensis* Montrouzier, 1858: 245.

*Acatalectus luteomarginatus* Vollenhoven, 1868: 177 (syn. by Signoret, 1881e: 212).

*Adrisa numeensis*: Stål, 1876: 20.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Geobia numeensis* Montrouzier: New Caledonia (ISNB). Syntypes of *Acatalectus luteomarginatus* Vollenhoven: Timor and Flores (RMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Fiji, Indonesia (Flores, Timor), Loyalty Islands, New Caledonia.

#### *Adrisa punctulata* (Dallas)

*Acatalectus punctulatus* Dallas, 1851: 123.

*Adrisa punctulata*: Stål, 1876: 20.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 199): Australia (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

#### *Adrisa rawlinsi* Lis

*Adrisa rawlinsi* Lis, 1994a: 128.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Taiwan, Kaohsiung, Shapning (CMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Taiwan).

#### *Adrisa romani* Lis

*Adrisa romani* Lis, 1994a: 129.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Malay Peninsula, Pahang (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Malaya).

#### *Adrisa rugosa* (Dallas)

*Acatalectus rugosus* Dallas, 1851: 122.

*Adrisa rugosa*: Stål, 1876: 20.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 200): Australia, Port Essington (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

#### *Adrisa sepulchralis* (Erichson)

*Cydnus sepulchralis* Erichson, 1842a: 276.

*Adrisa sepulchralis*: Signoret, 1881b: 624.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 200): Van Diemensland [= Tasmania] (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia (incl. Tasmania).

#### *Adrisa similis* Signoret

*Adrisa similis* Signoret, 1881b: 624.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 200): New Guinea, Isola Yule (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: New Guinea.

#### *Adrisa sumatrana* Lis

*Adrisa sumatrana* Lis, 1992a: 19.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sumatra, Veboras (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Malya, Borneo: Sarawak, Sabah).

***Adrisa willeyi* Kirkaldy***Adrisa willeyi* Kirkaldy, 1905: 358.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: female and male: Lifu Island (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: New Caledonia (Lifu Island).

*Duzee*, 1914: 378): *Cydnus indicus* Westwood, 1837.*Cydnus* sg. *Trichosternus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 24 (syn. by Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 65). Type species by subsequent designation (China, 1943: 220): *Cydnus pilosus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1834.*Aethus* sg. *Stilbocydnus* Wagner, 1951a: 63 (syn. by Lis, 1996f: 247). Type species by original designation: *Aethus foveolus* Dallas, 1851 (=*Aethus laeviooides* Lis, 1996).**Genus *Aethoscytus* Lis***Aethoscytus* Lis, 1994a: 134. Type species by original designation: *Aethus foveolus* Dallas, 1851.***Aethoscytus baloni* Lis***Aethoscytus baloni* Lis, 1994a: 135.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Burma, Palon, Pegú (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

***Aethus attar* (Kirkaldy)***Geotomus attar* Kirkaldy, 1903: 390.*Aethus attar*: Bergroth, 1908: 149.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 72, as Holotype): Socotra (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Socotra.

***Aethoscytus foveolus* (Dallas)***Aethus foveolus* Dallas, 1851: 113.*Aethoscytus foveolus*: Lis, 1994a: 136.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 137): India (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

***Aethus bergevini* (China)***Cydnus bergevini* China, 1934: 166.*Aethus bergevini*: Eckerlein & Wagner, 1969: 160. TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: Algeria, Ahaggar Mountains, Tit (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Libya.

NOTE: A record from Chad was an error.

***Aethoscytus multisetosus* (Noualhier)***Macroscytus multisetosus* Noualhier, 1898: 232.*Aethoscytus multisetosus*: Lis, 1994a: 135.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993a: 90): Senegal, Rufisque (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Somalia, Sudan.

***Aethus borei* Signoret***Aethus borei* Signoret, 1882e: 32.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Bangladesh, Silhet (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, ?India.

***Aethus convexus* Signoret***Aethus convexus* Signoret, 1882e: 31.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Madagascar (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

***Aethus dubius* (Jensen-Haarup)***Cydnus dubius* Jensen-Haarup, 1926: 51.*Aethus dubius*: Mancini, 1954: 156.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Eritrea, Colonia (ZMUC).

DISTRIBUTION: Eritrea.

**Genus *Aethus* Dallas***Aethus* Dallas, 1851: 110 [in key], 112. Type species by subsequent designation (Van

***Aethus eremophilus* Linnavuori**

*Aethus eremophilus* Linnavuori, 1989: 5, nomen nudum.

*Aethus (Aethus) eremophilus* Linnavuori, 1993: 71.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Yemen, Aden (REL).  
DISTRIBUTION: Sudan, Yemen.

***Aethus hirsutus* (Hesse), new comb.**

*Cydnus hirsutus* Hesse, 1925: 14.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Damaraland and Ovambo-land (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Namibia.

NOTE: The original description allows to place the species in the genus *Aethus*.

***Aethus hispidulus* (Klug)**

*Cydnus hispidulus* Klug, 1845: [10].

*Aethus setosus* Walker, 1867: 154 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1993: 75).

*Cydnus sahlbergi* Reuter, 1900: 222 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1993: 75).

*Aethus hispidulus*: Walker, 1867: 154.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Cydnus hispidulus* Klug: male and female, Arabia deserta (ZMHB). Lectotype male of *Aethus setosus* Walker (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 75): Euphrates (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Cydnus sahlbergi* Reuter (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 75): Greece, Corfu (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cyprus, Egypt, Greece, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Syria, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

NOTE: Records from Kenya and Tanzania were erroneous.

***Aethus holothrix* Linnavuori**

*Aethus holothrix* Linnavuori, 1977: 37.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Upper Nile, Malakal (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Ghana, Sudan, Yemen.

***Aethus ifniensis* (Vidal)**

*Microporus ifniensis* Vidal, 1949: 23.

*Aethus ifniensis*: Stichel, 1962: 775.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: males, Morocco, Region d'Ifni (MZBS).

DISTRIBUTION: Morocco.

***Aethus indicus* (Westwood)**

*Cydnus indicus* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 19.

*Aethus indicus*: Dallas, 1851: 114.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1991d: 175): India, Gogo (OXUM).

DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Burma, ?Cambodia, India, Indonesia (Sulawesi), Laos, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand.

***Aethus islamabadensis* Moizuddin et Ahmad**

*Geotomus islamabadensis* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 14 & 17, nomen nudum.

*Aethus islamabadensis* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 314.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Pakistan, Punjab, Islamabad (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan.

***Aethus karlaicus* Lis**

*Aethus karlaicus* Lis, 1994a: 146.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Maharashtra, Karla (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

***Aethus laeviooides* Lis**

*Aethus (Stilbocydnus) laevis* Wagner, 1951a: 63, name preoccupied by *Aethus laevis* Douglas et Scott, 1868 (= *Geotomus punctulatus* (Costa, 1847)).

*Aethus laeviooides* Lis, 1996f: 248, new name for *Aethus (Stilbocydnus) laevis* Wagner.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Morocco, Spanish Sahara, Tuisgui Remtz (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Morocco.

NOTE: Records from Burkina Faso, Chad, Eritrea, Nigeria, Senegal, and Sudan related to *Paraethus sigwalti* Lis.

***Aethus lindbergi* Wagner**

*Aethus lindbergi* Wagner, 1957: 1.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male, Cape Verde Isls, São Nicolao (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde Islands, Dahomey, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan, ?Tanzania, Togo, Yemen.

### *Aethus mumba* (Distant)

*Cydnus mumba* Distant, 1908: 426.

*Aethus mumba*: Moizuddin & Ahmad, 1990: 312.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1991d: 176): India, Bombay (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

### *Aethus nepalensis* (Westwood)

*Cydnus nepalensis* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 19.

*Aethus nepalensis*: Signoret, 1883c: 216.

*Cydnus bengalensis* Lethierry, 1891: CXLII (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 148).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus nepalensis* Westwood (designated by Lis, 1991d: 177): Nepal (OXUM). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Cydnus bengalensis* Lethierry: Bengale, Tetara (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, India, Nepal.

### *Aethus nigricans* (Westwood)

*Cydnus nigricans* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 19.

*Aethus nigricans*: Walker, 1867: 156.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (OXUM).

DISTRIBUTION: Mozambique, South Africa.

### *Aethus obscurus* (Westwood), new comb.

*Cydnus obscurus* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 19.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (OXUM).

DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

### *Aethus ostiolatus* Signoret

*Aethus ostiolatus* Signoret, 1882: 433.

*Aethus macrophthalmus* Wagner, 1951b: 163 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 75).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus ostiolatus* Signoret (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 75, as Holotype): Sudan, Kordofan (ZMHB). Holotype male of *Aethus macrophthalmus* Wagner: Egypt, Fayed (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Chad, Egypt, Iran, Kenya, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Yemen.

### *Aethus parvulus* Signoret

*Aethus parvulus* Signoret, 1882e: 33.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994e: 360): Australia (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### *Aethus perithrix* (Mancini)

*Geocnethus perithrix* Mancini, 1937: 41.

*Aethus perithrix*: Linnauvori, 1977: 36.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: males and females, Somalia, Villaggio Duca degli Abruzzi (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Socotra, Somalia.

### *Aethus perosus* Stål

*Aethus perosus* Stål, 1854a: 214.

*Aethus impressicollis* Signoret, 1861: 923 (syn. by Stål, 1865: 23).

*Aethus ferus* Walker, 1867: 163 (syn. by Jeannel, 1913: 13).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Aethus perosus* Stål (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 38, as Type): South Africa, Caffraria (NHRs).

Syntype(s) of *Aethus impressicollis* Signoret: Madagascar (not located). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Aethus ferus* Walker: [locality not given] (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Madagascar, Namibia, Nigeria, South Africa, Zaire.

### *Aethus philippinensis* Dallas

*Aethus philippinensis* Dallas, 1851: 118.

*Cydnus ceylonicus* Mayr, 1866: 362 [1868: 9] (syn. by Lis, 1993a: 108).

*Cydnus indicus* ab. *rufino* Breddin, 1905: 114 (syn. by Lis, 1993a: 108).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Aethus philippinensis* Dallas (designated by Lis, 1993a: 109): Philippines (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Cydnus ceylonicus* Mayr (designated by Lis, 1993a: 109): Indonesia, Java (NHMW). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Cydnus indicus* ab. *rufino* Breddin: Java, Buitenzorg (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Bismarck Archipelago, India (South), Indonesia (Bali, Borneo,

Flores, Halmahera, Java, New Guinea, Sulawesi, Sumatra, Timor), Malaysia, Nicobar Islands, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Solomon Islands.

#### *Aethus pilosus* (Herrick-Schaeffer)

*Cydnus pilosus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1834: plate 22.  
*Cydnus zophosoides* Rambur, 1839: 113 (syn. by Puton, 1874: 225).

*Aethus pilosus*: Walker, 1867: 148.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Cydnus pilosus* Herrich-Schaeffer: Spain (lost). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Cydnus zophosoides* Rambur: Spain, Andalousie, between Gibraltar and Saint-Roque (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Algeria, Cameroon, Croatia, Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Greece, Iran, Israel, Italy, Libya, Malta, Portugal, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, Turkey, „Yugoslavia”.

NOTE: Records from Ukraine and Russia were erroneous.

#### *Aethus pseudindicus* Lis

*Aethus pseudindicus* Lis, 1993a: 108.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, South Annam, Nha-Trang (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Fujian, Hainan, Hunan, Jiangxi, Guangdong, Guangxi, Yunnan), Hong Kong, Japan, Laos, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

#### *Aethus rufirostrum* Signoret

*Aethus rufirostrum* Signoret, 1861: 923  
*Aethus rufirostris*: Stål, 1865: 22, unnecessary emendation.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Madagascar (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

#### *Aethus sculptus* Gerstaecker

*Aethus sculptus* Gerstaecker, 1873: 404.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 69, as Holotype): East Africa, Moschi (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Kenya, Tanzania.  
 NOTE: The record from Eritrea was an error.

#### *Aethus seydiensis* Jeannel

*Aethus seydiensis* Jeannel, 1913: 14.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: East Africa, Shmoni, Seydie, South of Mombasa (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal.

#### *Aethus shimonensis* Linnauori

*Aethus (Aethus) shimonensis* Linnauori, 1993: 71.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Kenya, Shmoni (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Kenya.

#### *Aethus similis* Signoret

*Aethus similis* Signoret, 1882e: 24.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 64, as Holotype): South Africa, Cap. B. Spei [=Cape of Good Hope] (NHRS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

#### *Aethus solutus* Linnauori

*Aethus solutus* Linnauori, 1977: 38.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Kordofan, Lake Keilak (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Eritrea, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan, Yemen.

#### *Aethus tanna* (Distant)

*Cydnus tanna* Distant, 1908: 427.  
*Aethus tanna*: Hasegawa, 1962: 6.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1991d: 179): India, Bombay (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India, Laos, Nepal, Thailand.

#### *Aethus torridus* (Erichson)

*Cydnus torridus* Erichson, 1842b: 12.  
*Aethus torridus*: Gerstaecker, 1873: 403.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 70): Senegal (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Dahomey, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Mali, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Tanzania, Togo.

***Aethus uageranus* Linnavuori**

*Aethus uageranus* Linnavuori, 1982: 27.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Somalia, Ola Uager  
 (MZUF).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Yemen.

***Aethus yunnanus* Hsiao**

*Aethus yunnanus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 44.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: China, Yunnan (IZAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Guizhou, Yunnan).

**Genus *Afraethus* Linnavuori**

*Afraethus* Linnavuori, 1977: 39. Type species by original designation: *Aethus pallipennis* sensu Linnavuori, 1977 (not of Dallas, 1851) (=*Afraethus bistortus* Linnavuori, 1993).

***Afraethus bistortus* Linnavuori**

*Afraethus bistortus* Linnavuori, 1993: 31.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, Ebubu near Bori (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sudan.

**Genus *Afroscytus* Lis**

*Afroscytus* Lis, 1997e: 204. Type species by original designation: *Aethus punctatissimus* Dallas, 1851.

***Afroscytus minutus* Lis**

*Afroscytus minutus* Lis, 1997e: 206.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Basoutholand [Lesotho] (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Lesotho, South Africa.

***Afroscytus punctatissimus* (Dallas)**

*Aethus punctatissimus* Dallas, 1851: 112.  
*Afroscytus punctatissimus*: Lis, 1997e: 206.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated Linnavuori, 1993: 27, as Holotype): South Africa (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

**Genus *Alonips* Signoret**

*Alonips* Signoret, 1881b: 653. Type species by subsequent designation (China, 1943: 221): *Alonips oboletus* Signoret, 1881.

***Alonips acrostictus* (Distant)**

*Geotomus acrostictus* Distant, 1918: 118.  
*Geotomus minor* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 47 & 296 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 156).

*Alonips acrostictus*: Lis, 1994a: 156.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Geotomus acrostictus* (designated by Lis, 1991d: 180): India, Chikkaballapura (BMNH). Holotype male of *Geotomus minor* Hsiao: China, Hainan Island, Mt. Tian-fen (NKUM).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Hainan), India, Laos, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam.

***Alonips apicalis* (Dallas)**

*Aethus apicalis* Dallas, 1851: 120.  
*Geotomus (Anolips) [sic!] abdominalis* Signoret, 1883c: 219 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 158).  
*Geotomus birmanus* Breddin, 1912: 97 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 158).

*Alonips apicalis*: Lis, 1994a: 158.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus apicalis* Dallas (designated by Lis, 1991d: 181): India (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Geotomus (Alonips) abdominalis* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1994a: 159): India (NHW). Lectotype female of *Geotomus birmanus* Breddin (designated by Lis, 1994a: 159): Burma, Mandalay (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, Cambodia, India, Pakistan, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand.

***Alonips intrusus* (Wagner)**

*Geotomus intrusus* Wagner, 1953: 467.  
*Alonips intrusus*: Lis, 1994a: 155.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Egypt, Pyramids (ZMUH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Burkina Faso, Canary Islands, Egypt, Eritrea, Iraq, Mali, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Yemen.  
 NOTE: Erroneously regarded by Linnavuori (1986b) as a synonym of *Geotomus parallelus* Manc.

***Alonips microevaporatorius* (Moizuddin et Ahmad)**

*Geotomus microevaporatorium* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 14 & 18, nomen nudum.  
*Geotomus microevaporatorius* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 319.  
*Alonips microevaporatorius*: Lis, 1994a: 160.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Pakistan, Sind, Karachi (NHMUK).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan.

***Alonips mirabilis* Lis**

*Alonips mirabilis* Lis, 1994a: 161.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Java, Delanggoe (ZMAN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra), Malaysia (Sabah), Philippines.

***Alonips obsoletus* Signoret**

*Alonips obsoletus* Signoret, 1881b: 653.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 203): Australia, Somerset (MCSN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Alonips orientalis* (Jeannel)**

*Geotomus orientalis* Jeannel, 1913: 17.  
*Alonips orientalis*: Lis, 1994a: 155.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: East Africa, Tiwi (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Kenya, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania.

***Alonips papuanus* Lis**

*Alonips papuanus* Lis, 1996a: 204.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, Loloki, North of Port Moresby (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Alonips parallelus* (Mancini)**

*Geotomus parallelus* Mancini, 1939: 293.  
*Alonips parallelus*: Lis, 1994a: 155.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: male and female, Somalia, Belet Amin (MCSN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan.

***Alonips rugosulus* (Signoret)**

*Geotomus* (*Alonips*) *rugosulus* Signoret, 1883c: 216.  
*Alonips rugosulus*: Lis, 1994a: 155.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnavuori, 1977: 48, as Type): Nigeria, Old Calabar (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Eritrea, Ethiopia, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Togo.

***Alonips subrotundus* (Breddin)**

*Geotomus subrotundus* Breddin, 1909: 264.  
*Alonips subrotundus*: Lis, 1994a: 162.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Gaedike, 1971: 100): Sri Lanka, Bandarawella (DEIC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka.

***Alonips taiwanicus* Lis**

*Alonips taiwanicus* Lis, 1994a: 162.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Taiwan, Takao (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian, Taiwan), Hong Kong.

**Genus *Byrsinocoris* Montandon**

*Byrsinocoris* Montandon, 1900: 156 [4 in separatum]. Type species by monotypy: *Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus* Montandon, 1900.  
*Dallonia* Bergevin, 1936: 64, new synonym. Type species by monotypy: *Dallonia pangaeoides* Bergevin, 1936 (=*Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus* Montandon, 1900).

***Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus* Montandon**

*Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus* Montandon, 1900: 157 [5 in separatum].  
*Dallonia pangaeoides* Bergevin, 1936: 65, new synonym.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype [sex not given] of *Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus* Montandon (designated by Sienkiewicz, 1964: 136, as Type): Algeria, environs de Biskra (MGAB). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Dallonia pangaeoides* Bergevin: Tibesti, d' Ehi Bou et Guezenti (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Chad, Iraq, \*Libya, \*Mauretania.

NOTE: The holotype female of *Dallonia pangaeoides* Bergevin (regarded as lost, but found by me in the collection of *Heteroptera* in MNHN Paris) represents *Byrsinocoris nigroscutellatus*, the species previously described by Montandon; therefore it is treated as a junior synonym of the latter. Thus, also the genus *Dallonia* (based on *D. pangaeoides*) is synonymized with *Byrsinocoris* Mont.

### Genus *Byrsinus* Fieber

*Byrsinus* Fieber, 1860: 83. Type species by subsequent designation (Oshanin, 1912: 1): *Cydnus (Byrsinus) fossor* Mulsant et Rey, 1866 (=*Byrsinus scarabaeoides* sensu Fieber, 1861). *Cydnus* sg. *Psammozetus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 18 (syn. by Puton, 1886b). Type species by monotypy: *Cydnus albipennis* Costa, 1853. *Putonisca* Horváth, 1919: 235 (syn. by Lis, 1993g: 81). Type species by original designation: *Cydnus pallidus* Puton, 1887.

### *Byrsinus albipennis* (Costa)

*Cydnus albipennis* Costa, 1853: 56 [60] [1855: 282].

*Byrsinus sphaeridioides* Fieber, 1861: 363 (syn. by Signoret, 1882g: 165).

*Psammozetus* [sic!] *albipennis*: Signoret, 1882g: 165. *Byrsinus albipennis*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 68. TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus albipennis* Costa (designated by Carapezza et al., 1995: 283): Italy, Naples (ZIUN). Syntypes of *Byrsinus sphaeridioides* Fieber: Italy, Sicily (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Canary Islands, Egypt, ?France, Italy, Libya, Malta, Morocco, Portugal, Spain.

NOTE: Records from Sudan and Senegal were based on misidentifications. The printed page number for *Cydnus albipennis* Costa (1853) was 56; the number in the square bracket shows the correct page number in a correct progressive numbering (see Carapezza et al., 1995: 282).

### *Byrsinus azrak* Linnauori

*Byrsinus (Psammozetus) azrak* Linnauori, 1993: 86.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Blue Nile, Umm Banein (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Ethiopia, Sudan.

### *Byrsinus balcanicus* (Josifov)

*Aethus balcanicus* Josifov, 1986: 127.

*Byrsinus balcanicus*: Lis, 1993g: 84.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Bulgaria, Alepu Lake (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Bulgaria, Greece, Macedonia.

### *Byrsinus brevicornis* Wagner

*Byrsinus brevicornis* Wagner, 1964: 79.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Egypt, Gebel Asfar (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Egypt.

### *Byrsinus comaroffii* (Jakovlev)

*Cydnus comaroffii* Jakovlev, 1879: 21.

*Aethus ahngeri* Wagner, 1952: 37 (syn. by Kerzhner, 1972: 362).

*Byrsinus komaroffii*: Wagner, 1965: 50.

*Byrsinus comaroffii*: Lis, 1993g: 85.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus comaroffii* Jakovlev (designated by Kerzhner, 1972: 362): Russia, Derbent (ZMAS). Holotype male of *Aethus ahngeri* Wagner: Transcasplia (MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: Armenia, Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, China (Neimenggu, Xinjiang), Iran, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Mongolia, Russia (South European Territory), Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

### *Byrsinus cristatus* (Jeannel)

*Cydnus cristatus* Jeannel, 1913: 11.

*Byrsinus (Psammozetus) cristatus*: Linnauori, 1993: 86.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: East Africa, Shimoni, South of Mombasa (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Kenya, Mozambique, Zaire.

### *Byrsinus discus* Jakovlev

*Byrsinus discus* Jakovlev, 1906: 52.

TYPE DATA: Syntype: Turkmenistan, Repetek (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: ?China (Xinjiang), ?Kazakhstan, ?Kirgizia, Turkmenistan, ?Uzbekistan.

NOTE: A record from Romania was an error. The syntype labelled „Chinese Turkestan” [= China, Xinjiang] belongs to *Byrsinus penicillatus* Wagner (Kerzhner, pers. inf.).

### ***Byrsinus flavicornis* (Fabricius)**

*Cimex flavicornis* Fabricius, 1794: 124.

*Aethus dauricus* Wagner, 1952: 36 (syn. by Kerzhner, 1972: 363).

*Byrsinus flavicornis*: Lis, 1993g: 86.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex flavicornis* Fabricius: Germany, Kiliae [=Kiel] (ZMUC). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Aethus dauricus* Wagner: Russia, „Dauria” (UZMT).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Algeria, ?Armenia, ?Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, ?Byelorussia, Canary Islands, China (Neimenggu, Xinjiang), Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Egypt, France, Germany, Great Britain (as migrant), Hungary, Iran, Italy, Kazakhstan, ?Latvia, Libya, ?Lithuania, Macedonia, Madeira, Malta, Moldavia, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia (Central and South European Territory, East and West Siberia, ?Far East), Slovakia, Spain, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.

### ***Byrsinus fossor* (Mulsant et Rey)**

*Cydnus (Byrsinus) fossor* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 18.

*Byrsinus fossor*: Walker, 1867: 164.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): European Russia (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, China (Xinjiang), France, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Romania, Russia (South European Territory), Spain, Tadzhikistan, Ukraine.

NOTE: Records from Egypt, Turkmenistan and Mongolia pertained to other species of the genus.

### ***Byrsinus fuscipes* (Mulsant et Rey), new comb.**

*Cydnus fuscipes* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 22.

*Aethus fuscipes*: Walker, 1867: 149.

*Aethus flavicornis* f. *fuscipes*: Stichel, 1961: 687.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: France, Montpellier (MNHN, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: France, Malta, Portugal, Spain.

NOTE: The type of evaporatoria allows to place this species in the genus *Byrsinus* Fieb.

### ***Byrsinus laeviceps* (Kerzhner)**

*Aethus laeviceps* Kerzhner, 1972: 363.

*Byrsinus laeviceps*: Lis, 1993g: 87.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: European Kazakhstan, Gur'ev Province, 22 km SE of Ushtagan (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Xinjiang), Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

NOTE: Termez was erroneously cited as Tadzhikistan in Kerzhner, 1972 (p. 364), it is actually Uzbekistan (Kerzhner, pers. inf.).

### ***Byrsinus laticollis* (Wagner)**

*Aethus (Cydnus) laticollis* Wagner, 1954b: 1.

*Aethus perisi* Fuente, 1970: 158 [in key], 162 (syn. by Ribes & Sauleda, 1979: 154).

*Byrsinus laticollis*: Lis, 1993g: 88.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male of *Aethus (Cydnus) laticollis* Wagner: Canary Islands, Fuerteventura, Jable (MZHF). Holotype male of *Aethus perisi* Fuente: Alicante, Spain (UMCA).

DISTRIBUTION: Canary Islands, Italy, Libya, Madeira, Morocco, Spain.

### ***Byrsinus minor* Wagner**

*Byrsinus minor* Wagner, 1964: 83.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: North Mongolia (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Xinjiang), Mongolia.

NOTE: A record from Iran was an error.

### ***Byrsinus ochraceus* (Distant)**

*Hiverus ochraceus* Distant, 1899a: 223.

*Byrsinus ochraceus*: Lis, 1996a: 207.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 207): Tasmania, Hobart (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Tasmania.

### ***Byrsinus pallidus* (Puton)**

*Cydnus pallidus* Puton in Puton & Lethierry, 1887: 298.

*Putonisca scutellaris* Horváth, 1919: 236 (syn. by Wagner, 1964: 94).

*Aethus bipunctatum* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 17 & 21, nomen nudum.

*Aethus bipunctatus* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 313 (syn. by Lis, 1993g: 89).

*Byrsinus pallidus*: Lis, 1993g: 89.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus pallidus* Puton (designated by Lis, 1993g: 89): Algeria, Biskra (MNHN). Lectotype female of *Putonissa scutellaris* Horváth (designated by Lis, 1997f: 4): Yemen, Aden (HNHM). Holotype female of *Aethus bipunctatus* Moizuddin et Ahmad: Pakistan, Sind, Karachi (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Canary Islands, Djibouti, Egypt, Iran, Israel, ?Italy, Libya, Mauretania, Morocco, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Western Sahara, Sudan, Tunisia, Yemen.

### *Byrsinus paucus* (Signoret), new comb.

*Cydnus paucus* Signoret, 1882g: 160.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 84): East Africa (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Mozambique, Tanzania, Zaire.

NOTE: The description and figures of the type material (Signoret, 1882g; Linnauori, 1993) permit to place this species in the genus *Byrsinus*.

### *Byrsinus penicillatus* Wagner

*Byrsinus penicillatus* Wagner, 1964: 81.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Turkmenistan, Farab (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, China (Xinjiang, Xizang), Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

### *Byrsinus pevtzovi* (Jakovlev)

*Byrsinus pevtzovi* Jakovlev, 1903: 377.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Putshkov, 1965: 41, as Holotype): Kashgaria, Hotan-Tag Mts [China, Xinjiang] (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Xinjiang).

NOTE: Putshkov (1965) stated that the species is possibly identical with *B. discus* Jakovlev. Contrary to Jakovlev (1903) and Putshkov (1965) the type is a female (Kerzhner, pers. inf.).

### *Byrsinus pilosulus* (Klug)

*Cydnus pilosulus* Klug, 1845: [10].

*Cydnus lacconotus* Fieber, 1861: 363 (syn. by Horváth, 1917: 370).

*Cydnus dilutus* Ferrari, 1874: 122 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 636).

*Aethus karachiensis* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 14 & 17, nomen nudum.

*Aethus karachiensis* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 315 (syn. by Lis, 1993g: 90).

*Byrsinus pilosulus*: Lis, 1993g: 90.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Cydnus pilosulus* Klug: Egypt, Tscheil-el-Achterie and Alexandriae (ZMHB). Syntypes of *Cydnus lacconotus* Fieber: Germany, Baiern, and Italy, Sicily (NHMW). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus dilutus* Ferrari: Iran (not located). Holotype male of *Aethus karachiensis* Moizuddin et Ahmad: Pakistan, Sind, Karachi (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Algeria, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Cape Verde Islands, Egypt, France, ?Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Libya, Madeira, Malta, Mauretania, Morocco, Pakistan, Romania, Saudi Arabia, Socotra, Spain, Sudan, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Yemen, „Yugoslavia”.

NOTE: Records from Armenia, Azerbaidjan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Ukraine and Russia (South European Territory) were misidentifications. Records from tropical Africa (Sierra Leone, Burkina Faso, South Africa, Madagascar) were also erroneous.

### *Byrsinus pseudosyriacus* (Linnauori)

*Aethus pseudosyriacus* Linnauori, 1977: 39.

*Byrsinus pseudosyriacus*: Lis, 1996d: 101.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Darfur, Abu Matariq (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Gambia, Ghana, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan.

### *Byrsinus rugosus* (Jakovlev)

*Cydnus rugosus* Jakovlev, 1874b: 235.

*Cydnus ovatulus* Jakovlev, 1877b: 272 [name only], 282 (description, as *oratulus* [lap.]), secondary homonym of *Aethus ovatulus* Dallas, 1851 (syn. by Kerzhner, 1964: 365).

*Aethus flavigornis longispinis* Wagner, 1952: 41  
(syn. by Kerzhner, 1964: 365).

*Byrsinus rugosus*: Lis, 1993g: 91.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus rugosus* Jakovlev (designated by Kerzhner, 1972: 359); Russia, Astrakhan (ZMAS). Lectotype female of *Cydnus ovatulus* Jakovlev (designated by Kerzhner, 1972: 360); Russia, Astrakhan (ZMAS). Holotype male of *Aethus flavigornis longispinis* Wagner: Caucasus (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, ?Armenia, ?Azerbaijan, China (Neimenggu, Xinjiang), Egypt, Iraq, Iran, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, Russia (South European Territory), Saudi Arabia, Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

### ***Byrsinus syriacus* (Horváth)**

*Microporus syriacus* Horváth, 1917: 369 [in key], 370.

*Byrsinus syriacus*: Lis, 1993g: 92.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1997f: 3); Israel, Haifa (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Cape Verde Islands, Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, Syria.

NOTE: Records from the Balcan Peninsula related to *Byrsinus balcanicus* (Josifov). The record from Spain was an error.

### ***Byrsinus varians* (Fabricius)**

*Cydnus varians* Fabricius, 1803: 187.

*Aethus cyrtomenoides* Dohrn, 1860b: 400 (syn. by Signoret, 1882g: 155).

*Aethus discolor* Walker, 1867: 161 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 220).

*Aethus omicron* Walker, 1868: 534 (syn. by Lis, 1993g: 92).

*Cydnus ater* Distant, 1918: 117 (syn. by Lis, 1991d: 179).

*Aethus laticollis orientalis* Ghauri, 1975: 227 (syn. by Lis, 1993g: 92).

*Aethus riedeli* Josifov et Kerzhner, 1978: 186, new synonym.

*Byrsinus varians*: Lis, 1993g: 92.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus varians* Fabricius (designated by Lis, 1993g: 92); India (ZMUC). Lectotype female of *Aethus cyrtomenoides* Dohrn (designated by Lis, 1993g: 93); Ceylon (ZMPA). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Aethus discolor* Walker: Bor-

neo (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Aethus omicron* Walker (designated by Lis, 1993g: 93); Ceylon (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Cydnus ater* Distant (designated by Lis, 1991d: 179); India, Chikkaballapura (BMNH). Holotype male of *Aethus laticollis orientalis* Ghauri; India, Ludhiana (BMNH). Holotype male of *Aethus riedeli* Josifov et Kerzhner: Korea, Hyngnam, Prov. Hamhyng-si (ZMPA).

DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Brunei, Burma, Chagos Archipelago, Cambodia, China (Hainan, Tianjin, Neimenggu, Ningxia), India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Maldives, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam.

NOTE: Personal examination of the type material of *A. riedeli* has proved the species should be synonymized with *Byrsinus varians* (F.).

### **Genus *Choerocydnus* White**

*Choerocydnus* White, 1841: 472. Type species by monotypy: *Choerocydnus foveolatus* White, 1841.

### ***Choerocydnus coleopterooides* Bergroth**

*Choerocydnus coleopterooides* Bergroth, 1909: 330.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (present designation): Australia, Yorktown (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Choerocydnus foveolatus* White**

*Choerocydnus foveolatus* White, 1841: 472. *Hiverus aeneus* Signoret, 1883d: 362 (syn. by Lis, 1996a: 208).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Choerocydnus foveolatus* White (designated by Lis, 1996a: 208); Australia (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Hiverus aeneus* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1996a: 208); Australia, Albany (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### **Genus *Coleocydnus* Lis**

*Coleocydnus* Lis, 1994c: 187. Type species by original designation: *Coleocydnus ernsti* Lis, 1994.

***Coleocydnus ernsti* Lis**

*Coleocydnus ernsti* Lis, 1994c: 190.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male, Rwanda, Prov. Cyangugu, Nyakabuye (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Rwanda, Zaire.

***Coleocydnus madagascariensis* Lis**

*Coleocydnus madagascariensis* Lis, 1996c: 347.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male, Madagascar, Forêt de Kirindy (SMNS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

**Genus *Cydnochoerus* Lis**

*Cydnochoerus* Lis, 1996a: 209. Type species by original designation: *Choerocydnus nigro-signatus* Buchanan White, 1878.

***Cydnochoerus nigrosignatus* (Buchanan White)**

*Choerocydnus nigrosignatus* Buchanan White, 1878: 275.  
*Choerocydnus albosignatus* [lapsus calami for *Ch. nigrosignatus*]: Signoret, 1882g: 167.  
*Cydnochoerus nigrosignatus*: Lis, 1996a: 209.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Larivière, 1995: 17); New Zealand (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: ?Australia, New Zealand.

**Genus *Dearcla* Signoret**

*Dearcla* Signoret, 1883d: 363. Type species by monotypy: *Dearcla opercularis* Signoret, 1883.

***Dearcla capensis* Froeschner**

*Dearcla capensis* Froeschner, 1961: 200.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: South Africa, Cape Town (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

***Dearcla natalensis* Froeschner**

*Dearcla natalensis* Froeschner, 1961: 201.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: South Africa, Natal (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

***Dearcla opercularis* Signoret**

*Dearcla opercularis* Signoret, 1883d: 364.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Froeschner, 1961: 203, as Type): South Africa, Simon's Bay (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

***Dearcla paucivillosa* Froeschner**

*Dearcla paucivillosa* Froeschner, 1961: 204.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: South Africa, Natal (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

**Genus *Endotylus* Horváth**

*Endotylus* Horváth, 1919: 253. Type species by original designation: *Endotylus brevicornis* Horváth, 1919.

***Endotylus brevicornis* Horváth**

*Endotylus brevicornis* Horváth, 1919: 253.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 28, as Holotype): Senegal (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Dahomey, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Uganda.

***Endotylus macrops* (Gerstaecker)**

*Aethus macrops* Gerstaecker, 1873: 404.  
*Endotylus macrops*: Linnauvori, 1993: 31.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 31, as Holotype): East Africa, Endara (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Kenya, Somalia, Tanzania.

***Endotylus pallidus* Linnauvori**

*Endotylus pallidus* Linnauvori, 1993: 30.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ivory Coast, Adiodopodoumé (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone.

**Genus *Eulonips* Lis**

*Eulonips* Lis, 1996a: 210. Type species by original designation: *Alonips pilitylus* Signoret, 1881.

***Eulonips niger* (Signoret)**

*Geotomus ? niger* Signoret, 1883c: 219.

*Eulonips niger*: Lis, 1996a: 210.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Synave, 1969: 2, as Holotype): Tasmania, C. Allport (ISNB).

DISTRIBUTION: Tasmania.

***Eulonips pilitylus* (Signoret)**

*Alonips pilitylus* Signoret, 1881b: 654.

*Eulonips pilitylus*: Lis, 1996a: 212.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 212): Australia, Somerset (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

**Genus *Fromundiellus* Lis**

*Fromundiellus* Lis, 1994a: 169. Type species by original designation: *Aethus maurus* Dallas, 1851.

***Fromundiellus latiusculus* (Horváth)**

*Geotomus latiusculus* Horváth, 1882: 217.

*Geotomus jakowlefi* Signoret, 1883b: 49 (syn. by Signoret, 1884c: 121).

*Geotomus peshawarensis* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 18 & 21, nomen nudum.

*Geotomus peshawarensis* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 322 (syn. by Lis, 1997f: 6).

*Fromundiellus peshawarensis*: Lis, 1994a: 172.

*Fromundiellus latiusculus*: Lis, 1997f: 4.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Geotomus latiusculus* Horváth (designated by Lis, 1997f: 4): Azerbaidjan, Lenkoran [= Lānkāran] (HNHM). Syntypes of *Geotomus jakowlefi* Signoret: Azerbaidjan, Lenkoran [= Lānkāran], and Caucasus (NHMW). Holotype male of *Geotomus peshawarensis* Moizuddin et Ahmad: Pakistan, Peshawar (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Azerbaidjan, India (North), Kirgizia, Pakistan, Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

***Fromundiellus maurus* (Dallas)**

*Aethus maurus* Dallas, 1851: 118.

*Geotomus yunnanus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 46 & 296 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 170).

*Fromundiellus maurus*: Lis, 1994a: 170.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Aethus maurus* Dallas (designated by Lis, 1991d: 181): India (BMNH). Holotype female of *Geotomus yunnanus* Hsiao: China, Yunnan (IZAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, Cambodia, China (Yunnan), India, Laos, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Vietnam.

NOTE: Records from Sulawesi were erroneous.

**Genus *Fromundus* Distant**

*Fromundus* Distant, 1901a: 582. Type species by monotypy: *Fromundus opacus* Distant, 1901.

*Alamprella* Horváth, 1904: 254 (syn. by Lis, 1996d: 100). Type species by monotypy: *Alamprella singularis* Horváth, 1904.

*Brachysolen* Horváth, 1919: 269 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 173). Type species by original designation: *Brachysolen opacus* Horváth, 1919 (=*Fromundus opacellus* Lis, 1994).

***Fromundus barbareae* (Lis), new comb.**

*Geotomus barbareae* Lis, 1991a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Madagascar, Périeret (ZMPA).

DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

NOTE: Examination of the type material proved the species should be transferred from *Geotomus* to *Fromundus*.

***Fromundus bicornis* (Linnauvori)**

*Geotomus bicornis* Linnauvori, 1993: 97.

*Fromundus bicornis*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Dahomey, Savé (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Dahomey, Togo.

***Fromundus biimpressus* (Horváth)**

*Geocnethus biimpressus* Horváth, 1919: 251.

*Geotomus oblongatus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 46 & 296 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 175).

*Fromundus biimpressus*: Lis, 1994a: 175.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Geocnethus biimpressus* Horváth (designated by Lis, 1994a: 176): Laos, Annam (HNHM). Hol-

type female of *Geotomus oblongatus* Hsiao: China, Kwantung Province, Gao-yao, Mt. Ding-hu (NKUM).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian, Guangdong, Yunnan), Indonesia (Sumatra), Laos, Malaysia (Malaya), Thailand, Vietnam.

### ***Fromundus difficilis* (Stål)**

*Aethus difficilis* Stål, 1854a: 214.

*Geotomus difficilis* v. *levis* Signoret, 1883b: 41.

*Geotomus africanus* Jensen-Haarup, 1926: 50 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1977: 46).

*Fromundus difficilis*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus difficilis* Stål (designated by Linnavuori, 1977: 46, as Type): South Africa, Caffraria (NHRS).

Lectotype male of *Geotomus difficilis* v. *levis* Signoret (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 92): Angola, Chincoxo (ZMHB). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Geotomus africanus* Jensen-Haarup: Colonia Eritrea (ZMUC).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Dahomey, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Madagascar, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Zaire.

NOTE: Records from Libya represent another species.

### ***Fromundus flavirostris* (Horváth)**

*Geocnethus flavirostris* Horváth, 1919: 252.

*Sehirus breviceps* Horváth, 1919: 268 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 176).

*Fromundus flavirostris*: Lis, 1994a: 176.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Geocnethus flavirostris* Horváth (designated by Lis, 1994a: 177): Indonesia, Sumatra, Tandjong Morava (HNHM). Lectotype male of *Sehirus breviceps* Horváth (designated by Lis, 1994a: 177): Malaysia, Borneo, Kinabalu (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Brunei, Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Sabah, Sarawak).

### ***Fromundus fraterculus* (Linnavuori)**

*Geotomus fraterculus* Linnavuori, 1993: 101.

*Fromundus fraterculus*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Ivory Coast, Adiopodoumé (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Ivory Coast.

### ***Fromundus glaber* (Signoret)**

*Aethus glaber* Signoret in Fairmaire & Signoret, 1858: 279.

*Fromundus glaber*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnavuori, 1977: 47, as Holotype): Nigeria, Old Calabar (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Dahomey, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Sierra Leone, St. Thomé Island, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda.

### ***Fromundus hirtipes* (Palisot de Beauvois)**

*Pentatoma hirtipes* Palisot de Beauvois, 1811: 114.

*Cydnus senegalensis* Erichson in Klug & Erichson, 1859: 86 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1993: 96).

*Fromundus hirtipes*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Pentatoma hirtipes* Palisot de Beauvois: (not located, apparently lost). Neotype male of *Pentatoma hirtipes* Palisot de Beauvois (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 96): Nigeria, R. St., Mbiama (REL). Lectotype male of *Cydnus senegalensis* Erichson (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 96): Senegal (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mali, Mozambique, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, St. Thomé Island, Sudan, Tanzania.

### ***Fromundus impunctatus* Lis**

*Fromundus impunctatus* Lis, 1994a: 177.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: India, Ajmer-Rajpudana (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

### ***Fromundus montanus* (Linnavuori)**

*Geotomus montanus* Linnavuori, 1993: 99.

*Fromundus montanus*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, SE St., Obudu cattle ranch (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Nigeria.

***Fromundus opacellus* Lis**

*Geotomus opacus* Distant, 1908: 427, name preoccupied by *Fromundus opacus* Distant, 1901.

*Brachysolen opacus* Horváth, 1919: 270, name preoccupied by *Fromundus opacus* Distant, 1901 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 178).

*Fromundus opacellus* Lis, 1994a: 178, new name for *Geotomus opacus* Distant.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Geotomus opacus* Distant (designated by Lis, 1991d: 182): Burma, Rangoon (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Brachysolen opacus* Horváth (designated by Lis, 1994a: 179): India, Bombay (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

***Fromundus opacus* Distant**

*Fromundus opacus* Distant, 1901a: 583.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994a: 180): Ceylon (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka.

***Fromundus parcimonius* (Signoret)**

*Aethus parcimonius* Signoret in Fairmaire & Signoret, 1858: 278.

*Fromundus parcimonius*: Lis, 1994a: 174.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauvoori, 1977: 47): Nigeria, Old Calabar (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Dahomey, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Niger, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone, Togo, Zaire.

***Fromundus pseudopacus* Lis**

*Fromundus pseudopacus* Lis, 1994a: 180.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, reg. de Hoa-Binh (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Vietnam.

***Fromundus pygmaeus* (Dallas)**

*Aethus pygmaeus* Dallas, 1851: 120.

*Geobia fallax* Montrouzier, 1858: 247 (syn. by Lis, 1997c: 595).

*Cydnus rarociliatus* Ellenrieder, 1862: 139 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 650).

*Aethus nanulus* Walker, 1867: 162 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 222).

*Aethus pallidicornis* Vollenhoven, 1868: 177 (syn. by Signoret, 1883b: 51).

*Geotomus subtristis* Buchanan White, 1877: 110 (syn. by Signoret, 1883b: 51).

*Geotomus jucundus* Buchanan White, 1877: 111 (syn. by Signoret, 1883b: 51).

*Aethus palliditarsus* Scott, 1880: 309 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 650).

*Geotomus lethierryi* Signoret, 1883b: 50 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 181).

*Aethus nitens* Kirby, 1900: 127 (syn. by Gibson-Hill, 1950: 208).

*Geotomus macroevaporatorium* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 14 & 18, nomen nudum.

*Geotomus macroevaporatorius* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 318 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 181).

*Fromundus pygmaeus*: Lis, 1994a: 181.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus pygmaeus* Dallas (designated by Lis, 1994a: 182): India (BMNH). Syntypes of *Geobia fallax* Montrouzier: New Caledonia (not located).

Lectotype male of *Aethus nanulus* Walker (designated by Lis, 1994a: 182): Indonesia, Celebes [=Sulawesi] (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Geotomus subtristis* Buchanan White (designated by Lis, 1994a: 182): Hawaii (BMNH).

Lectotype female of *Geotomus jucundus* Buchanan White (designated by Lis, 1994a: 182): Hawaii (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Geotomus lethierryi* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1994a: 182): Indonesia, Java (MNHN).

Lectotype [sex unknown, abdomen missing] of *Aethus nitens* Kirby (present designation): Christmas Islands (BMNH); Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Aethus palliditarsus* Scott: Japan (BMNH). Holotype male of *Geotomus macroevaporatorium* Ahmad et Moizuddin: Pakistan, Sind, Karachi (NMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Bismarck Archipelago (Manus, Mussau, New Ireland, New Britain), Burma, Brunei, Cambodia, Chagos Archipelago, China (Sichuan, Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan, Jiangxi, Hubei, Taiwan), Christmas Islands, Cocos-Keeling Islands, Fiji, Hawaii, Hong Kong, India (incl. Andamans and Nicobars), Indonesia, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Maldives, Marquesas, Micronesia, Nepal, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Saudi Ara-

bia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Solomon Islands, Society Islands, Thailand, Vietnam, Yemen.  
NOTE: A record from „East Africa” was an error.

#### *Fromundus picinus* (Stål)

*Aethus picinus* Stål, 1854a: 215.  
*Fromundus picinus*: Lis, 1994a: 174.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 46, as Type): South Africa, Caffraria (NHRS).  
DISTRIBUTION: Kenya, Mozambique, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania.

#### *Fromundus rugicollis* (Linnauvori)

*Geotomus rugicollis* Linnauvori, 1993: 100.  
*Fromundus rugicollis*: Lis, 1994a: 174.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon, Kumba (REL).  
DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

#### *Fromundus scutellopunctatus* (Signoret), new comb.

*Geotomus scutellopunctatus* Signoret, 1883b: 47.  
TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): male(s), Madagascar, Nossi-Bé (NHMW).  
DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.  
NOTE: The original description and figures permit to place this species in the genus *Fromundus*.

#### *Fromundus singularis* (Horváth)

*Alamprella singularis* Horváth, 1904: 254.  
*Fromundus singularis*: Lis, 1996d: 100.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 48, as Type): Ghana, Addah (HNHM).  
DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Dahomey, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Mali, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Sudan.

#### *Fromundus theano* (Linnauvori)

*Geotomus theano* Linnauvori, 1993: 97.  
*Fromundus theano*: Lis, 1994a: 174.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ethiopia, Lake Awasa (ZMAS).  
DISTRIBUTION: Ethiopia.

#### Genus *Gampsotes* Signoret

*Gampsotes* Signoret, 1881a: 29 [1881c: 35, 1881d: XXIX]. Type species by monotypy: *Gampsotes parallelus* Signoret, 1881.

#### *Gampsotes parallelus* Signoret

*Gampsotes parallelus* Signoret, 1881a: 29 [1881d: XXIX, 1882h: 243].  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994a: 188): India (HNHM).  
DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

#### Genus *Geocnethus* Horváth

*Geocnethus* Horváth, 1919: 245. Type species by original designation: *Geocnethus obesus* Horváth, 1919.

#### *Geocnethus boulardi* Linnauvori

*Geocnethus boulardi* Linnauvori, 1972: 12.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Central African Republic, Boukoko (REL).  
DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Guinea, Republic of the Congo, Togo, Zaire.

#### *Geocnethus camerunensis* (Haglund)

*Geotomus camerunensis* Haglund, 1894: 398.  
*Geocnethus camerunensis*: Horváth, 1919: 248.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 44, as Type): Cameroon (NHRS).  
DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea.

#### *Geocnethus djoumouna* Linnauvori

*Geocnethus djoumouna* Linnauvori, 1993: 49.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Republic of the Congo, Djoumouna (ZMHB).  
DISTRIBUTION: Republic of the Congo.

#### *Geocnethus forosoro* Linnauvori

*Geocnethus forosoro* Linnauvori, 1993: 51.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ivory Coast, Foro-Foro (REL).  
DISTRIBUTION: Dahomey, Ivory Coast.

***Geocnethus ifensis* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus ifensis* Linnauvori, 1973: 30.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, Ife-Ife (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Gambia, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Senegal, Togo.

***Geocnethus incognitus* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus incognitus* Linnauvori, 1977: 43.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon (NHRS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Geocnethus kumasianus* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus kumasianus* Linnauvori, 1993: 48.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ghana, Ashanti region, Kumasi (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Ghana.

***Geocnethus laticeps* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus laticeps* Linnauvori, 1993: 42.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon, Johann Albrechtshöhe (=Kumba) (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Republic of the Congo.

***Geocnethus maboke* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus maboke* Linnauvori, 1993: 57.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, Sapoba forest (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Central African Republic, Nigeria.

***Geocnethus mendax* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus mendax* Linnauvori, 1993: 40.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Spanish Guinea [=Equatorial Guinea], Nkolentangan (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Equatorial Guinea, Republic of the Congo, Zaire.

***Geocnethus meracus* Horváth**

*Geocnethus meracus* Horváth, 1919: 249.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 43, as Type): Cameroon (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Geocnethus nitidus* (Signoret)**

*Macroscytus nitidus* Signoret, 1883a: 474.  
*Geocnethus castaneus* Horváth, 1919: 251 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 44).  
*Geocnethus nitidus*: Lis, 1991a: 176.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Macroscytus nitidus* Signoret (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 44, as Holotype): Sierra Leone, Sherboro Is. (BMNH). Lectotype of *Geocnethus castaneus* Horváth (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 44, as Type): East Africa, Arusha-Ju (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda, Zaire.

***Geocnethus nitidus intermedius* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus nitidus intermedius* Linnauvori, 1993: 46.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ivory Coast, Adiopodoumé (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Guinea, Ivory Coast.

***Geocnethus obalanus* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus obalanus* Linnauvori, 1993: 55.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon, Obala, Nkometou (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Geocnethus obesus* Horváth**

*Geocnethus obesus* Horváth, 1919: 248.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 42): Cameroon (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Geocnethus ornatellus* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus ornatellus* Linnauvori, 1993: 52.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ivory Coast, Adiopodoumé (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo.

***Geocnethus ornatus* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus ornatus* Linnauvori, 1993: 53.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ivory Coast, Adiopodoumé (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Sierra Leone.

### ***Geocnethus pallidus* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus pallidus* Linnauvori, 1993: 56.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Central African Republic, La Maboke (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Central African Republic.

### ***Geocnethus pallipennis* (Dallas)**

*Aethus pallipennis* Dallas, 1851: 114.

*Geocnethus bicolor* Horváth, 1919: 249 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 53).

*Geocnethus pallipennis*: Lis, 1991a: 176.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus pallipennis* Dallas (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 53, as Holotype): Sierra Leone (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Geocnethus bicolor* Horváth (by Linnauvori, 1993: 53, as Holotype): Sierra Leone (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Central African Republic, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Togo, Uganda, Zaire.

NOTE: Records from Egypt and Algeria were erroneous.

### ***Geocnethus pirithous* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus pirithous* Linnauvori, 1973: 32.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Angola, suburbs of Negage (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Republic of the Congo.

### ***Geocnethus plagiatus* (Signoret)**

*Plonisa plagiatus* Signoret, 1881f: 327.

*Geocnethus plagiatus*: Lis, 1991a: 176.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 43, as Holotype): Angola, Chincoxo (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Gambia, Ghana, Namibia, Senegal, Tanzania, Togo, Zambia, Zaire.

### ***Geocnethus proximus* (Signoret)**

*Aethus proximus* Signoret, 1882e: 27.

*Geotomus affinis* Haglund, 1894: 399 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 40).

*Geocnethus proximus*: Linnauvori, 1993: 40.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus proximus* Signoret (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 40): Angola, Chincoxo (ZMHB). Lectotype of *Geotomus affinis* Haglund (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 44, as Type): Cameroon (NHRs).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Mauritius, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Seychelles, Togo, Uganda, Zaire.

### ***Geocnethus puncticeps* Horváth**

*Geocnethus puncticeps* Horváth, 1919: 250.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 43): Cameroon (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

### ***Geocnethus punctiger* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus punctiger* Linnauvori, 1993: 57.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, Sapoba forest (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Central African Republic, Nigeria.

### ***Geocnethus sapoba* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus sapoba* Linnauvori, 1993: 51.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, Sapoba forest (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Nigeria.

### ***Geocnethus seredouensis* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus seredouensis* Linnauvori, 1993: 50.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Guinea, Sérédou (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Guinea.

### ***Geocnethus sibitiensis* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus sibitiensis* Linnauvori, 1993: 38.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Republic of the Congo, Sibiti (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Republic of the Congo.

### ***Geocnethus spathifer* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus spathifer* Linnauvori, 1993: 40.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Central African Republic, La Maboke (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Central African Republic, Sudan, Uganda.

### ***Geocnethus tomyris* Linnauvori**

*Geocnethus tomyris* Linnauvori, 1993: 59.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon, Yaoundé, N'Kolbisson (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

### **Genus *Geopeltus* Lis**

*Geopeltus* Lis, 1990b: 226. Type species by original designation: *Geopeltus tuberculatus* Lis, 1990.

### ***Geopeltus tuberculatus* Lis**

*Geopeltus tuberculatus* Lis, 1990b: 227.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Ceylan (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka.

### **Genus *Geotomus* Mulsant et Rey**

*Geotomus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 34. Type species by subsequent designation (Distant, 1902: 98): *Cydnus punctulatus* Costa, 1847. *Moonta* Distant, 1911: 338 (syn. by Lis, 1996a: 214). Type species by monotypy: *Moonta alexandria* Distant, 1911. *Geotomus* sg. *Barbaraethus* Lis, 1994a: 191. Type species by original designation: *Cydnus perpunctatus* Signoret, 1881.

### ***Geotomus alexandria* (Distant)**

*Moonta alexandria* Distant, 1911: 338.  
*Geotomus* (*Geotomus*) *alexandria*: Lis, 1996a: 216.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 216): Australia, Alexandria (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Geotomus algirus* Vidal**

*Geotomus algirus* Vidal, 1949: 30.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Algeria, Saint-Charles and Bonnier (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria.

### ***Geotomus angustus* Wagner**

*Geotomus elongatus angustus* Wagner, 1953: 471.  
*Geotomus angustus*: Stichel, 1961: 692.  
*Geotomus elongatus* var. *angustatus* (lapsus calami): Halászfy, 1959: 7.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Algeria, St. Charles (SMFD).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Cape Verde Islands, Chad, Hungary, Libya, Morocco, Spain, Sudan, Turkey.

### ***Geotomus antennatus* Signoret**

*Geotomus antennatus* Signoret, 1883b: 56.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1997f: 4): Israel, Haifa (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Israel, Syria, Turkey.

### ***Geotomus breweri* Signoret**

*Geotomus* (*Melanaethus*) *breweri* Signoret, 1883c: 214  
*Geotomus breweri*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 72.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Australia, Albany (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Geotomus brunnipennis* Wagner**

*Geotomus brunnipennis* Wagner, 1953: 466.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Dalmatia (ZMUH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Greece, Italy, Macedonia, Turkey.

### ***Geotomus caucasicus* (Kolenati)**

*Cydnus caucasicus* Kolenati, 1846: 70.  
*Cydnus caucasicus* var. *rufulus* Kolenati, 1846: 70.  
*Geotomus caucasicus*: Horváth, 1917: 371.  
*Geotomus ciliatitylus* Signoret, 1881b: 652 (syn. by Horváth, 1918: 323).  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cydnus caucasicus* Kolenati: Caucasus (NHW). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus caucasicus* var. *rufulus* Kolenati: Kazbek (NHW). Syntype(s) of *Geotomus ciliatitylus* Signoret: male(s), Iran, Teheran (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Azerbaijan, Bosnia Hercegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Georgia, Greece, Iran, Israel, Macedonia, Romania, ?Russia (South European Territory), Syria, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Yugoslavia.

### ***Geotomus coimbatoricus* Lis**

*Geotomus (Geotomus) coimbatoricus* Lis, 1994a: 194.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Madras State, Coimbatore (ZMAN).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

### ***Geotomus convexus* Hsiao**

*Geotomus convexus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 47 & 296.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: China, Beijing (BNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Beijing, Liaoning, Nanjing, Tianjin), Japan, Korea, Russia (Far East).

### ***Geotomus distanti* Signoret**

*Geotomus distanti* Signoret, 1883b: 58.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 216): Australia (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Geotomus elongatus* (Herrich-Schaeffer)**

*Cydnus oblongus* Rambur, 1839: 115 (nomen oblitum).

*Cydnus elongatus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840: 96.

*Geotomus elongatus*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 38.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cydnus elongatus* Herrich-Schaeffer: Hungary (lost). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Cydnus oblongus* Rambur: Spain, Andalousie, Cadiz (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, ?China (Neimenggu), Croatia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Iraq, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Macedonia, Morocco, Portugal, Romania, Russia (South European Territory), Spain, Switzerland, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yugoslavia.

### ***Geotomus gracilipes* Signoret**

*Geotomus gracilipes* Signoret, 1883c: 213.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 217): Australia, Adelaide (RNMH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Geotomus hildegardae* Lis**

*Geotomus (Geotomus) hildegardae* Lis, 1994a: 195.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Singapore (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Singapore.

### ***Geotomus laticollis* Reuter**

*Geotomus laticollis* Reuter, 1900: 223.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Wagner, 1953: 473, as Holotype): Tunisia, in litore sinus El Bahira (MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Tunisia.

### ***Geotomus longicornis* Wagner**

*Geotomus longicornis* Wagner, 1953: 468.

TYPE DATA: Holotype: Spain (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Canary Islands, Spain.

NOTE: Wagner (1954) gave neither sex nor exact locality data for the Holotype in his original description.

### ***Geotomus oceanicus* Signoret**

*Geotomus oceanicus* Signoret, 1881b: 651.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 217): Australia, Somerset (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### ***Geotomus palustris* Linnauvori**

*Geotomus palustris* Linnauvori, 1977: 46.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Upper Nile, Malakal (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Chad, Sudan.

### ***Geotomus palustris ghazalensis* Linnauvori**

*Geotomus palustris ghazalensis* Linnauvori, 1977: 46.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Upper Nile, Malakal (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Ghana, Mali, Senegal, Sudan, Togo.

### ***Geotomus perpunctatus* (Signoret)**

*Cydnus? perpunctatus* Signoret, 1881b: 634.  
*Geotomus nigretus* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 14 & 18, nomen nudum.

*Geotomus nigratus* Moizuddin et Ahmad, 1990: 321 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 192).

*Geotomus (Barbaraethus) perpunctatus*: Lis, 1994a: 192.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus perpunctatus* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1994a: 192): India, Khandalla (MCSN). Holotype male of *Geotomus nigratus* Moizuddin et Ahmad: Pakistan, Sind, Tandojam (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India, Pakistan.

### ***Geotomus petitii* Wagner**

*Geotomus petitii* Wagner, 1954a: 197.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: France, Pyrenees, Banyuls (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: France, Italy, Spain.

### ***Geotomus proximus* Signoret**

*Geotomus proximus* Signoret, 1883b: 54.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Bourbon Island (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Réunion (Bourbon Island).

### ***Geotomus punctulatus* (Costa)**

*Cydnus punctulatus* Costa, 1847a: 30 [1847b: 394].

*Cydnus laevicollis* Costa, 1847a: 31 [1847b: 395] (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 649).

*Cydnus bifoveolatus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1851: 344 (syn. by Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 36).

*Cydnus helferi* Fieber, 1861: 364 (syn. by Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 36).

*Cydnus aciculatus* Fieber, 1864: 233 (syn. by Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 36).

*Cydnus episternalis* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 38 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 649).

*Aethus platysomoides* Walker, 1867: 163, **new synonym.**

*Aethus laevis* Douglas et Scott, 1868: 238 (syn. by Saunders, 1875: 233).

*Geotomus punctulatus*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 35.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus punctulatus* Costa (designated by Carapezza et al., 1995: 283): Italy, Naples (ZIUN). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Cydnus laevicollis* Costa: Italy, Naples (ZIUN). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus bifoveolatus* Herrich-Schaeffer: Italy (lost). Syntypes of *Cydnus helferi* Fieber: Italy, Sicily (not located). Syntypes of *Cydnus aciculatus* Fieber: Germany, Crefeld (not located). Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Cydnus episternalis* Mulsant et Rey: Spain (not located). Syntypes of *Aethus laevis* Douglas et Scott: Great Britain, Whitsand Bay (BMNH). Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Aethus platysomoides* Walker: [locality not given] (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Cyprus, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Libya, Macedonia, Malta, Moldavia, Morocco, Portugal, Romania, Russia (South European Territory), Spain, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, „Yugoslavia”.

NOTE: Records from the Netherlands and Japan were erroneous. *Aethus platysomoides* Walk. was removed from the synonymy of *Fromundus pygmaeus* (Dall.) by Lis (1994a: 187); herein, after personal examination of the type material, it is proposed to synonymize with *Geotomus punctulatus*.

### ***Geotomus pusillus* Signoret**

*Geotomus pusillus* Signoret, 1883b: 53.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Madagascar (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

### ***Geotomus radialis* Signoret**

*Geotomus (Melanaethus) radialis* Signoret, 1883c: 210.

*Geotomus radialis*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 73.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

### ***Geotomus regnieri* Vidal**

*Geotomus regnieri* Vidal, 1937: 186.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: Morocco, Port-Lyautey (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Morocco, Spain.

***Geotomus remedellii* Mancini**

*Geotomus remedellii* Mancini, 1954: 157.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Eritrea, Setit El-Eghin (MCSN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Chad, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Sudan.

***Geotomus simillimus* Wagner**

*Geotomus simillimus* Wagner, 1953: 470.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Palestine, Jordan (MZHF).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Israel.

**Genus *Hemixesta* Bergroth**

*Hemixesta* Bergroth, 1911: 132. Type species by monotypy: *Hemixesta cribripennis* Bergroth, 1911.

***Hemixesta cribripennis* Bergroth**

*Hemixesta cribripennis* Bergroth, 1911: 133.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (present designation): Nossibé Island (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar (Nossibé Island).

**Genus *Hiverus* Amyot et Serville**

*Hiverus* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 88. Type species by monotypy: *Hiverus hirtus* Amyot et Serville, 1843.

***Hiverus hirtus* Amyot et Serville**

*Hiverus hirtus* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 89.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996d: 100): Senegal (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Gambia, Nigeria, Senegal.

**Genus *Katakadia* Distant**

*Katakadia* Distant, 1899a: 220. Type species by original designation: *Aethus caliginosus* Walker, 1867.  
*Opatrocydnus* Breddin, 1900: 289 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 196). Type species by monotypy: *Opatrocydnus cryptocephalus* Breddin, 1900 (=*Aethus caliginosus* Walker, 1867).

***Katakadia caliginosa* (Walker)**

*Aethus caliginosus* Walker, 1867: 161.  
*Katakadia caliginosa*: Distant, 1899a: 220.  
*Opatrocydnus cryptocephalus* Breddin, 1900: 289 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 197).  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Aethus caliginosus* Walker: Malaysia, Malaca (BMNH). Syntype(s) of *Opatrocydnus cryptocephalus* Breddin: Indonesia, Sumatra (not located, probably lost).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Malaya, Sarawak), Indonesia (Sumatra).

**Genus *Lactistes* Schiødte**

*Lactistes* Schiødte, 1848: 456. Type species by subsequent designation (Distant, 1902: 86): *Lactistes vericulatus* Schiødte, 1848.  
*Lactistes* sg. *Eolactistes* Linnauvori, 1993: 13. Type species by original designation: *Lactistes incertus* Signoret, 1881.

***Lactistes angusticeps* Linnauvori**

*Lactistes* (*Eolactistes*) *angusticeps* Linnauvori, 1993: 15.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Nigeria, Katsina Ala (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Ghana, Nigeria.

***Lactistes chinensis* Lis**

*Lactistes* (*Lactistes*) *chinensis* Lis, 1994a: 203.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: China, Canton (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Guangdong).

***Lactistes falcipes* Hesse**

*Lactistes falcipes* Hesse, 1925: 12.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Damaraland and Ovamboland (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Namibia.

***Lactistes falcolipes* Hsiao**

*Lactistes falcolipes* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 42 & 295.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: China, Hubei Province, Wu-chang (NKUM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Hubei, Shandong), Japan.

***Lactistes glabripennis* Linnauvori**

*Lactistes (Eolactistes) glabripennis* Linnauvori, 1993: 15.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon, Bosum region (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Lactistes incertus* Signoret**

*Lactistes incertus* Signoret, 1881c: 52.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Abyssinie (MNMS).

DISTRIBUTION: Ethiopia, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Zambia.

***Lactistes lakhesis* Linnauvori**

*Lactistes (Eolactistes) lakhesis* Linnauvori, 1993: 13.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Tanzania, Zanzibar (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Tanzania (Zanzibar).

***Lactistes latus* Distant**

*Lactistes latus* Distant, 1918: 116.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 205): India, Chikkaballapura (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

***Lactistes mediator* Breddin**

*Lactistes mediator* Breddin, 1909: 260.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Gaedike, 1971: 91): Ceylon, Bandarawella (DEIC).

DISTRIBUTION: India, Sri Lanka.

***Lactistes minutus* Lis**

*Lactistes (Lactistes) minutus* Lis, 1994a: 206.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, Ha Son-Binh, Hoa-Binh (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, Philippines, Vietnam.

***Lactistes obesipes* Signoret**

*Lactistes obesipes* Signoret, 1879: 234 [1880d: CLXXII, 1881c: 52].

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1996a: 218): Nouvelle-Hollande [Australia] (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Lactistes protumidus* Signoret**

*Lactistes protumidus* Signoret, 1879: 234 [1880d: CLXXII, 1881c: 51].

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Abyssinie (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Ethiopia.

***Lactistes puncticollis* Linnauvori**

*Lactistes (Lactistes) puncticollis* Linnauvori, 1993: 13.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Nigeria, NW St., Zurmi (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Nigeria, Senegal.

***Lactistes rastellus* Schiødte**

*Lactistes rastellus* Schiødte, 1848: 457.

*Lactistes vicinus* Signoret, 1879: 234 (as *vicus* [lap.]) [1880d: CLXXVII, 1881c: 50] (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 207).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Lactistes rastellus* Schiødte (designated by Lis, 1994a: 208): India, Sirampur (ZMUC). Lectotype female of *Lactistes vicinus* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1994a: 208): North India (NHW). DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

***Lactistes truncatoserratus* Signoret**

*Lactistes truncatoserratus* Signoret, 1879: 234 [1880d: CLXXII, 1881c: 51].

*Macroscytus longirostris* Bergroth, 1915: 170 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 201).

*Lactistes longirostris* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 42 & 295 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 201).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Lactistes truncatoserratus* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1994a: 201): India, Kaschmir (NHW). Syntype(s) of *Macroscytus longirostris* Bergroth: female(s), India, Bombay Presidency (not located). Holotype female of *Lactistes longirostris* Hsiao: China, Yunnan (BAU).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Guangdong, Yunnan), India, Thailand, Vietnam.

***Lactistes vericulatus* Schiødte**

*Lactistes vericulatus* Schiødte, 1848: 456.  
*Lactistes scitus* Linnauori, 1977: 36 (syn. by Linnauori, 1993: 11).  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female of *Lactistes vericulatus* Schiødte: Guinea (ZMUC). Holotype male of *Lactistes scitus* Linnauori: Sudan, Bah el Ghazal, Wau (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan, Zambia.

**Genus *Macroscytus* Fieber**

*Macroscytus* Fieber, 1860: 83. Type species by subsequent monotypy (Fieber, 1861: 362): *Cydnus brunneus* Fabricius, 1803.  
*Hahnia* Ellenrieder, 1862: 139, name preoccupied by *Hahnia* Koch, 1841 (in *Aranea*) (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 209). Type species by monotypy: *Hahnia gibbula* Ellenrieder, 1862.  
*Philapodemus* Kirkaldy, 1910: 8, new name for *Hahnia* Ellenrieder, 1862 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 209). Type species by automatic fixation: *Hahnia gibbula* Ellenrieder, 1862.

***Macroscytus abditus* Lis**

*Macroscytus abditus* Lis, 1993e: 41.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, East. High. Prov., Alyura (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Macroscytus acutus* Signoret**

*Macroscytus acutus* Signoret, 1883a: 469.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 25): Kenya, Mombasa (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Kenya, Tanzania.  
 NOTE: Records from Senegal were erroneous.

***Macroscytus aequalis* (Walker)**

*Aethus aequalis* Walker, 1867: 159.  
*Macroscytus aequalis*: Lis, 1994a: 212.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994a: 213): Hong Kong (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan, Cambodia, China (Yunnan, Guangdong, Fujian), Hong Kong, India, Laos, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam.

***Macroscytus annulipes* Horváth**

*Macroscytus annulipes* Horváth, 1919: 242.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (present designation): New Guinea, Friedrich-Wilhelmshafen [=Madang] (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Bismarck Archipelago (Mussau, New Britain), Papua New Guinea.

***Macroscytus aquilus* Froeschner**

*Macroscytus aquilus* Froeschner, 1967: 17.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Bismarck Islands, New Ireland, Lemkanin (ZMUC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland).

***Macroscytus astrolabicus* Horváth**

*Macroscytus astrolabicus* Horváth, 1919: 242.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: males, New Guinea, Erima et Montes Hansemanniani (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Macroscytus australis* (Erichson)**

*Cydnus australis* Erichson, 1842a: 275.  
*Aethus leptospermi* Dallas, 1851: 119, nomen nudum.  
*Aethus leptospermi* Butler in White & Butler, 1874: 25 (syn. by Signoret, 1883a: 483).  
*Aethus lifuanus* Montrouzier, 1861: 62 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 647).  
*Geotomus lansbergi* Signoret, 1883b: 48 (as *landsbergi* [lap.]) (syn. by Lis, 1996a: 221).  
*Macroscytus australicus* [sic!]: Signoret, 1881b: 647.

*Macroscytus australis*: Lis, 1995c: 144.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus australis* Erichson (present designation): Vandiensland [= Tasmania] (ZMHB). Lectotype female of *Aethus leptospermi* Butler (designated by Lis, 1996a: 221): New Zealand (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Aethus lifuanus* Montrouzier (designated by Lis, 1996a: 221): Lifu (NHW). Lectotype female of *Geotomus lansbergi* Signoret (designated by Synave, 1969: 2, as Holotype): Indonesia, Java Oriental, M. Ardjoeno (ISNB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia (incl. Tasmania), Indonesia (Java), New Caledonia, New Zealand.

***Macroscytus badius* (Walker)**

*Aethus badius* Walker, 1867: 159.

*Macroscytus badius*: Distant, 1899a: 222.

*Macroscytus expansus* Signoret, 1883a: 479 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 236).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Aethus badius* Walker (designated by Lis, 1991d: 184): India (BMNH). Syntype(s) of *Macroscytus expansus* Signoret: India, Bombay (BMNH, lost).

Distribution: Burma, ?China, India, Maldives Islands, Sri Lanka.

***Macroscytus bipunctatus* Lis**

*Macroscytus bipunctatus* Lis, 1994a: 214.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Borneo, Sabah, Mts. Crocker, 16 miles NW of Keningau (NSMT).

DISTRIBUTION: Borneo.

***Macroscytus borneensis* Lis**

*Macroscytus borneensis* Lis, 1994a: 215.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, North Borneo, Samarang, Nr Sandakan (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Brunei, Malaysia (Malaya, Borneo: Sarawak, Sabah).

***Macroscytus brunneus* (Fabricius)**

*Cydnus brunneus* Fabricius, 1803: 185.

*Macroscytus brunneus*: Fieber, 1861: 362.

*Cydnus proximus* Rambur, 1839: 112 (syn. by Amyot, 1845: 427).

*Aethus opacus* Stål, 1854a: 214 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 644).

*Macroscytus scutellaris* Horváth, 1919: 238 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 25).

*Macroscytus exiguis* Horváth, 1919: 238 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 25).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus brunneus* Fabricius (designated by Lis, 1994a: 239): Morocco, Tanger (ZMUC). Lectotype male of *Macroscytus scutellaris* Horváth (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 41): Mozambique, East Africa, Zambezi (HNHM). Lectotype male of *Macroscytus exiguis* Horváth (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 41): Republic of South Africa, Natal (HNHM). Syntype(s) of *Aethus opacus* Stål: South Africa, Caffraria (RNMH). Syntype(s)

of *Cydnus proximus* Rambur: Spain, env. of Cadiz (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Botswana, Cameroon, Canary Islands, Cape Verde Islands, Central African Republic, ?China (North), Croatia, Cyprus, Egypt, Ethiopia, France, Gambia, Ghana, Greece, Guinea, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Ivory Coast, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Liban, Libya, Macedonia, Mali, Malta, Morocco, Mozambique, Nigeria, Pakistan, Portugal, Republic of the Congo, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Socotra, Somalia, South Africa, Spain, Sudan, Switzerland, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Tanzania (incl. Zanzibar), Turkey, Turkmenistan, Tunisia, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Yemen, Yugoslavia, Zaire.

***Macroscytus celebensis* Breddin**

*Macroscytus celebensis* Breddin, 1906: 36.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): female(s), South Celebes, Loka (not located, probably lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sulawesi).

***Macroscytus cheesmanae* Lis**

*Macroscytus cheesmani* Lis, 1993e: 44.

*Macroscytus cheesmanae*: Lis, 1995c: 144, emendation.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, Kokoda (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Macroscytus confusus* Lis**

*Macroscytus confusus* Lis, 1995d: 163.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Japan, Honshu, Kanagawa pref., Hayama (ZMAN).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian, Beijing), Japan.

***Macroscytus dalawanus* Lis**

*Macroscytus dalawanus* Lis, 1994a: 218.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Java, Wynkoopsbay (ISNB).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Malaya, Sabah, Sarawak), Indonesia (Java, Kalimantan), Philippines.

***Macroscytus dilatatus* (Signoret)**

*Cydnus dilatatus* Signoret, 1881b: 631.

*Macroscytus dilatatus*: Lis, 1995c: 144.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1995c: 144): Australia, Somerset (NHW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

#### *Macroscytus dominiqueae* Lis

*Macroscytus dominiqueae* Lis, 1991e: 209.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, Cho-Ganh (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, China (Yunnan), Hong Kong, India, Laos, Malaya, Vietnam, Thailand.

#### *Macroscytus excavatus* Signoret

*Macroscytus excavatus* Signoret, 1883a: 471.  
*Macroscytus inermipes* Horváth, 1904: 253 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 22).  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Macroscytus excavatus* Signoret (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 22, as Holotype): East Africa, Lac Hyarsa [=Nyassa Lake] (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Macroscytus inermipes* Horváth (designated by Linnauvori, 1977: 41): São Thomé (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone, South Africa, St. Thomé Island, Sudan, Uganda, Zaire, Zambia.

#### *Macroscytus fryeri* Distant

*Macroscytus fryeri* Distant, 1913: 140.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy): Seychelles Islands, Aldabra (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Seychelles.

#### *Macroscytus gibbulus* (Ellenrieder)

*Hahnia gibbula* Ellenrieder, 1862: 140.  
*Macroscytus gibbulus*: Lis, 1994a: 221.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Sumatra, Lahat (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra).

#### *Macroscytus honiarensis* Lis

*Macroscytus honiarensis* Lis, 1993b: 16.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Solomon Islands, Guadalcanal I., Honiara (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Solomon Islands.

#### *Macroscytus howei* Lis

*Macroscytus howei* Lis, 1997a: 28.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Australia, Lord Howe Island, the Clear Place (QMB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Lord Howe Island.

#### *Macroscytus japonensis* Scott

*Macroscytus japonensis* Scott, 1874: 289 [name only], 294.  
*Macroscytus niponensis* Signoret, 1883a: 475 (syn. by Horváth, 1919: 241).  
*Macroscytus fraterculus* Horváth, 1919: 241 (syn. by Josifov & Kerzhner, 1978: 189).  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Macroscytus japonensis* Scott (designated by Lis, 1994a: 222): Japan (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Macroscytus niponensis* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1994a: 222): Japan (RNMH). Lectotype male of *Macroscytus fraterculus* Horváth (designated by Josifov & Kerzhner, 1978: 189): China, Peking (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma (North), Korea, Japan, China (Beijing, Fujian, Gansu, Guangdong, Guizhou, Henan, Hunan, Shandong, Shanghai, Shanxi, Sichuan, Taiwan, Zhejiang), Russia (Far East), Vietnam (North).

#### *Macroscytus javanus* Mayr

*Macroscytus javanus* Mayr, 1866: 361 [1868: 8].  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 240): Indonesia, Java (NHW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra, Java, Engano, Solor), Malaysia (Malaya), Singapore.

#### *Macroscytus lansburyi* Lis

*Macroscytus lansburyi* Lis, 1994b: 323.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Papua New Guinea, Madang Prov., Nagada Harbour (OXUM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

#### *Macroscytus lobatus* Signoret

*Macroscytus lobatus* Signoret, 1883a: 470.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Bourbon Island (NHW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Réunion (Bourbon Island).

***Macroscytus madagascariensis* (Signoret)**

*Aethus madagascariensis* Signoret, 1861: 922.  
*Macroscytus madagascariensis*: Stål, 1865: 24.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Madagascar (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar.

***Macroscytus matilei* Lis**

*Macroscytus matilei* Lis, 1997c: 596.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: New Caledonia, Tiwaka, Poindimié (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: New Caledonia.

***Macroscytus nigroaeneus* (Walker)**

*Aethus nigroaeneus* Walker, 1867: 158.  
*Macroscytus nigroaeneus*: Horváth, 1919: 239.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) female: Ceylon (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India, Nepal, Sri Lanka.

***Macroscytus noonadanae* Froeschner**

*Macroscytus noonadanae* Froeschner, 1967: 19.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Philippines, Balabac, Dalawan Bay (ZMUC).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Philippines.

***Macroscytus papuanus* Horváth**

*Macroscytus papuanus* Horváth, 1919: 243.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 223): New Guinea, Lemien Berlinenhafen (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Papua New Guinea.

***Macroscytus pfeifferi* Signoret**

*Macroscytus pfeifferi* Signoret, 1883a: 468.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994a: 225): Indonesia, Borneo (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Borneo), Vietnam.

***Macroscytus piceus* (Westwood)**

*Cydnus piceus* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 18.  
*Macroscytus piceus*: Lis, 1995c: 145.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1995c: 145): N[ova] H[ollandia] (OXUM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia (incl. Tasmania).

***Macroscytus popovi* Lis**

*Macroscytus popovi* Lis, 1991c: 213.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, prov. Kien Giang, isl. Tho Tu (UODZ).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian), Laos, Vietnam.

***Macroscytus privignus* Horváth**

*Macroscytus privignus* Horváth, 1919: 237.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): male(s), Madagascar, Finarantsosia (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Madagascar, Rodriguez.

***Macroscytus punctiventris* Signoret**

*Macroscytus punctiventris* Signoret, 1883a: 473.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Kenya, Mombasa (BMNH, lost).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Tanzania (Zanzibar), Togo.

***Macroscytus reflexus* Signoret**

*Macroscytus reflexus* Signoret, 1883a: 466.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): male(s), South Africa (USNM?).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

***Macroscytus rubiginosus* Stichel**

*Macroscytus rubiginosus* Stichel, 1922: 66.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Cameroon, Joko (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon.

***Macroscytus ruficornis* Signoret**

*Macroscytus ruficornis* Signoret, 1883a: 471.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Guinea (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Guinea.  
 NOTE: Records from Tanzania were erroneous.

***Macroscytus subaeneus* (Dallas)**

*Aethus subaeneus* Dallas, 1851: 116.  
*Macroscytus subaeneus*: Distant, 1899a: 222.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 228): Philippines (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Flores), Philippines, Thailand.  
 NOTE: Records from other countries were based on misidentifications.

***Macroscytus sumatranaus* Lis**

*Macroscytus sumatranaus* Lis, 1994a: 228.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Java, Banjowangi (ZMAN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Guangxi), India, Indonesia (Borneo, Java, Sumatra, Timor), Laos, Malaysia (Malaya, Borneo), Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

***Macroscytus tenasserimus* Lis**

*Macroscytus tenasserimus* Lis, 1991e: 211.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Burma, Tenasserim, Kawkareet (ISNB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, India.

***Macroscytus transversus* (Burmeister)**

*Cydnus transversus* Burmeister, 1834: 291.  
*Acatalectus transversus* Walker, 1867: 164 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 222).  
*Macroscytus transversus*: Stål, 1871: 614.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus transversus* Burmeister (designated by Lis, 1991d: 187): Philippines, Manila (ZMHB). Lectotype male of *Acatalectus transversus* Walker (designated by Lis, 1994a: 232): Indonesia, Aru (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia, Bismarck Archipelago (New Ireland), ?China, Indonesia (Aru, Java, Moluccas, Sulawesi, West Irian), ?Japan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, ?Sri Lanka.

***Macroscytus utaranus* Lis**

*Macroscytus utaranus* Lis, 1991f: 309.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sulawesi Utara, Dumoga-Bone National Park (ISNB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Borneo, Sulawesi, Amboin, Peleng).

***Macroscytus vietnamicus* Lis**

*Macroscytus vietnamicus* Lis, 1994a: 234.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, Saigon (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, Laos, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Genus *Megacydnus* Linnauvori**

*Megacydnus* Linnauvori, 1993: 19. Type species by monotypy: *Megacydnus signatus* Linnauvori, 1993.

***Megacydnus signatus* Linnauvori**

*Megacydnus signatus* Linnauvori, 1993: 21.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Nigeria, Ife (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Gabon, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria.

**Genus *Mesocricus* Horváth**

*Mesocricus* Horváth, 1884: 315. Type species by monotypy: *Mesocricus cribripennis* Horváth, 1884.

***Mesocricus cribripennis* Horváth**

*Mesocricus cribripennis* Horváth, 1884: 315.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1997f: 4): Israel, Haifa (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Israel.  
 NOTE: Records for Syria were misinterpretations of the type locality given by Horváth as „Syria, Kaifa” (now Haifa in Israel).

**Genus *Microporus* Uhler**

*Microporus* Uhler, 1872: 394 [name only], 1876: 275. Type species by monotypy: *Microporus obliquus* Uhler, 1872, North America.

***Microporus bimaculatus* (Hesse), new comb.**

*Cydnus (Aethus) bimaculatus* Hesse, 1935: 583.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: Botswana, Tsotsoroga Pan (TMP).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Botswana.  
 NOTE: The original description and figures permit to place this species in the genus *Microporus* Uhl.

***Microporus cruralis* (Stål), new comb.**

*Cydnus cruralis* Stål, 1856: 194.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): female(s), South Africa, Cape Province (NHRS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

NOTE: The description and figures of the type material by Signoret (1882g) permit to place this species in the genus *Microporus* Uhl.

### *Microporus gestroi* (Signoret)

*Cydnus gestroi* Signoret, 1881b: 638.  
*Microporus gestroi*: Lis, 1995c: 145.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Australia, Somerset (MCSN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

### *Microporus laticeps* (Signoret)

*Cydnus laticeps* Signoret, 1882g: 162.  
*Macroscytus electus* Distant, 1908: 427 (syn. by Lis, 1993g: 95).  
*Cydnus germanus* Breddin, 1912: 96 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 245).  
*Microporus laticeps*: Lis, 1993g: 95.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus laticeps* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1993g: 95): Hong Kong (NHMW). Lectotype male of *Macroscytus electus* Distant (designated by Lis, 1991d: 175): India, Purneah (BMNH). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus germanus* Breddin: India, Madras (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burma, China (Fujian, Taiwan), Hong Kong, India, Indonesia (Java), Laos, Nepal, Philippines, Vietnam.

### *Microporus lautipennis* (Stål)

*Cydnus (Aethus) lautipennis* Stål, 1858: 312.  
*Aethus lividus* Walker, 1867: 157 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 221).  
*Microporus lautipennis*: Lis, 1996d: 101.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus lautipennis* Stål (designated by Linnauori, 1977: 39, as Type): South Africa, Kuisip (NHRS). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Aethus lividus* Walker: Interior of South Africa (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Dahomey, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, South Africa, Sudan, Zaire.

### *Microporus lepidus* (Stål), new comb.

*Aethus leucostigma* Dallas, 1851: 119, nomen nudum.

*Aethus lepidus* Stål, 1854a: 215.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 79, as Holotype): South Africa, Caffraria (NHRS).

DISTRIBUTION: Equatorial Quinea, Ethiopia, Madagascar, Nigeria, South Africa, Zaire.

NOTE: The description and figures of the type material by Signoret (1882g) permit to place this species in the genus *Microporus* Uhl.

### *Microporus nigrita* (Fabricius)

?*Cimex fusconiger* Goeze, 1778: 250, as probably synonym by Reuter, 1888: 44.  
?*Cimex fumosus* Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785: 217, objective synonym of *C. fusconiger* Goeze, 1778.  
?*Cimex pullus* Gmelin, 1790: 2160, objective synonym of *C. fusconiger* Goeze, 1778.  
?*Cimex ciliatus* Gmelin, 1790: 2161, junior homonym of *Cimex ciliatus* Fabricius, 1775; as probably synonym by Reuter, 1888: 44.  
*Cimex nigrita* Fabricius, 1794: 123.  
*Aethus nigropiceus* Scott, 1874: 289 [name only], 294 (syn. by Signoret, 1882g: 147).  
*Cydnus flavicornis* var. *subinermis* Rey, 1887: 1 (syn. Horváth, 1917: 370).  
*Microporus nigrita*: Horváth, 1917: 369.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex fusconiger* Goeze, *Cimex fumosus* Geoffroy, and *Cimex pullus* Gmelin: France, Paris (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex ciliatus* Gmelin: Europe (lost). Syntype of *Cimex nigrita* Fabricius: Germany, Kiliae [=Kiel] (ZMUC). Lectotype female of *Aethus nigropiceus* Scott (present designation): Japan (BMNH). Lectotype female of *Cydnus flavicornis* var. *subinermis* Rey (present designation): France, Lyon (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bulgaria, Byelorussia, Canary Islands, China (Beijing, Guangdong, Neimenggu, Shandong, Shanghai, Tianjin, Xinjiang, Xizang, Yunnan), Croatia, Czech Republic, ?Denmark, Ethiopia, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India (Kashmir), Iran, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldavia, Mongolia, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia (European Territory, Siberia, Far East), Senegal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yugoslavia.

NOTE: Introduced also to the United States.

***Microporus ovatus* (Dallas)***Aethus ovatus* Dallas, 1851: 117.*Microporus ovatus*: Lis, 1995c: 145.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 225): Australia (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia.

***Microporus pallidipennis* (Reuter)***Cydnus pallidipennis* Reuter, 1883: 3.*Microporus pallidipennis*: Mancini, 1937: 41.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Schmitz, 1976: 362, as Holotype): Ghana, Addah (MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: Dahomey, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Saint Helena Island, Senegal, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Zaire, Zambia.

***Microporus striipennis* (Linnauvori), new comb.***Aethus striipennis* Linnauvori, 1986a: 110.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Somalia, Sar Uanle (MZUF).

DISTRIBUTION: Somalia.

NOTE: The original description allows to place this species in the genus *Microporus* Uhl.***Microporus thoreyi* (Signoret)***Cydnus thoreyi* Signoret, 1882g: 152.*Microporus thoreyi*: Lis, 1995c: 145.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Australia, Rockhampton (NHRHS).

DISTRIBUTION: Australia, New Zealand.

***Microporus vietnamicus* Lis***Microporus vietnamicus* Lis, 1994a: 247.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Vietnam, Bac-Thai, Thai-Nguyen (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Vietnam.

**Genus *Microscytus* Lis***Microscytus* Lis, 1993h: 1. Type species by original designation: *Geotomus* (*Melanaethus*)*striiventris* Signoret, 1883 (=*Geotomus* (*Melanaethus*) *schaefferi* Signoret, 1883).***Microscytus babaeculus* (Linnauvori), new comb.***Geotomus schaefferi* ssp. *babaeculus* Linnauvori, 1977: 47.*Geotomus babaeculus*: Linnauvori, 1993: 103.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan Blue Nile, Abu Hashim-Galegu (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Sudan.

***Microscytus schaefferi* (Signoret)***Geotomus* (*Melanaethus*) *schaefferi* Signoret, 1883c: 211.*Geotomus* (*Melanaethus*) *striiventris* Signoret, 1883c: 215 (syn. by Lis, 1996d: 101).*Microscytus schaefferi*: Lis, 1996d: 101.TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Geotomus schaefferi* Signoret (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 102, as Holotype): Sudan, Senaar (ZMHB). Lectotype female of *Geotomus* (*Melanaethus*) *striiventris* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1993h: 2): Dagang [mislabelling] (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Chad, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Mali, Mauretania, Nigeria, Senegal, Somalia, Sudan.

**Genus *Paraethus* Lis***Paraethus* Lis, 1994a: 248. Type species by original designation: *Paraethus ajmericus* Lis, 1994.***Paraethus ajmericus* Lis***Paraethus ajmericus* Lis, 1994a: 249.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Ajmer-Rajputana (ISNB).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

***Paraethus capicola* (Westwood)***Cydnus capicola* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 19.*Aethus rufis* Walker, 1867: 157 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1993: 61).*Aethus horridus* Signoret, 1882e: 26 (syn. by Linnauvori, 1977: 37).*Paraethus capicola*: Lis, 1995a: 55.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cydnus capicola* Westwood: South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (OXUM). Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Aethus rufus* Walker: Gambia (BMNH). Lectotype male of *Aethus horridus* Signoret (designated by Linnauori, 1977: 37): Sierra Leone (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Dahomey, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone, Senegal, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zaire.

### ***Paraethus jani* Lis**

*Paraethus jani* Lis, 1995a: 53.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Java, Semarang (RNMH).

DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java).

### ***Paraethus lucidus* (Linnauori)**

*Aethus lucidus* Linnauori, 1977: 38.

*Paraethus lucidus*: Lis, 1995a: 55.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: South Africa, Caffraria (NHRS).

DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

### ***Paraethus saprinoides* (Gerstaecker)**

*Aethus saprinoides* Gerstaecker, 1873: 403.

*Aethus vicinus* Signoret, 1882: 434 (syn. by Linnauori, 1993: 63).

*Cydnus perplexus* Lethierry, 1881: 277 (syn. by Linnauori, 1993: 63).

*Paraethus saprinoides*: Lis, 1995a: 55.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Aethus saprinoides* Gersataecker (designated by Linnauori, 1993: 63, as Holotype): Kenya, Mombasa (ZMHB). Lectotype female of *Aethus vicinus* Signoret (designated by Linnauori, 1977: 38): Sudan, Senaar (NHMW). Lectotype male of *Cydnus perplexus* Signoret (designated by Linnauori, 1993a: 63): Ethiopia, Let-Marefia (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zaire.

### ***Paraethus sigwalti* Lis**

*Paraethus sigwalti* Lis, 1996f: 247.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Senegal, M'Bour (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Chad, Eritrea, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan.

### ***Paraethus splendidus* (Linnauori)**

*Aethus (Aethus) splendidus* Linnauori, 1993: 76.

*Paraethus splendidus*: Lis, 1996d: 102.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Ivory Coast, Foro-Foro (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Burkina Faso, Ivory Coast, Senegal.

### **Genus *Peltoscytus* Lis**

*Peltoscytus* Lis, 1993b: 18. Type species by original designation: *Peltoscytus solomonensis* Lis, 1993.

### ***Peltoscytus klysi* Lis**

*Peltoscytus klysi* Lis, 1993c: 306.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Fiji, Viti (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Fiji.

### ***Peltoscytus samoanus* Lis**

*Peltoscytus samoanus* Lis, 1993c: 303.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: West Samoa, Upolu Island, Lakutoo Mt. (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: West Samoa.

### ***Peltoscytus secundus* Lis**

*Peltoscytus secundus* Lis, 1993b: 22.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Solomon Islands, Guadalcanal, Popomanasiu (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Solomon Islands.

### ***Peltoscytus solomonensis* Lis**

*Peltoscytus solomonensis* Lis, 1993b: 20.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Solomon Islands, Guadalcanal, Mt. Austen (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Solomon Islands.

**Genus *Peribyssus* Puton**

*Peribyssus* Puton, 1888b: 363. Type species by monotypy: *Peribyssus scutellaris* Puton, 1888.

***Peribyssus scutellaris* Puton**

*Peribyssus scutellaris* Puton, 1888b: 364.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: males, Algeria, Laghouat (MNHN, MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria.

**Genus *Plonisa* Signoret**

*Plonisa* Signoret, 1881c: 34 [1881f: 326]. Type species by subsequent designation (Hesse, 1925: 13): *Aethus tartareus* Stål, 1854.

***Plonisa tartarea* (Stål)**

*Aethus tartareus* Stål, 1854a: 214.

*Plonisa tartarea*: Signoret, 1881f: 326.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: South Africa, Caffraria (NHRG).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Nigeria, South Africa, Tanzania, Zaire.

**Genus *Prokne* Linnauvori**

*Prokne* Linnauvori, 1993: 88. Type species by original designation: *Prokne signaticornis* Linnauvori, 1993.

***Prokne signaticornis* Linnauvori**

*Prokne signaticornis* Linnauvori, 1993: 88.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cameroon, Obala (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Cameroon, Republic of the Congo.

**Genus *Pseudonalips* Froeschner**

*Pseudonalips* Froeschner, 1960a: 416. Type species by original designation: *Onalips cibratus* Signoret, 1881.

***Pseudonalips cibratus* (Signoret)**

*Onalips cibratus* Signoret, 1881f: 324.

*Pseudonalips cibratus*: Froeschner, 1960a: 416.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Senegal (ZMHB), Isubu (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Zaire.

**Genus *Pseudoscoparipes* Lis**

*Pseudoscoparipes* Lis, 1990b: 223. Type species by original designation: *Pseudoscoparipes nilgiricus* Lis, 1990.

*Pseudoscoparipes* sg. *Aethiellus* Lis, 1994a: 252.

Type species by original designation: *Cydnus vollenhoveni* Signoret, 1881.

***Pseudoscoparipes birmanus* Lis**

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) birmanus* Lis, 1994a: 253.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Burma, Tenasserim, Thagatá (MCSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma, Philippines, Vietnam.

***Pseudoscoparipes fraterculus* Lis**

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) fraterculus* Lis, 1994a: 254.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Vietnam, Annam, Thade Par Cuaras, Prov. De Vins (RNMH).

DISTRIBUTION: Vietnam.

***Pseudoscoparipes himalayensis* Lis**

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) himalayensis* Lis, 1994a: 255.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, East Himalayas, Darjiling distr., Ghumti (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

***Pseudoscoparipes kinabaluensis* Lis**

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) kinabaluensis* Lis, 1994a: 256.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Borneo, Sabah, Mt. Kinabalu, Mesilau (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Sabah).

***Pseudoscoparipes nigritus* Lis**

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) nigritus* Lis, 1994a: 257.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Singapore (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Borneo), Singapore.

#### *Pseudoscoparipes nilgiricus* Lis

*Pseudoscoparipes nilgiricus* Lis, 1990b: 223.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Devala, Nilgiri Hills (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: India.

#### *Pseudoscoparipes obscurus* Lis

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) obscurus* Lis, 1994a: 258.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Borneo-Sabah, Sook, Keningau (NSMT).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Sabah).

#### *Pseudoscoparipes schaeferi* Lis

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) schaeferi* Lis, 1994a: 258.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Malaya, Perak, Maxwell's Hill (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Malaya).

#### *Pseudoscoparipes vollenhoveni* (Signoret)

*Cydnus vollenhoveni* Signoret, 1881b: 630.  
*Aethus vollenhoveni* Signoret, 1882e: 29, name preoccupied by *Cydnus vollenhoveni* Signoret, 1881.  
*Aethus snelleni* Lis, 1991d: 177, new name for *Aethus vollenhoveni* Signoret, 1882 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 259).

*Pseudoscoparipes (Aethiellus) vollenhoveni*: Lis, 1994a: 259.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Cydnus vollenhoveni* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1991d: 180): Indonesia, Sumatra, Mt Singalang (MCSN). Lectotype female of *Aethus vollenhoveni* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1991d: 177): Indonesia, Java (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra), Malaysia (Malaya, Sarawak).

#### Genus *Raunoloma*, new name

*Aloma* Linnauori, 1993: 32, name preoccupied by *Aloma* Andrewes, 1931 (in Coleoptera).  
 Type species: *Endotylus longiceps* Linnaeauori, 1977.

#### *Raunoloma longiceps* (Linnauori), new comb.

*Endotylus longiceps* Linnauori, 1977: 41.  
*Aloma longiceps*: Linnauori, 1993: 33.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Equatoria, Aloma Plateau, Yei-Iwatoka road (REL).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Central African Republic, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Republic of the Congo, Sierra Leone, Sudan.

#### Genus *Scoparipes* Signoret

*Scoparipes* Signoret, 1879: 235 [1880: CLXXIII].  
 Type species by original designation (confirmed by ICBN Opinion 1707, 1993: 74):  
*Cydnus latipes* Westwood, 1837.  
*Scoparipes* sg. *Euscoparipes* Lis, 1990a: 171. Type species by original designation: *Aethus insignis* Walker, 1867.

#### *Scoparipes affinis* Lis

*Scoparipes (Euscoparipes) affinis* Lis, 1990a: 174.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Indonesia, Sumatra, Moeara Tenam, Benkoelen (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra).

#### *Scoparipes conviva* Horváth

*Scoparipes conviva* Horváth, 1919: 233.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1990a: 165): Indonesia, Borneo (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Kalimantan).

#### *Scoparipes dissimilis* Horváth

*Scoparipes dissimilis* Horváth, 1919: 232.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1990a: 167): Indonesia, Sumatra, Médan (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra).

#### *Scoparipes insignis* (Walker)

*Aethus insignis* Walker, 1867: 160.  
*Cyrtomenus insignis* Vollenhoven, 1868: 177 (syn. by Distant, 1899a: 219).  
*Scoparipes insignis*: Signoret, 1881e: 204.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Aethus insignis* Walker: Indonesia, Tondano

(BMNH). Lectotype female of *Cyrtomenus insignis* Vollenhoven (designated by Lis, 1990a: 179); Indonesia, Java (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Kalimantan, Java, Sumatra), Malaysia (Sabah).

### *Scoparipes laosanus* Lis

*Scoparipes (Euscoparipes) laosanus* Lis, 1990a: 179.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Tonkin N., Reg. Ha-Giang (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Laos, Vietnam.

### *Scoparipes latipes* (Westwood)

*Cydnus latipes* Westwood, 1837: 5 [name only], 18.  
*Scoparipes latipes*: Signoret, 1879: 235.  
 TYPE DATA: Neotype female (designated by Lis, 1990a: 169 as Lectotype, confirmed as Neotype by ICZN, Opinion 1707: 74); Indonesia, Java (OXUM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java).

### *Scoparipes longirostris* Signoret

*Scoparipes? longirostris* Signoret, 1881e: 205.  
*Scoparipes longirostris*: Atkinson, 1887: 45.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1990a: 182); [locality not given] (RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Sumatra).

### *Scoparipes minor* Breddin

*Scoparipes minor* Breddin, 1900: 287.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sumatra (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra).

### *Scoparipes politus* Horváth

*Scoparipes politus* Horváth, 1919: 234.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1990a: 186); Indonesia, Sumatra, Dolok-Baroe (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Sumatra), Malaysia (Melaya).

### *Scoparipes pseudesignis* Lis

*Scoparipes pseudesignis* Lis, 1990a: 186.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Malaysia, Sarawak, Long Majam, Baram River (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia (Sarawak).

### *Scoparipes rufipes* Lis

*Scoparipes (Scoparipes) rufipes* Lis, 1990a: 169.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Thailand, Nakon Sri Tamarat [=Nakhon Sri Thammarat], Khao Luang (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Thailand.

### *Scoparipes salvazai* Lis

*Scoparipes (Euscoparipes) salvazai* Lis, 1990a: 187.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Laos, Haut Mekong, Muong Sing (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian), Laos, Vietnam.

### *Scoparipes stygius* (Walker)

*Aethus stygius* Walker, 1867: 161.  
*Scoparipes latipes* Signoret, 1881e: 203, name preoccupied by *Scoparipes latipes* (Westwood, 1837) (syn. by Horváth, 1919: 233).  
*Scoparipes (Euscoparipes) stygius*: Lis, 1990a: 189.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Aethus stygius* Walker (designated by Lis, 1990a: 190); Malaysia, Sarawak (BMNH). Syntypes of *Scoparipes latipes* Signoret: Java, Borneo (BMNH, RNMH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Java, Kalimantan), Malaysia (Sarawak).

### *Scoparipes subitus* Lis

*Scoparipes (Euscoparipes) subitus* Lis, 1990a: 190.  
 Type data: Holotype female: Singapore, Hombron (MNHN).  
 Distribution: Singapore.

### Genus *Scoparioides* Lis

*Scoparioides* Lis, 1990b: 224. Type species by original designation: *Scoparioides yangi* Lis, 1990.

### *Scoparioides ceylonicus* Lis

*Scoparioides ceylonicus* Lis, 1994a: 278.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ceylon (UODZ).

DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka.

### ***Scoparioides curviductus* Lis**

*Scoparioides curviductus* Lis, 1994a: 279.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: India, Anamalai Hills, Cinchona (RNMH).

DISTRIBUTION: India.

### ***Scoparioides scutellatus* (Dohrn)**

*Aethus scutellatus* Dohrn, 1860b: 400.

*Scoparioides scutellatus*: Lis, 1994a: 279.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1994a: 280): Ceylon (ZMPA).

DISTRIBUTION: Philippines, Sri Lanka.

### ***Scoparioides yangi* Lis**

*Scoparioides yangi* Lis, 1990b: 226.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: Annam, Tourane (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Vietnam.

### **Genus *Shansia* Esaki et Ishihara**

*Shansia* Esaki et Ishihara, 1951: 31. Type species by original designation: *Shansia clavicornis* Esaki et Ishihara, 1951.

### ***Shansia clavicornis* Esaki et Ishihara**

*Shansia clavicornis* Esaki et Ishihara, 1951: 31.

TYPE DATA: Holotype female: China, Shansi [=Shanxi], Lingtungtsun, Lingchwan-hsien (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Shanxi).

### **Genus *Shillukia* Linnauvoi**

*Shillukia* Linnauvoi, 1977: 44. Type species by original designation: *Shillukia polita* Linnauvoi, 1977.

### ***Shillukia polita* Linnauvoi**

*Shillukia polita* Linnauvoi, 1977: 45.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Sudan, Upper Nile, Malakal (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Ghana, Ivory Coast, Senegal, Sudan.

### **Genus *Teabooma* Distant**

*Teabooma* Distant, 1914: 372. Type species by monotypy: *Teabooma princeps* Distant, 1914.

### ***Teabooma princeps* Distant**

*Teabooma princeps* Distant, 1914: 373.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996a: 230): New Caledonia, Borearé (NHMB).

DISTRIBUTION: New Caledonia.

### **4. Subfamily *Sehirinae* Amyot et Serville**

*Séhirides* Amyot et Serville, 1843: XXI & 96.

Type genus: *Sehirus* Amyot et Serville, 1843.

### **Tribe *Amaurocorini* Wagner**

*Amaurocorini* Wagner, 1963: 107. Type genus: *Amaurocoris* Stål, 1865.

*Scutellocorini* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 15, 19, nomen nudum.

*Scutellocorini* Ahmad et Moizuddin, 1980: 1 (syn. by Lis, 1991d: 172). Type genus: *Scutellocoris* Ahmad et Moizuddin, 1980, (=*Amaurocoris* Stål, 1865).

### **Genus *Amaurocoris* Stål**

*Amaurocoris* Stål, 1865: 31. Type species by monotypy: *Amaurocoris laticeps* Stål, 1865 (=*Cydnus curtus* Brullé, 1838).

*Eurycoris* Signoret, 1865: 115 (syn. by Stål, 1876: 22). Type species by monotypy: *Eurycoris niger* Signoret, 1865 (=*Cydnus curtus* Brullé, 1838).

*Scutellocoris* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 15, 19, nomen nudum.

*Scutellocoris* Ahmad et Moizuddin, 1980: 2 (syn. by Lis, 1991d: 165). Type species by original designation: *Scutellocoris nigra* Ahmad et Moizuddin, 1980 (=*Cydnus curtus* Brullé, 1838).

### ***Amaurocoris curtus* (Brullé)**

*Cydnus curtus* Brullé, 1838: 81.

*Amaurocoris laticeps* Stål, 1865: 31 (syn. by Puton, 1889: 309).

*Eurycoris niger* Signoret, 1865: 115 (syn. by Stål, 1876: 22).

*Amaurocoris curtus*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 76.

*Amaurocoris subglaber* Horváth, 1919: 267 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1989: 6).

*Scutellocoris nigra* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 19 & 22, nomen nudum.

*Scutellocoris nigra* Ahmad et Moizuddin, 1980: 4 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1993: 126).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus curtus* Brullé (designated by Lis, 1993f: 67): Canary Islands (MNHN). Lectotype male of *Eurycoris niger* Signoret (designated by Lis, 1993f: 67): Syria (NHMW). Lectotype male of *Amaurocoris subglaber* Horváth (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 126): Yemen, Aden (HNHM). Holotype male of *Scutellocoris nigra* Ahmad et Moizuddin: Pakistan, Karachi (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaïdjan, Canary Islands, Cape Verde Islands, Cyprus, Egypt, Eritrea, Ehtiopia, Greece, ?India, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Kenya, Libya, \*Mauretania, Morocco, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Yemen, Uzbekistan.

### Genus *Angra* Schumacher

*Angra* Schumacher, 1913: 50. Type species by monotypy: *Angra ciliata* Schumacher, 1913.

### *Angra ciliata* Schumacher

*Angra ciliata* Schumacher, 1913: 50.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: South Africa, Prince of Wales Bay (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Namibia, South Africa.

### Genus *Linospa* Signoret

*Linospa* Signoret, 1881c: 37 [1884a: 527]. Type species by subsequent monotypy (Signoret, 1884a: 528): *Cydnus hirtus* Thunberg, 1783.

*Amaurocoris* sg. *Hispidocydnus* Linnavuori, 1993: 127 (syn. by Lis, 1994a: 43). Type species by original designation: *Amaurocoris orbicularis* Jakovlev, 1885.

### *Linospa candida* (Horváth)

*Amaurocoris candidus* Horváth, 1889: 170 [name only], 173.

*Linospa candida*: Lis, 1993f: 70.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1997f: 4): Turkmenistan, Tekkinzen region, Tekke-Oasis (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Iran, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

### *Linospa hirta* (Thunberg)

*Cimex hirtus* Thunberg, 1783: 51.

*Linospa hirtus*: Signoret, 1884a: 528.

*Linospa hirta*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 77.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 129, as Holotype): South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (NHRG).

DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

### *Linospa orbicularis* (Jakovlev)

*Amaurocoris orbicularis* Jakovlev, 1885: 110.

*Amaurocoris aspericollis* Puton, 1886a: 1 [name only], 15 (syn. by Kerzhner, 1964: 365).

?*Amaurocoris Müller* Mancini, 1954: 158. (as probably synonym by Linnavuori, 1986b: 45).

*Scutellocoris fusca* Ahmad, Moizuddin et Khan, 1979: 15 & 19, nomen nudum.

*Scutellocoris fusca* Ahmad et Moizuddin, 1980: 6 (syn. by Linnavuori, 1993: 127).

*Linospa orbicularis*: Lis, 1993f: 72.

TYPE DATA: Sytype(s) of *Amaurocoris orbicularis* Jakovlev: Turkmenistan, Ashkhabad, Achal-Tekke (ZMAS). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Amaurocoris asperi-collis* Puton: Tunisia, Tozzer [=Tozour] (HNHM). Holotype of *Amaurocoris muelleri* Mancini: Eritrea, Massawa (not located, paratypes in MSNT). Holotype male of *Scutellocoris fusca* Ahmad et Moizuddin: Pakistan, Allabad (NHMUK).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Algeria, Canary Islands, Egypt, Eritrea, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Libya, Morocco, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Yemen.

### Tribe *Sehirini* Amyot et Serville

#### Genus *Adomerus* Mulsant et Rey

*Adomerus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 66 (as subgenus of *Canthophorus*, upgraded by Signoret, 1881b: 656). Type species by monotypy: *Cimex biguttatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

***Adomerus biguttatus* (Linnaeus)**

*Cimex biguttatus* Linnaeus, 1758: 446.  
*Cydnus biguttatus* var. *concolor* Nickerl, 1892: 62.  
*Canthophorus (Adomerus) biguttatus*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 66.  
*Adomerus biguttata*: Signoret, 1881b: 656.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex biguttatus* Linnaeus: Sweden (LSUK?). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus biguttatus* var. *concolor* Nickerl: Germany, Breitenbach bei Platten, Erzgebirge (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Byelorussia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.  
 NOTE: Records from Mongolia and North China were based on misidentifications.

***Adomerus congener* (Jakovlev)**

*Schirus [sic!] congener* Jakovlev, 1879: 25.  
*Adomerus congener*: Kerzhner & Jaczewski, 1964: 825.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Russia, Derbent (ZMAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Iran, Russia (South European Territory), Turkey.  
 NOTE: A record from France was an error.

***Adomerus notatus* (Jakovlev)**

*Gnathoconus notatus* Jakovlev, 1882: 141.  
*Legnotus longiguttulus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 50 & 296 (syn. by Kanyukova, 1988: 918).  
*Sehirus (Adomerus) notatus*: Wagner, 1963: 105.  
*Adomerus notatus*: Kiritshenko & Kerzhner, 1972: 401.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Gnathoconus notatus* Jakovlev: Russia, Blagoveshchensk (ZMAS, MZHF). Holotype male of *Legnotus longiguttulus* Hsiao: China, Hopeh [Hebei] (NKUM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Beijing, Hebei, Neimenggu, Qinghai), Mongolia, Russia (East Siberia, West Siberia, Far East).

***Adomerus rotundus* (Hsiao)**

*Legnotus rotundus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 52 & 297.  
*Legnotus breviguttulus* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 51 & 297 (syn. by Kanyukova, 1988: 918).  
*Adomerus rotundus*: Kanyukova, 1988: 918.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male of *Legnotus rotundus* Hsiao: China, Tianjin (NKUM). Holotype female of *Legnotus breviguttulus* Hsiao: China, Beijing (NKUM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Beijing, Jiangsu, Shandong, Tianjin), Hong Kong, Japan, Russia (Far East).

***Adomerus triguttulus* (Motschulsky)**

*Schirus [lap.] triguttulus* Motschulsky, 1866: 186.  
*Sehirus triguttatus* Scott, 1874: 289 [name only], 296 (syn. by Signoret, 1884b: 60).  
*?Adomerus triguttulus*: Jakovlev, 1882: 143.  
*Sehirus (Adomerus) triguttulus*: Wagner, 1963: 105.  
*Adomerus triguttulus*: Kerzhner & Jansson, 1985: 42.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype [sex unknown] of *Sehirus triguttulus* Motschulsky (designated by Kerzhner & Jansson, 1985: 42): Japan (ZMMU). Holotype (by monotypy) male of *Sehirus triguttatus* Scott: Japan (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: China (Beijing, Hubei, Neimenggu, Shaanxi, Sichuan, Tianjin, Yunnan, Zhejiang), Japan, Korea, Russia (Far East).

***Adomerus variegatus* (Signoret)**

*Canthophorus variegatus* Signoret, 1884b: 59.  
*Adomerus variegatus*: Kanyukova, 1988: 917.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Japan (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Japan, Russia (Far East).

**Genus *Canthophorus* Mulsant et Rey**

*Canthophorus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 54. Type species by subsequent designation (Reuter, 1888: 404): *Cimex dubius* Scopoli, 1763.

***Canthophorus coeruleus* (Reuter)**

*Sehirus coeruleus* Reuter, 1902: 144.  
*Canthophorus coeruleus*: Asanova, 1964: 143.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: male(s) and female(s), Turkmenistan, Kopet Dag (MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: Iran, Kirgizia, ?Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

NOTE: A record from Turkey was an error.

### *Canthophorus dubius* (Scopoli)

*Cimex dubius* Scopoli, 1763: 121.

*Cimex albomarginatus* Schrank, 1776: 80 (syn. by Schrank, 1781: 275).

*Cimex histriolus* Goeze, 1778: 276 (syn. by Reuter, 1888: 101).

*Cimex viennensis* Gmelin, 1790: 2159 (syn. by Reuter, 1888: 101).

*Cimex melanoleucus* Gmelin, 1790: 2161 (syn. virtually by Zschach, 1788: 119).

*Cimex albomarginellus* Fabricius, 1794: 123 (syn. by Rambur, 1839: 111).

*Canthophorus* (*Canthophorus*) *dubius*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 63.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex dubius* Scopoli:

Italy, Tergestum [=Triest] (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex albomarginatus* Schrank: Austria (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex histriolus* Goeze: Germany, Ratisbona [=Regensburg] (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex viennensis* Gmelin: Austria, Vienna (not located, probably lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex albomarginellus* Fabricius: Germany, Kiliae [=Kiel] (ZMUC).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, ?Algeria, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, ?Cyprus, Czech Republic, ?Egypt, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Israel, Italy, ?Lithuania, Macedonia, Madeira, Moldavia, Poland, Romania, Russia (NW Caucasus), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, ?Syria, Turkey, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.

NOTE: Records from Armenia, Azerbaijan, China, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Latvia, the Netherlands, and Uzbekistan were erroneous.

### *Canthophorus fuscipennis* (Horváth)

*Sehirus fuscipennis* Horváth, 1899: 83.

*Canthophorus fuscipennis*: Fuente, 1972: 64.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1997f: 5): Gallia [France], Beaune (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Italy, France, Portugal, Spain.

### *Canthophorus hissaricus* Asanova

*Canthophorus hissaricus* Kiritshenko, 1951: 189, 1964: 61, nomen nudum.

*Canthophorus hissaricus* Asanova, 1964: 139 & 140.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Tadzhikistan, southern slope of Hissarsk range, Ruidasht (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Tadzhikistan.

### *Canthophorus impressus* (Horváth)

*Sehirus impressus* Horváth, 1881: 184.

*Canthophorus impressus*: Signoret, 1881b: 657.

?*Canthophorus dubius* var. *brevipennis* Signoret, 1884b: 56.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1997f: 5): Austria, Carinthia (NHMW). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Canthophorus dubius* var. *brevipennis* Signoret: Russia, Ural Mts (ZMHB, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Kazakhstan, Macedonia, Moldavia, Mongolia, Poland, Romania, Russia (Central and South European Territory, West and East Siberia), Slovakia, Slovenia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.

NOTE: *Canthophorus dubius* var. *brevipennis* Signoret was described from Ural Mts, where true *C. dubius* did not occur. Since its holotype specimen was lost, it was not possible to verify whether it represented *C. impressus* or *C. mixtus*.

### *Canthophorus maculipes* (Mulsant et Rey)

*Cydnus maculipes* Mulsant et Rey, 1852: 78.

*Canthophorus* (*Canthophorus*) *maculipes*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 65.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): France (MNHN, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, France, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Morocco, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, „Yugoslavia”.

### *Canthophorus melanopterus* (Herrich-Schaeffer)

*Cydnus melanopterus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1835: 55.

*Canthophorus melanopterus*: Asanova, 1964: 143.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Spain (lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Austria, ?Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, ?China (Beijing), Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Egypt, France, ?Georgia, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Italy, ?Kazakhstan, Libya, Macedonia, Malta, Moldavia, Morocco, Portugal, Romania, Russia (South European Territory), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.

***Canthophorus melanopterus contrarius* (Wagner)**

*Sehirus melanopterus contrarius* Wagner, 1956: 195.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Cyprus, Troodos (MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: Cyprus.

***Canthophorus melanopterus niger* (Vidal)**

*Sehirus dubius* var. *nigra* Vidal, 1949: 43.  
*Tritomegas melanopterus niger*: Stichel, 1961: 675.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: male and female, Morocco, Tizi Mesguita (not located).  
DISTRIBUTION: Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

***Canthophorus mixtus* Asanova**

*Canthophorus mixtus* Asanova, 1964: 139 & 140.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Kazakhstan, Karaganda Prov. [now in Dzhezkazgan Prov.], 40 km S of Zhana-Arka, Koksengir (ZMAS).  
DISTRIBUTION: Austria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, ?Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Russia (Central and South European Territory), Slovakia, Ukraine, ?Uzbekistan.

***Canthophorus niveimarginatus* Scott**

*Canthophorus niveimarginatus* Scott, 1874: 289 [name only], 295.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Japan (BMNH).  
DISTRIBUTION: China (Fujian, Hebei, Jiangsu, Neimenggu, Shandong, Shanxi, Shaanxi, Sichuan, Yunnan), ?Finland, India (East), Japan, Kazakhstan (East), Korea, Mongolia, Russia (East Siberia, West Siberia, Far East), Vietnam (North).

***Canthophorus wagneri* Asanova**

*Canthophorus wagneri* Asanova, 1964: 139, 140 & 142.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Russia, Krasnodar Terr., Anapa (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Armenia, ?Azerbaijan, Georgia, Russia (South European Territory), Turkmenistan.

**Genus *Crocistethus* Fieber**

*Crocistethus* Fieber, 1860: 84. Type species by subsequent designation (Oshanin, 1912: 3, as "Waltli Fieb."): *Cydnus waltlianus* Fieber, 1837.

***Crocistethus aeneus* (Brullé)**

*Cydnus aeneus* Brullé, 1838: 81.  
*Crocistethus aeneus*: Puton, 1889: 309.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996: 106): Canary Islands (MNHN).  
DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Canary Islands, Morocco, Tunisia.  
NOTE: A record from the Eastern Pyrenees was an error.

***Crocistethus basalis* (Fieber)**

*Ochetostethus basalis* Fieber, 1861: 366.  
*Crocistethus basalis*: Signoret, 1881b: 656.  
TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Italy, Sicily (not located).  
DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Greece, Israel, Italy (Sicily), Morocco, Spain, Syria, Tunisia.

***Crocistethus major* Hsiao**

*Crocistethus major* Hsiao in Hsiao et al., 1977: 50 & 296.  
TYPE DATA: Holotype female: China, Sichuan, Baoxing (NKUM).  
DISTRIBUTION: China (Sichuan).

***Crocistethus waltlianus* (Fieber)**

*Cydnus waltlianus* Fieber, 1837: 352.  
*Crocistethus waltli* [sic!]: Fieber, 1861: 365.  
*Crocistethus aereus* Fieber, 1861: 365 (syn. by Puton, 1873: 23).  
*Crocistethus waltlianus*: Stichel, 1961: 678.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cydnus waltlianus* Fieber: female(s), Spain (not located).  
Syntype(s) of *Crocistethus aereus* Fieber: male(s), Yugoslavia, Serbia (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Canary Islands, Egypt, France, Greece, Iraq, Israel, Italy, Malta, Morocco, Portugal, Spain, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Yugoslavia.

### **Genus *Exosehirus* Wagner**

*Exosehirus* Wagner, 1963: 106. Type species by original designation: *Adomerus marginatus* Signoret, 1884.

#### ***Exosehirus marginatus* (Signoret)**

*Adomerus marginatus* Signoret, 1881b: 656 [1884b: 48].

*Exosehirus marginatus*: Linnauvori, 1984: 2.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Syria and Turkey, Taurus Mt. (NHMW).

DISTRIBUTION: Syria, Turkey.

#### ***Exosehirus sargon* Linnauvori**

*Exosehirus sargon* Linnauvori, 1984: 2.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Iraq, Irbil, near Salahuddin (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Iraq.

#### ***Exosehirus steini* (Signoret)**

*Canthophorus steini* Signoret, 1884b: 58.

*Exosehirus steini*: Wagner, 1963: 107.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: Russia, Sarepta (ZMHB).

DISTRIBUTION: Russia (South European Territory).

#### ***Exosehirus validus* (Jakovlev)**

*Gnathoconus validus* Jakovlev, 1877a: 76.

*Exosehirus validus*: Wagner, 1963: 107.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy): Iran, Shahkuh, near Shahrud (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Tadzhikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

NOTE: A record from Mongolia was an error.

### **Genus *Lalervis* Signoret**

*Lalervis* Signoret, 1881b: 656 [1881c: 37, 1884b: 48]. Type species by monotypy: *Adomerus expansa* Signoret, 1881.

#### ***Lalervis alticola* (Linnauvori), new comb.**

*Sehirus* (*Lalervis*) *alticola* Linnauvori, 1993: 141.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Ethiopia, Belleta forest (REL).

DISTRIBUTION: Burundi, Cameroon, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Zaire.

#### ***Lalervis expansa* (Signoret)**

*Adomerus expansa* Signoret, 1881b: 656.

*Lalervis expansa*: Signoret, 1884b: 49.

*Gnathoconus elongatus* Distant, 1904: 349 (syn. by Schouteden, 1910: 94).

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female of *Adomerus expansus* Signoret (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 140, as Holotype): Abessinia (MNMS). Lectotype female of *Gnathoconus elongatus* Distant (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 140, as Holotype): South Africa, Transvaal, Zoutspanberg (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Burundi, Ethiopia, Gambia, Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Zaire, Zambia.

#### ***Lalervis tibialis* (Stål), new comb.**

*Strachia tibialis* Stål, 1854a: 221.

*Sehirus* (*Lalervis*) *tibialis*: Linnauvori, 1993: 138.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Caffraria and Nubia (NHRs).

DISTRIBUTION: Angola, Cameroon, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Mozambique, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Yemen, South Africa, Zaire.

### **Genus *Legnotus* Schiødte**

*Legnotus* Schiødte, 1848: 451 (name only), 464.

Type species by subsequent designation (Stichel, 1935: 362): *Cimex limbosus* Geoffroy, 1785 (= *Cimex albomarginatus* Goeze, 1778).

*Gnathoconus* Fieber, 1860: 84 (syn. by Stål, 1865: 29). Type species by subsequent designation

(Reuter, 1888: 407): *Cimex albomarginatus* Goeze, 1778 (= *Cimex limbosus* Geoffroy, 1785).

### ***Legnotus fumigatus* (Costa)**

*Cydnus fumigatus* Costa, 1853: 55 [59] [1855: 281].

*Gnathoconus concolor* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 73 (syn. by Puton, 1886b: 9).

*Legnotus fumigatus*: Horváth, 1917: 372.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male of *Cydnus fumigatus* Costa (designated by Carapezza et al., 1995: 283): Italy, Caserta near Naples (ZIUN). Lectotype male of *Gnathoconus concolor* Mulsant et Rey (designated by Lis, 1996h: 105): France, Saint-Raphaël (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Austria, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Macedonia, Morocco, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Turkey, Yugoslavia.

NOTE: Records from Czech Republic, Slovakia, Azerbaijan, Kirgizia, South European Territory of Russia were erroneous. The printed page number for *Cydnus fumigatus* Costa (1853) was 55; the number in the square bracket shows the correct page number in a correct progressive numbering (see Carapezza et al., 1995: 282).

### ***Legnotus limbosus* (Geoffroy)**

*Cimex albomarginatus* Goeze, 1778: 250, name preoccupied by *Cimex albomarginatus* Schrank, 1776 (= *Canthophorus dubius* (Scop.).

*Cimex limbosus* Geoffroy in Fourcroy, 1785: 217.

*Cimex leucomelas* Gmelin, 1790: 2160 (objective synonym of *C. albomarginatus* Goeze).

*Cimex minimus* Schrank, 1801: 77 (syn. by Reuter, 1888: 104).

*Pentatoma* (*Cydnus*) *notatum* Schilling, 1844: 184 (syn. by Reuter, 1888: 104).

*Legnotus albomarginatus*: Schiødte, 1848: 464.

*Legnotus limbosus*: Stichel, 1935: 362.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex albomarginatus* Goeze and *Cimex limbosus* Geoffroy: France, Paris (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex leucomelas* Gmelin: Europe (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cimex minimus* Schrank: Germany, Gern (lost). Holotype (by monotypy) of *Pentatoma*

(*Cydnus*) *notatum* Schilling: Poland, Silesia, Landeck [= Łądek Zdrój] (UWNM, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldavia, Morocco, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia (Central and South European Territory), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Turkey, Ukraine, Yugoslavia, Uzbekistan.

NOTE: Schiødte (1848: 464) and Fieber (1861: 366) erroneously credited the authorship of *Cimex albomarginatus* to Fabricius, that was apparently merely a subsequent use of Goeze's name.

### ***Legnotus melaleucus* (Thunberg)**

*Cimex melaleucus* Thunberg, 1783: 50.

*Legnotus melaleucus*: Schiødte, 1848: 464.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): South Africa, Cape of Good Hope (NHRS).

DISTRIBUTION: Namibia, South Africa.

### ***Legnotus picipes* (Fallén)**

*Cydnus picipes* Fallén, 1807: 54.

*Gnathoconus costalis* Fieber, 1861: 366 (syn. by Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 71).

*Gnathoconus concolor* var. *cyanoneonitens* Ferrari, 1874: 124 (syn. by Signoret, 1881b: 656).

*Legnotus picipes*: Horváth, 1917: 372.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) of *Cydnus picipes* Fallén: Sweden (MZLU?). Syntypes of *Gnathoconus costalis* Fieber: Bohemia, Austria, and Italy (not located). Syntype(s) of *Gnathoconus concolor* var. *cyanoneonitens* Ferrari: Italy, Liguria (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Byelorussia, China (Neimenggu, Xinjiang), Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldavia, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tadzhikistan, Ukraine, Yugoslavia, Uzbekistan.

***Legnotus quadrilineus* (Walker), new comb.**

*Sehirus quadrilinea* Walker, 1867: 169.  
*Gnathoconus quadrilineus*: Distant, 1899a: 224.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy): South Africa (BMNH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: South Africa.

***Legnotus similis* Wagner**

*Legnotus similis* Wagner, 1960: 127.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: France, Pyrenees, Vallée de la Massané (ZMUH).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Bulgaria, France, Spain.

**Genus *Ochetostethomorpha* Schumacher**

*Ochetostethomorpha* Schumacher, 1913: 51. Type species by monotypy: *Ochetostethomorpha nollothensis* Schumacher, 1913.

***Ochetostethomorpha nollothensis*  
Schumacher**

*Ochetostethomorpha nollothensis* Schumacher, 1913: 51.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Linnauvori, 1993: 136): South Africa, Klein-Namaraland, Port Nolloth (ZMHB).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Chad, South Africa.

**Genus *Ochetostethus* Fieber**

*Ochetostethus* Fieber, 1860: 84. Type species by subsequent designation (Oshanin, 1912: 3): *Cydnus nanus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1834.

***Ochetostethus balcanicus* Wagner**

*Ochetostethus balcanicus* Wagner, 1940: 1 [separatum], 1941: 104 [journal].  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (sex and type-locality not given in the original description): Greece, or Croatia, or Macedonia, or Italy (NHMW).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Bulgaria, Croatia, Greece, Italy, Macedonia, Romania, Turkey, Yugoslavia.

***Ochetostethus binotatus* Horváth**

*Ochetostethus binotatus* Horváth, 1919: 271.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): male(s), Tanzania, Pangani (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Tanzania.

***Ochetostethus brachyscytus* Reuter**

*Ochetostethus brachyscytus* Reuter, 1891: 137 [name only], 138.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) female: Egypt, Suez (MZHF).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Egypt, Morocco.

***Ochetostethus corniger* Kerzhner**

*Ochetostethus corniger* Kerzhner, 1976: 39.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Kazakhstan, Dzhezkazganskaya Province, Koksengir, 40km south of Zhana-Arka station (=Atasu settlement) (ZMAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Kazakhstan.

***Ochetostethus crassicornis* Horváth**

*Ochetostethus crassicornis* Horváth, 1919: 271 [in key], 272.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): male(s), Tanzania, Tandala (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Tanzania.

***Ochetostethus kiritshenkoi* Medvedeva**

*Ochetostethus kiritshenkoi* Medvedeva, 1972: 380.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Mongolia, Bayan-Khongor [=Bajanhangor] Aimak, western slope of Ikh-Bogdo-Ui range (ZMAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Mongolia.

***Ochetostethus nanus* (Herrich-Schaeffer)**

*Cydnus nanus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1834: plate 24.  
*Ochetostethus nanus*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 76.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy): Spain (lost). Neotype male (designated by Kerzhner, 1976: 36): Spain, Cordoba (ZMAS).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, ?Egypt, France, Morocco, ?Portugal, Spain, Tunisia.

***Ochetostethus nyassanus* Horváth**

*Ochetostethus nyassanus* Horváth, 1919: 270 [in key], 272.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): male(s), Africa orientalis,

Lacus Nyassa (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Nyassa Lake (?Tanzania).

### *Ochetostethus opacus* (Scholtz)

*Cydnus opacus* Scholtz, 1847: 158.

*Ochetostethus opacus*: Kerzhner, 1976: 36.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): Poland, Silesia, Karlowitz [= Wrocław-Karłowice] (UWMN, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, China (North), Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Finland, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Latvia, Lebanon, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldavia, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Switzerland, Syria, Tadzhikistan, Turkey, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yugoslavia.

### *Ochetostethus orientalis* (Distant)

*Sehirus orientalis* Distant, 1901a: 583.

*Ochetostethus orientalis*: Horváth, 1919: 271.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1994a: 48): Burma, Carin, Asciuui Ghécú (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Burma.

### *Ochetostethus perepelovi* Kerzhner

*Ochetostethus perepelovi* Kerzhner, 1976: 42.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Mongolia, Bayan-Hongorskij aimak, north slope of Tsagan-Bogdo-Ula Mt. (ZMAS).

DISTRIBUTION: Kazakhstan, Mongolia.

### *Ochetostethus pygmaeus* (Rambur)

*Cydnus pygmaeus* Rambur, 1839: 116.

*Ochetostethus insularis* Horváth, 1911: 573 (syn. by Horváth, 1919: 271).

*Ochetostethus pygmaeus*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 80.

TYPE DATA: Syntype female of *Cydnus pygmaeus* Rambur: Spain, Andalousie, Saint-Roque (BMNH). Syntype(s) of *Ochetostethus insularis* Horváth: female(s), Canary Islands, Tenerife (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Canary Islands, France, Italy, Libya, Morocco, Portugal, Spain, Tunisia.

NOTE: Records from Russia (South European Territory) were erroneous.

### *Ochetostethus sahlbergi* Wagner

*Ochetostethus sahlbergi* Wagner, 1952: 42.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Israel, Haifa (MZHF).

DISTRIBUTION: ?Afghanistan, Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Turkey.

NOTE: The record from Afghanistan may belonged to *O. opacus*. Records from South France and Spain are erroneous; records from Italy and Libya pertained to *O. nanus* and *O. tarsalis*; records from Kirgizia pertained to *O. opacus*.

### *Ochetostethus tarsalis* (Mulsant et Rey)

*Cydnus tarsalis* Mulsant et Rey, 1852: 79.

*Cydnus cinnamomeus* Garibiglietti, 1869: 6 & 324 (syn. by Kerzhner, 1976: 36).

*Ochetostethus tarsalis*: Lethierry & Severin, 1893: 80.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cydnus tarsalis* Mulsant et Rey: France (not located, probably lost).

Syntype(s) of *Cydnus cinnamomeus* Garibiglietti: Italy, Sardinia (MRSN).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Canary Islands, France, Italy, Libya, Morocco, Saudi Arabia, Spain.

NOTE: The name "cinnameus" published in the original description by Garibiglietti was an evident printing error, corrected in the page 324 (Kerzhner, 1976: 38).

### Genus *Sehirus* Amyot et Serville

*Sehirus* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 96. Type-species by subsequent designation (Reuter, 1888: 414): *Cimex morio* Linnaeus, 1761.

### *Sehirus aeneus* Walker

*Sehirus aeneus* Walker, 1867: 169.

TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy): Madeira (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Madeira.

### *Sehirus cypriacus* Dohrn

*Sehirus cypriacus* Dohrn, 1860a: 101.

TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Cyprus (not located, probably lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Cyprus, Israel, Syria, Turkey.

***Sehirus dissimilis* Horváth**

*Sehirus dissimilis* Horváth, 1919: 267.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1997f: 5): Asia minor [Turkey], Eibes (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Turkey.

bourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldavia, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tadzhikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Yugoslavia.

NOTE: Data from Great Britain pertain to *S. luctuosus*.

***Sehirus horvathi* Reuter**

*Sehirus horvathi* Reuter, 1900: 221.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s): female(s), Tunisia, ad flumen Medjerbah (MZHF).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Tunisia.

***Sehirus ovatus* (Herrich-Schaeffer)**

*Cydnus ovatus* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840: 96.  
*Sehirus ovatus*: Fieber, 1861: 367.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Turkey and Dalmatia (lost).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Austria, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Moldavia, Romania, Russia (Central and South European Territory), Slovakia, Syria, Turkey, Ukraine.

***Sehirus luctuosus* Mulsant et Rey**

*Sehirus luctuosus* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 52.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1996h: 105): France (MNHN).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Algeria, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Byelorussia, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldavia, Mongolia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tadzhikistan, Turkey, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.

***Sehirus parens* Mulsant et Rey**

*Sehirus parens* Mulsant et Rey, 1866: 52.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) male: Russia, Sarepta (not located, probably lost).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, China (Xinjiang), Czech Republic, Hungary, Kirgizia, Romania, Russia (South European Territory, West and East Siberia), Syria, Tadzhikistan, Ukraine.

***Sehirus morio* (Linnaeus)**

*Cimex morio* Linnaeus, 1761: 250.  
*Cydnus affinis* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1835: 54 (syn. by Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 49).  
*Cydnus affinis* var. *ibericus* Kolenati, 1846: 69.  
*Sehirus morio*: Amyot & Serville, 1843: 96.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex morio* Linnaeus: Sweden (LSUK?). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus affinis* Herrich-Schaeffer: Germany (lost). Syntype(s) of *Cydnus affinis* var. *ibericus* Kolenati: Iberia [=Georgia] (not located).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Byelorussia, Canary Islands, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iran, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, ?Latvia, Libya, Lithuania, Luxem-

***Sehirus planiceps* Horváth**

*Sehirus planiceps* Horváth, 1895: 128 [in key], 129.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype (by monotypy) female: Caucasus (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Caucasus.

***Sehirus robustus* Horváth**

*Sehirus robustus* Horváth, 1895: 129 [in key], 130.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype male (designated by Lis, 1997f: 6): Caucasus, Armenia (HNHM).  
 DISTRIBUTION: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Iran, Iraq, Turkey.

***Sehirus tibialis* Puton**

*Sehirus biguttatus* var. *tibialis* Puton, 1892: 25.

*Sehirus biguttatus* var. *fallax* Puton, 1894: 114  
(syn. by Horváth, 1907: 293).

*Sehirus tibialis*: Horváth, 1907: 293.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes of *Sehirus biguttatus* var. *tibialis* Puton: males and females, Algeria, Edough (MNHN). Syntype female of *Sehirus biguttatus* var. *fallax* Puton: Algeria, Edough (MNHN).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria.

#### *Sehirus xinjiangensis* Jorigtoo et Nonnaizab

*Sehirus xinjiangensis* Jorigtoo et Nonnaizab, 1995: 219, 221.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: China, Xinjiang, Urumuqi (IMTU).

DISTRIBUTION: China (Xinjiang).

#### Genus *Singeria* Wagner

*Singeria* Wagner, 1955: 58. Type species by original designation: *Singeria brevipennis* Wagner, 1955.

#### *Singeria brevipennis* Wagner

*Singeria brevipennis* Wagner, 1955: 59.

TYPE DATA: Holotype male: Greece, Kephallenia (ZMUH).

DISTRIBUTION: Greece.

#### Genus *Tacolus* Schouteden

*Tacolus* Schouteden, 1910: 94. Type species by monotypy: *Gnathoconus majusculus* Schouteden, 1910.

#### *Tacolus majusculus* (Schouteden)

*Gnathoconus majusculus* Schouteden, 1910: 94.  
*Tacolus majusculus*: Schouteden, 1910: 94.

*Sehirus (Tacolus) majusculus*: Linnavuori, 1993: 141.  
TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Linnavuori, 1993: 141): Kenya, Kilimandjaro (MRAC).

DISTRIBUTION: Kenya, Tanzania.

#### Genus *Tritomegas* Amyot et Serville

*Tritomegas* Amyot et Serville, 1843: 98. Type species by subsequent designation (Reuter, 1888: 415): *Cimex bicolor* Linnaeus, 1758.

#### *Tritomegas bicolor* (Linnaeus)

*Cimex bicolor* Linnaeus, 1758: 446.

*Cimex nubilosus* Harris, 1776: 90 (syn. by Stephens, 1829: 338).

*Sehirus bicolor* var. *immaculatus* Royer, 1922: 66.  
*Canthophorus bicolor* var. *kormilevi* Halászfy, 1954: 127.

*Tritomegas bicolor*: Amyot & Serville, 1843: 98.

TYPE DATA: Syntype(s) of *Cimex bicolor* Linnaeus: Sweden (LSUK?). Syntype(s) of *Cimex nubilosus* Harris: Great Britain (lost). Holotype (by monotypy) female of *Sehirus bicolor* var. *immaculatus* Royer: France, Champagne-sur-Seine (not located). Holotype (as Allotype) female of *Canthophorus bicolor* ab. *kormilevi* Halászfy: Hungary, Retyezát (HNHM).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Byelorussia, China (Liaoning), Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kirgizia, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Moldavia, Mongolia, Morocco, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Turkey, Ukraine, Yugoslavia, Uzbekistan.

#### *Tritomegas delagrangei* (Puton)

*Sehirus bicolor* var. *delagrangei* Puton, 1888a: 256.

*Sehirus delagrangei*: Horváth, 1901: 471.

*Tritomegas delagrangei*: Hoberlandt, 1956: 212.  
TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Turkey, Smyrne [= Izmir] (MNHN, lost).

DISTRIBUTION: Azerbaijan, Israel, Syria, Turkey.

#### *Tritomegas micans* (Horváth)

*Sehirus micans* Horváth, 1899: 83 [in key], 84.

*Tritomegas micans*: Stichel, 1961: 677.

TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (designated by Lis, 1997f: 5): Italy, Sicily (HNHM).  
DISTRIBUTION: Italy.

#### *Tritomegas rotundipennis* (Dohrn)

*Schirus* [sic!] *rotundipennis* Dohrn, 1862: 211.

*Tritomegas rotundipennis*: Stichel, 1961: 672.  
 TYPE DATA: Lectotype female (present designation): Italy, Sicily (ZMPA).  
 DISTRIBUTION: France, Italy, Slovenia, Spain.

### *Tritomegas sexmaculatus* (Rambur)

*Cydnus sexmaculatus* Rambur, 1839: 110.  
*Canthophorus (Tritomegas) sexmaculatus*: Mulsant & Rey, 1866: 55.

*Tritomegas sexmaculatus*: Garbiglietti, 1869: 7.  
 TYPE DATA: Syntypes: Spain, Andalousie, Grenade (BMNH).

DISTRIBUTION: Albania, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bosnia Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Macedonia, Moldavia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia (Central and South European Territory), Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, Yugoslavia.

### *Tritomegas theryi* (Lindberg)

*Sehirus theryi* Lindberg, 1932: 3.  
*Sehirus mutuus* Schmidt, 1936: 47 (syn. by Vidal, 1949: 41).

*Tritomegas theryi*: Stichel, 1961: 673.  
 TYPE DATA: Holotype male of *Sehirus theryi* Lindberg: Spain, Villalba, Madrid (MZHF). Syntypes of *Sehirus mutuus* Schmidt: males, females, Morocco, Atlas Mts, Agrou (not located).

DISTRIBUTION: Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Spain.

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